

Литература

- ABC News: Primetime. (2004). The American sex survey. Retrieved December 12, 2009, from <http://abcnews.go.com/images/Politics/959a1AmericanSexSurvey.pdf>
- Aberson, C. L., Healy, M., & Robero, V. (2000). Ingroup bias and self-esteem: A metaanalysis. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 4, 157–173.
- Abraham, A., von Cramon, D. Y., & Schubotz, R. I. (2008). Meeting George Bush versus meeting Cinderella: The neural response when telling apart what is real from what is fictional in the context of our reality. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*, 20(6), 965–976.
- Abramson, L. Y., Seligman, M. E. P., & Teasdale, J. D. (1978). Learned helplessness in humans: Critique and reformulation. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 87, 49–74.
- Achard, S., Salvador, R., Whitcher, B., Suckling, J., & Bullmore, E. (2006). A resilient, low-frequency, small-world human brain functional network with highly connected association cortical hubs. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 26(1), 63–72. doi:10.1523/JNEUROSCI.3874-05.2006
- Ackerman, D. (1990). *A natural history of the senses*. New York, NY: Vintage Books.
- Adamic, L. A., & Glance, N. (2005, August). The political blogosphere and the 2004 U.S. election: Dividedtheyblog. Paper presented at the Eleventh ACM SIGKDD International Conference on Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining, Chicago, Illinois. Retrieved from <http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=1134271&picked=prox>
- Adams, D. B. (1982). A statistical analysis of the social behavior of the male stump-tail macaque (*Macaca arctoides*). *American Journal of Primatology*, 2, 249–273.
- Adams, M. J. (2011). Evolutionary genetics of personality in nonhuman primates. In M. Inoue-Murayama, S. Kawamura, & A. Weiss (Eds.), *From genes to animal behavior* (pp. 137–164). Tokyo: Springer Japan.
- Adler, A. (1956). *The individual psychology of Alfred Adler*. In H. L. Ansbacher & R. R. Ansbacher (Eds.). New York, NY: Harper Torchbooks.
- Adolphs, R. (2007). Looking at other people: Mechanisms for social perception revealed in subjects with focal amygdala damage. *Novartis Foundation Symposium*, 278, 146–159.
- Adolphs, R., Gosselin, F., Buchanan, T. W., Tranel, D., Schyns, P., & Damasio, A. R. (2005). A mechanism for impaired fear recognition after amygdala damage. *Nature*, 433, 68–72.
- Adolphs, R., Tranel, D., & Damasio, A. R. (1998). The human amygdala in social judgment. *Nature*, 393, 470–474.
- Adolphs, R., Tranel, D., Damasio, H., & Damasio, A. (1994). Impaired recognition of emotion in facial expressions following bilateral damage to the human amygdala. *Nature*, 372, 669–672.
- Adolphs, R., Tranel, D., Damasio, H., & Damasio, A. (1995). Fear and the human amygdala. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 15, 5879–5891.
- Aftanas, L. I., & Golocheikine, S. A. (2001). Human anterior and frontal midline theta and lower alpha reflect emotionally positive state and internalized attention: High-resolution EEG investigations of meditation. *Neuroscience Letters*, 310, 57–60.
- Aftanas, L. I., Varlamov, A. A., Pavlov, S. V., Makhnev, V. P., & Reva, N. V. (2001). Affective picture processing: Event-related synchronization within individually defined human theta band is modulated by valence dimension. *Neuroscience Letters*, 303, 115–118.
- Aggarwal, P., & O'Brien, C. L. (2008). Social loafing on group projects: Structural antecedents and effect on student satisfaction. *Journal of Marketing Education*, 30(3), 255–264. doi:10.1177/0273475308322283
- Agrawal, A., Sartor, C. E., Lynskey, M. T., Grant, J. D., Pergadia, M. L., Grucza, R., et al. (2009). Evidence for an interaction between age at first drink and genetic influences on DSM-IV alcohol dependence symptoms. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 33(12), 2047–2056. doi:10.1111/j.1530-0277.2009.01044.x
- Ahadi, S. A., & Rothbart, M. K. (1994). Temperament, development, and the Big Five. In G. Kohnstamm, C. Halverson, & R. P. Martin (Eds.), *The developing structure of temperament and personality from infancy to adulthood* (pp. 189–207). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

- Ahadi, S. A., Rothbart, M. K., & Ye, R. (1993). Children's temperament in the U.S. and China: Similarities and differences. *European Journal of Personality, 7*(5), 359–377. doi:10.1002/per.2410070506
- Aihara, M., Ida, I., Yuuki, N., Oshima, A., Kumano, H., Takahashi, K., et al. (2007). HPA axis dysfunction in unmedicated major depressive disorder and its normalization by pharmacotherapy correlates with alteration of neural activity in prefrontal cortex and limbic/paralimbic regions. *Psychiatry Research, 155*(3), 245–256.
- Ainsworth, M. D. S., Blehar, M. C., Waters, E., & Wall, S. (1978). *Patterns of attachment: A psychological study of the strange situation*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Ainsworth, M., & Bowlby, J. (1965). *Child care and the growth of love*. London: Penguin Books.
- Ajzen, I. (1991). The theory of planned behavior. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes, 50*(2), 179–211. doi:10.1016/0749-5978(91)90020-t
- Akerstedt, T., & Froberg, J. E. (1976). Interindividual differences in circadian pattern of catecholamine excretion, body temperature, performance, and subjective arousal. *Biological Psychology, 4*, 277–292.
- Alcantara, C., & Gone, J. P. (2008). Suicide in Native American communities: A transactional-ecological formulation of the problem. In M. M. Leach & F. T. L. Leong (Eds.), *Suicide among racial and ethnic minority groups: Theory, research, and practice* (pp. 173–199). New York, NY: Routledge/Taylor & Francis Group.
- Alcock, J. (2011). Back from the future: Parapsychology and the Bem affair. Retrieved April 20, 2011, from http://www.csicop.org/specialarticles/show/back_from_the_future
- Aldwin, C. (1994). *Stress, coping, and development: An integrative perspective*. New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Alford, J. R., Funk, C. L., & Hibbing, J. R. (2005). Are political orientations genetically transmitted? *American Political Science Review, 99*, 153–167.
- Al-Issa, I. (1977). Social and cultural aspects of hallucinations. *Psychological Bulletin, 84*(3), 570–587.
- Allen, K. (2003). Are pets a healthy pleasure? The influence of pets on blood pressure. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 12*, 236–239.
- Allen, L. A., & Woolfolk, R. L. (2010). Cognitive behavioral therapy for somatoform disorders. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 33*(3), 579–593. doi:10.1016/j.psc.2010.04.014
- Allen, L. S., Hines, M., Shryne, J. E., & Gorski, R. A. (1989). Two sexually dimorphic cell groups in the human brain. *Journal of Neuroscience, 9*, 497–506.
- Allen, N. B., & Badcock, P. B. T. (2003). The social risk hypothesis of depressed mood: Evolutionary, psychosocial, and neurobiological perspectives. *Psychological Bulletin, 129*, 887–913.
- Allison, T., & Cicchetti, D. (1976). Sleep in mammals: Ecological and constitutional correlates. *Science, 194*, 732–734.
- Allport, G. W. (1937). *Personality: A psychological interpretation*. New York, NY: Henry Holt.
- Allport, G. W. (1961). *Pattern and growth in personality*. Oxford, England: Holt, Reinhart & Winston.
- Allport, G. W., & Odbert, H. S. (1936). Trait names: A psycho-lexical study. *Psychological Monographs, 47*, 171.
- Allport, G. W., & Postman, L. J. (1945). The basic psychology of rumor. *Transactions of the New York Academy of Sciences, 8*, 61–81.
- Alwin, D. F. (1988). From obedience to autonomy: Changes in traits desired in children, 1924–1978. *Public Opinion Quarterly, 52*(1), 33–52.
- Amaral, D. G., Schumann, C. M., & Nordahl, C. W. (2008). Neuroanatomy of autism. *Trends in Neurosciences, 31*(3), 137–145.
- Ambady, N., & Rosenthal, R. (1993). Half a minute: Predicting teacher evaluations from thin slices of nonverbal behavior and physical attractiveness. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 64*, 431–441.
- American Association for the Advancement of Science. (2009). *Benchmarks online*. Retrieved November 15, 2009, from <http://www.project2061.org/publications/bsl/online/index.php?chapter=1>
- American Foundation for Suicide Prevention (AFSP). (2007). When you fear someone may take their own life. Retrieved July 8, 2007, from http://www.afsp.org/index.cfm?fuseaction=home.viewPage&page_id=F2F25092-7E90-9BD4-C4658F1D2B5D19A0
- American Psychiatric Association (APA). (2000). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Text Revised*. Washington, DC: Author.
- American Psychiatric Association (APA). (2001). *The practice of ECT: Recommendations for treatment, training, and privileging*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- American Psychiatric Association (APA). (2011a). *Proposed revision*. Retrieved August 18, 2011, from <http://www.dsm5.org/ProposedRevision/>
- American Psychiatric Association (APA). (2011b). *Timeline*. Retrieved August 16, 2011, from <http://www.dsm5.org/about/Pages/Timeline.aspx>

- American Psychological Association (APA). (1996/2007). *Statement on the disclosure of test data*. Retrieved July 16, 2007, from <http://www.apa.org/science/disclosure.html>
- American Psychological Association (APA). (2005a). *Guidelines for ethical conduct in the care and use of animals*. Retrieved August 1, 2006, from <http://www.apa.org/science/animalguide.html>
- American Psychological Association (APA). (2005b). What is hypnosis? Retrieved April 10, 2007, from http://www.csj.org/infoserv_articles/apa_what_is_hypnosis.htm
- American Psychological Association (APA). (2009). Careers in psychology. Retrieved September 24, 2009, from <http://www.apa.org/topics/psychologycareer.html>
- Ames, E. (1997). *The development of Romanian orphanage children adopted to Canada*. Barnaby, British Columbia, Canada: Simon Fraser University.
- Ammon, K., & Gandevia, S. C. (1990). Transcranial magnetic stimulation can influence the selection of motor programmes. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry*, 53(8), 705–707.
- Anand, B., & Brobeck, J. R. (1951). Hypothalamic control of food intake in rats and cats. *Yale Journal of Biology and Medicine*, 24, 123–140.
- Anderson, C. A., & Bushman, B. J. (2001). Effects of violent video games on aggressive behavior, aggressive cognition, aggressive affect, physiological arousal, and prosocial behavior. *Psychological Science*, 12(5), 353–359.
- Anderson, C. A., & Bushman, B. J. (2002). The effects of media violence on society. *Science*, 295, 2377–2378.
- Anderson, C. A., & Dill, K. E. (2000). Video games and aggressive thoughts, feelings, and behavior in the laboratory and in life. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 78, 772–790.
- Anderson, D. R., Huston, A. C., Schmitt, K. L., Linebarger, D. L., & Wright, J. C. (2001). Early childhood television viewing and adolescent behavior: The recontact study. *Monographs for the Society for Research in Child Development*, 66, 1–147.
- Anderson, P. W. (1972). More is different. *Science*, 177(4047), 393–396.
- Anderson, S. W., Bechara, A., Damasio, H., Tranel, D., & Damasio, A. R. (1999). Impairment of social and moral behavior related to early damage in human prefrontal cortex. *Nature Neuroscience*, 2(11), 1032–1037.
- Anderton, B. H. (1997). Changes in the ageing brain in health and disease. *Philosophical Transactions: Biological Sciences*, 352(1363), 1781–1792.
- Andrews, G., Steward, G., Allen, B., & Henderson, A. S. (1990). The genetics of six neurotic disorders: A twin study. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 19, 23–29.
- Angold, A., Erkanli, A., Egger, H. L., & Costello, E. J. (2000). Stimulant treatment for children: A community perspective. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 39, 975–984.
- Anokhin, A. P., Golosheykin, S., & Heath, A. C. (2010). Heritability of individual differences in cortical processing of facial affect. *Behavior Genetics*, 40(2), 178–185. doi:10.1007/s10519-010-9337-1
- Anokhin, A. P., Golosheykin, S., Grant, J., & Heath, A. C. (2009). Heritability of risk-taking in adolescence: A longitudinal twin study. *Twin Research and Human Genetics*, 12(4), 366–371. doi:10.1375/twin.12.4.366
- Antonov, I., Antonova, I., Kandel, E. R., & Hawkins, R. D. (2003). Activity-dependent presynaptic facilitation and hebbian LTP are both required and interact during classical conditioning in *Aplysia*. *Neuron*, 37, 135–147.
- APS Observer. (2010). Major developments in undergraduate psychology. Retrieved March 11, 2011, from <http://www.psychologicalscience.org/observer/getArticle.cfm?id=2643>
- Armstrong, L., & Jenkins, S. (2000). *It's not about the bike: My journey back to life*. New York, NY: Penguin Putnam.
- Arnsten, A. F. (2006). Stimulants: Therapeutic actions in ADHD. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 31(11), 2376–2383.
- Aron, A., Ketay, S., Hedden, T., Aron, E. N., Markus, H. R., & Gabrieli, J. D. E. (2010). Temperament trait of sensory processing sensitivity moderates cultural differences in neural response. *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience*, 5(2–3), 219–226. doi:10.1093/scan/nsq028
- Aron, A., Norman, C. C., Aron, E. N., McKenna, C., & Heyman, R. E. (2000). Couples' shared participation in novel and arousing activities and experienced relationship quality. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 78(2), 273–284.
- Aronson, E. (2011). *Jigsaw basics*. Retrieved August 7, 2011, from <http://www.jigsaw.org/pdf/basics.pdf>
- Aronson, E., & Mills, J. (1959). The effect of severity of initiation on liking for a group. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 58, 177–181.
- Asch, S. E. (1951). Effects of group pressure upon the modification and distortion of judgments. In H. Guetzkow (Ed.), *Groups, leadership and men; research in human relations* (pp. 177–190). Oxford, England: Carnegie Press.

- Asellus, P., Nordstrom, P., & Jokinen, J. (2010). Cholesterol and CSF 5-HIAA in attempted suicide. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 125*(1- 3), 388–392. doi:10.1016/j.jad.2010.02.111
- Aserinsky, E., & Kleitman, N. (1953). Regularly occurring periods of eye motility and concomitant phenomena during sleep. *Science, 118*, 273–274.
- Asmundson, G. J. G., & Norton, G. R. (1993). Anxiety sensitivity and its relationship to spontaneous and cued panic attacks in college students. *Behavior Research and Therapy, 31*, 199–201.
- Atkins, D. C., Baucom, D. H., & Jacobson, N. S. (2001). Understanding infidelity: Correlates in a national random sample. *Journal of Family Psychology, 15*, 735–749.
- Atkins, D. C., Marin, R. A., Lo, T. T. Y., Klann, N., & Hahlweg, K. (2010). Outcomes of couples with infidelity in a community-based sample of couple therapy. *Journal of Family Psychology, 24*(2), 212–216. doi:10.1037/a0018789
- Atkinson, Q. D. (2011). Phonemic diversity supports a serial founder effect model of language expansion from Africa. *Science, 332*(6027), 346–349. doi:10.1126/science.1199295
- Atkinson, R. C., & Shiffrin, R. M. (1968). Human memory: A proposed system and its control processes. In K. W. Spence & J. T. Spence (Eds.), *The psychology of learning and motivation: Vol. 2. Advances in research and theory* (pp. 89–195). New York: Academic Press.
- Atkinson, R. C., & Shiffrin, R. M. (1971). The control of short-term memory. *Scientific American, 225*, 82–90.
- Atri, A., Sherman, S., Norman, K. A., Kirchoff, B. A., Nicolas, M. M., Grecius, M. D., et al. (2004). Blockade of central cholinergic receptors impairs new learning and increases proactive interference in a word paired-associate memory task. *Behavioral Neuroscience, 118*, 223–236.
- Austin Alchon, S. (2003). *A pest in the land: New world epidemics in a global perspective*. Albuquerque, NM: University of New Mexico Press.
- Averbach, E., & Sperling, G. (1961). Short term storage of information in vision. In C. Cherry (Ed.), *Information theory* (pp. 196–211). London: Butterworth.
- Avesani, R., Gambini, M. G., & Albertini, G. (2006). The vegetative state: A report of two cases with a long-term follow-up. *Brain Injury, 20*, 333–338.
- Axelrod, R., & Hamilton, W. D. (1981). The evolution of cooperation. *Science, 211*(4489), 1390–1396.
- Baars, B. J. (1988). *A cognitive theory of consciousness*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- Babad, E., Bernieri, F., & Rosenthal, R. (1991). Students as judges of teachers' verbal and non-verbal behavior. *American Educational Research Journal, 28*, 211–234.
- Babiak, P., & Hare, R. D. (2006). *Snakes in suits*. New York, NY: Regan.
- Bach, W. G. (2006). The influence of psychoanalytic thought on Benjamin Spock's Baby and Child Care. *Journal of the History of the Behavioral Sciences, 10*(1), 91–94.
- Bachman, J. G., & O'Malley, P. M. (1977). Self-esteem in young men: A longitudinal analysis of the impact of educational and occupational attainment. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 35*, 365–380.
- Backmaskonline.com. (2011). *News*. Retrieved July 3, 2011, from <http://www.backmaskonline.com/index.php?page=home>
- Baddeley, A. D. (1966). The influence of acoustic and semantic similarity on long-term memory for word sequences. *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology, 18*, 302–309.
- Baddeley, A. D. (1996). Exploring the central executive. *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology, 49A*, 5–28.
- Baddeley, A. D., & Hitch, G. J. (1974). Working memory. In G. Bower (Ed.), *The psychology of learning and motivation* (Vol. 8, pp. 47–89). New York: Academic Press.
- Baddeley, A. D., Logie, R. H., Nimmo-Smith, I., & Brereton, J. (1985). Components of fluent reading. *Journal of Memory and Language, 24*, 119–131.
- Baddeley, A., Eysenck, M. W., & Anderson, M. C. (2009). *Memory*. London: Psychology Press.
- Baer, D. M., Wolf, M. M., & Risley, T. R. (1968). Some current dimensions of applied behavior analysis. *Journal of Applied Behavior Analysis, 1*(1), 91–97. doi:10.1901/jaba.1968.1-91
- Bahr, S. J., & Hoffmann, J. P. (2010). Parenting style, religiosity, peers, and adolescent heavy drinking. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs, 71*, 539–543.
- Bahrack, H. P. (1984). Semantic memory content in permastore: Fifty years of memory for Spanish learned in school. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General, 113*, 1–29.
- Bailey, A. A., & Hurd, P. L. (2005). Finger length ratio (2D:4D) correlates with physical aggression in men but not in women. *Biological Psychology, 68*, 215–222.
- Bailey, C. H., & Chen, M. C. (1983). Morphological basis of long-term habituation and sensitization in Aplysia. *Science, 220*, 91–93.
- Baillargeon, R., Li, J., Gertner, Y., & Wu, D. (2011). How do infants reason about physical events? In U. Goswami (Ed.), *The Wiley-Blackwell*

- handbook of childhood cognitive development* (2nd ed., pp. 11–48). Walden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Baird, A. A., Gruber, S. A., Fein, D. A., Maas, L. C., Steingard, R. J., Renshaw, P. F., et al. (1999). Functional magnetic resonance imaging of facial affect recognition in children and adolescents. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38(2), 195–199.
- Baker, T. B., McFall, R. M., & Shoham, V. (2008). Current status and future prospects of clinical psychology: Toward a scientifically principled approach to mental and behavioral health care. *Psychological Science in the Public Interest*, 9(2), 67–103. doi:10.1111/j.1539-6053.2009.01036.x
- Bakker, A., Spinhoven, P., van Balkom, A. J. L. M., & van Dyck, R. (2002). Relevance of assessment of cognitions during panic attacks in the treatment of panic disorder. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 71(3), 158–161. doi:10.1159/000056283
- Balanza-Martínez, V., Fries, G. R., Colpo, G. D., Silveira, P. P., Portella, A. K., Tabares-Seisdedos, R., et al. (2011). Therapeutic use of omega-3 fatty acids in bipolar disorder. *Expert Review of Neurotherapeutics*, 11(7), 1029–1047. doi:10.1586/ern.11.42
- Balschuna, D., Zuschrattera, W., & Wetzel, W. (2006). Allosteric enhancement of metabotropic glutamate receptor 5 function promotes spatial memory. *Neuroscience*, 142, 691–702.
- Baltimore Longitudinal Study of Aging. (2000, March 12). *Welcome to the BLSA*. Retrieved May 1, 2001, from <http://www.grc.nia.nih.gov/branches/blsa/blsanew.htm>
- Bandura, A. (1965). Influence of models' reinforcement contingencies on the acquisition of imitative responses. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 1, 589–595.
- Bandura, A. (1973). *Aggression: A social learning analysis*. Oxford, England: Prentice-Hall.
- Bandura, A. (1990). Perceived self-efficacy in the exercise of personal agency. *Journal of Applied Sport Psychology*, 2, 128–163.
- Bandura, A. (1993). Perceived self-efficacy in cognitive development and functioning. *Educational Psychologist*, 28, 117–148.
- Bandura, A. (1995). Exercise of personal and collective efficacy in changing societies. In A. Bandura (Ed.), *Self-efficacy in changing societies* (pp. 1–45). New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Bandura, A. (2001). Social cognitive theory: An agentic perspective. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 52, 1–26.
- Banks, E., & Canfell, K. (2009). Invited commentary: Hormone therapy risks and benefits—The Women's Health Initiative findings and the postmenopausal estrogen timing hypothesis. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 170(1), 24–28. doi:10.1093/aje/kwp113
- Banos, R. M., Guillen, V., Quero, S., García-Palacios, A., Alcaniz, M., & Botella, C. (2011). A virtual reality system for the treatment of stress-related disorders: A preliminary analysis of efficacy compared to a standard cognitive behavioral program. *International Journal of Human-Computer Studies*, 69(9), 602–613. doi:10.1016/j.ijhcs.2011.06.002
- Barbarelli, W. J., Katusic, S. K., Colligan, R. C., Weaver, A. L., & Jacobsen, S. J. (2005). The incidence of autism in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1976–1997: Results from a population-based study. *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine*, 159, 37–44.
- Barcelo, F., & Knight, R. T. (2002). Both random and perseverative errors underlie WCST deficits in prefrontal patients. *Neuropsychologia*, 40, 349–356.
- Barclay, P., & Lalumière, M. L. (2006). Do people differentially remember cheaters? *Human Nature*, 17(1), 98–113. doi:10.1007/s12110-006-1022-y
- Bard, P. (1934). Emotion: I. The neurohumoral basis of emotional reactions. In C. Murchison (Ed.), *Handbook of general experimental psychology* (pp. 264–311). Worcester, MA: Clark University Press.
- Bargh, J. A., & Chartrand, T. L. (1999). The unbearable automaticity of being. *American Psychologist*, 54(7), 462–479.
- Bargh, J. A., Chen, M., & Burrows, L. (1996). Automaticity of social behavior: Direct efforts of trait construct and stereotype activation on action. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 71(2), 230–244.
- Barkley, R. A. (1995). *Taking charge of ADHD: The complete, authoritative guide for parents*. New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Barkley, R. A. (1997). *ADHD and the nature of self-control*. New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Barkley, R. A. (2002). Psychosocial treatments for attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder in children. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 63(Suppl. 12), 36–43.
- Barkley, R. A. (2004). Driving impairments in teens and adults with ADHD. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 27(2), 233–260.
- Barkley, R. A., & Cox, D. (2007). A review of driving risks and impairments associated with attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and the effects of stimulant medication on driving performance. *Journal of Safety Research*, 38(1), 113–128.
- Barlow, D. (1988). *Anxiety and its disorders: The nature and treatment of anxiety and panic*. New York, NY: Guilford Press.

- Barlow, H. B. (1972). Single units and sensation: A neuron doctrine for perceptual psychology? *Perception, 1*, 371–395.
- Bar-On, R., Tranel, D., Denburg, N. L., & Bechara, A. (2003). Exploring the neurological substrate of emotional and social intelligence. *Brain, 126*, 1790–1800.
- Baron, J., & Brown, R. V. (1991). *Teaching decision making to adolescents*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Baron, R. S. (2005). So right it's wrong: Group-think and the ubiquitous nature of polarized group decision making. In M. P. Zanna (Ed.), *Advances in experimental social psychology* (Vol. 37, pp. 219–253). San Diego, CA: Elsevier Academic Press.
- Baron-Cohen, S. (1991). The development of a theory of mind in autism: Deviance and delay? *Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 14*, 33–51.
- Barresi, J., & Moore, C. (1996). Intentional relations and social understanding. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 19*, 107–122.
- Barrick, M. R., & Mount, M. K. (1991). The Big Five personality dimensions and job performance: A meta-analysis. *Personnel Psychology, 44*, 1–26.
- Bartels, A., & Zeki, S. (2000). The neural basis of romantic love. *NeuroReport: For Rapid Communication of Neuroscience Research, 11*(17), 3829–3834. doi:10.1097/00001756-200011270-00046
- Bartlett, F. C. (1932/1967). *Remembering: A study in experimental and social psychology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bartone, P. T. (2000). Hardiness as a resiliency factor for United States forces in the Gulf War. In J. M. Violanti, D. Paton, & C. Dunning (Eds.), *Posttraumatic stress intervention: Challenges, issues, and perspectives* (pp. 115–133). Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Bartoshuk, L. M. (2000). Comparing sensory experiences across individuals: Recent psychophysical advances illuminate genetic variation in taste perception. *Chemical Senses, 25*, 447–460.
- Baruch, I., Hemsley, D. R., & Gray, J. A. (1988a). Differential performance of acute and chronic schizophrenics in a latent inhibition task. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 176*, 598–606.
- Baruch, I., Hemsley, D. R., & Gray, J. A. (1988b). Latent inhibition and “psychotic proneness” in normal subjects. *Personality and Individual Differences, 9*, 777–783.
- Bashore, T. R., Ridderinkhof, K. R., & van der Molen, M. W. (1997). The decline of cognitive processing speed in old age. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 6*, 163–169.
- Bateson, M., Nettle, D., & Roberts, G. (2006). Cues of being watched enhance cooperation in a real-world setting. *Biology Letters, 2*(3), 412–414.
- Bauer, P. J., & Lukowski, A. F. (2010). The memory is in the details: Relations between memory for the specific features of events and long-term recall during infancy. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 107*(1), 1–14. doi:10.1016/j.jecp.2010.04.004
- Bauer, P. J., Larkina, M., & Deocampo, J. (2011). Early memory development. In U. Goswami (Ed.), *The Wiley-Blackwell handbook of childhood cognitive development* (2nd ed., pp. 153–179). Walden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Bauer, R. M. (1984). Autonomic recognition of names and faces in prosopagnosia: A neuropsychological application of the Guilty Knowledge Test. *Neuropsychologia, 22*, 457–469.
- Baumeister, R. F., & Leary, M. R. (1995). The need to belong: Desire for interpersonal attachments as a fundamental human motivation. *Psychological Bulletin, 117*(3), 497–529.
- Baumeister, R. F., Campbell, J. D., Krueger, J. I., & Vohs, K. D. (2003). Does high self-esteem cause better performance, interpersonal success, happiness, or healthier lifestyles? *Psychological Science in the Public Interest, 4*(1), 1–44.
- Baumeister, R. F., Smart, L., & Boden, J. M. (1996). Relation of threatened egotism to violence and aggression: The dark side of high self-esteem. *Psychological Review, 103*(1), 5–33.
- Baumeister, R. F., Vohs, K. D., & Tice, D. M. (2007). The strength model of self-control. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 16*(6), 351–355.
- Baumrind, D. (1975). *Early socialization and the discipline controversy*. Morristown, NJ: General Learning Press.
- Bavelas, J. B., Hutchinson, S., Kenwood, C., & Matheson, D. H. (1997). Using face-to-face dialogue as a standard for other communication systems. *Canadian Journal of Communication, 22*, 5–24.
- Baxter, L. R., Jr., Schwartz, J. M., Bergman, K. S., Szuba, M. P., Guze, B. H., Mazziotta, J. C., et al. (1992). Caudate glucose metabolic rate changes with both drug and behavior therapy for obsessive-compulsive disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 49*(9), 681–689. doi:10.1001/archpsyc.1992.01820090009002
- Beaman, A. L., Klentz, B., Diener, E., & Svanum, S. (1979). Self-awareness and transgression in children: Two field studies. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 37*, 1835–1846.
- Beaton, A. A. (1997). The relation of planum temporale asymmetry and morphology of the corpus callosum to handedness, gender, and dyslexia: A

- review of the evidence. *Brain and Language*, 60, 252–322.
- Bechara, A., Damasio, H., & Damasio, A. R. (2000). Emotion, decision-making, and the orbitofrontal cortex. *Cerebral Cortex*, 10, 295–307.
- Beck, A. T. (1975). *Cognitive therapy and the emotional disorders*. Madison, CT: International Universities Press.
- Beck, A. T. (1985). Cognitive therapy, behavior therapy, psychoanalysis, and pharmacotherapy: A cognitive continuum. In M. Mahoney & A. Freeman (Eds.), *Cognition and psychotherapy* (pp. 197–220). New York, NY: Plenum Press.
- Beck, A. T., Emery, G., & Greenberg, R. L. (2005). *Anxiety disorders and phobias: A cognitive perspective*. New York, NY: Basic Books.
- Beck, A. T., Rush, A., Shaw, B., & Emery, G. (1979). *Cognitive therapy of depression*. New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Becker, A. E., Burwell, R. A., Herzog, D. B., Hamburg, P., & Gilman, S. E. (2002). Eating behaviours and attitudes following prolonged exposure to television among ethnic Fijian adolescent girls. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 180, 509–514.
- Beckerman, S., Erickson, P. I., Yost, J., Regalado, J., Jaramillo, L., Sparks, C., et al. (2009). Life histories, blood revenge, and reproductive success among the Waorani of Ecuador. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 106(20), 8134–8139. doi:10.1073.pnas.0901431106
- Beevers, C. G., Gibb, B. E., McGeary, J. E., & Miller, I. W. (2007). Serotonin transporter genetic variation and biased attention for emotional word stimuli among psychiatric inpatients. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 116(1), 208–212. doi:10.1037/0021-843x.116.1.208
- Bekerian, D. A., & Bowers, J. M. (1983). Eyewitness testimony: Were we misled? *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*, 9, 139–145.
- Bellugi, U., Wang, P. P., & Jernigan, T. L. (1994). Williams syndrome: An unusual neuropsychological profile. In S. H. Broman & J. Grafman (Eds.), *Atypical cognitive deficits in developmental disorders: Implications for brain function* (pp. 23–56). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Belsky, J. (1999). Modern evolutionary theory and patterns of attachment. In J. Cassidy & P. R. Shaver (Eds.), *Handbook of attachment: Theory, research and clinical applications* (pp. 141–161). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Bem, D. J. (1972). Self-perception theory. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.), *Advances in experimental social psychology* (Vol. 6, pp. 1–62). New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Bem, D. J. (2001). Exotic becomes erotic: Integrating biological and experiential antecedents of sexual orientation. In A. R. D'Augelli & C. J. Patterson (Eds.), *Lesbian, gay, and bisexual identities and youth: Psychological perspectives* (pp. 52–68). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Bem, D. J. (2011). Feeling the future: Experimental evidence for anomalous retroactive influences on cognition and affect. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 100(3), 407–425. doi:10.1037/a0021524
- Bennett, W. (1983). The nicotine fix. *Rhode Island Medical Journal*, 66, 455–458.
- Berglas, S., & Jones, E. E. (1978). Drug choice as a self-handicapping strategy in response to non-contingent success. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 36(4), 405–417.
- Berkun, M. M., Bialek, H. M., Kern, R. P., & Yagi, K. (1962). Experimental studies of psychological stress in man. *Psychological Monographs*, 76(15), Whole No. 534.
- Berlim, M. T., Mattevi, B. S., Belmonte-de-Abreu, P., & Crow, T. J. (2003). The etiology of schizophrenia and the origin of language: Overview of a theory. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 44(1), 7–14.
- Berman, K. F., Torrey, E. F., Daniel, D. G., & Weinberger, D. R. (1992). Regional cerebral blood flow in monozygotic twins discordant and concordant for schizophrenia. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 49, 927–934.
- Berman, M. G. (2009). In search of decay in verbal short term memory. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*, 35(2), 317–333.
- Bernhardt, P. C., Dabbs, J. M., Jr., Fielden, J. A., & Lutter, C. D. (1998). Testosterone changes during vicarious experiences of winning and losing among fans at sporting events. *Physiology and Behavior*, 65, 59–62.
- Bernstein, D. A. (2011). *Essentials of psychology* (5th ed.). Belmont, CA: Cengage.
- Berntson, G. G., Cacioppo, J. T., & Quigley, K. S. (1991). Autonomic determinism: The modes of autonomic control, the doctrine of autonomic space, and the laws of autonomic constraint. *Psychological Review*, 98, 459–487.
- Berntson, G. G., Norman, G. J., Bechara, A., Bruss, J., Tranel, D., & Cacioppo, J. T. (2011). The insula and evaluative process. *Psychological Science*, 22(1), 80–86. doi:10.1177/0956797610391097
- Berscheid, E., & Peplau, L. A. (1983). The emerging science of relationships. In H. H. Kelley, E. Berscheid, A. Christensen, J. H. Harvey, T. L. Huston, G. Levinger, E. McClintock, L. A. Peplau & D. R. Peterson (Eds.), *Close relationships* (pp. 1–19). New York, NY: Freeman.
- Berscheid, E., Snyder, M., & Omoto, A. M. (2004). Measuring closeness: The Relationship

- Closeness Inventory (RCI) revisited. In D. J. Mashek & A. P. Aron (Eds.), *Handbook of closeness and intimacy* (pp. 81–101). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Bewernick, B. H., Hurlemann, R., Matusch, A., Kayser, S., Grubert, C., Hadrysiewicz, B., et al. (2010). Nucleus accumbens deep brain stimulation decreases ratings of depression and anxiety in treatment-resistant depression. *Biological Psychiatry*, 67(2), 110–116. doi:10.1016/j.biopsych.2009.09.013
- Biederman, I. (1987). Recognition-by-components: A theory of human image understanding. *Psychological Review*, 94, 115–147.
- Biederman, J., Rosenbaum, J. F., Hirshfeld, D. R., Faraone, S. V., Bolduc, E. A., Gersten, M., et al. (1990). Psychiatric correlates of behavioral inhibition in young children of parents with and without psychiatric disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 47(1), 21–26. doi:10.1001/archpsyc.1990.01810130023004
- Biglan, A., Duncan, T. E., Ary, D. V., & Smolkowski, K. (1995). Peer and parental influences on adolescent tobacco use. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 18(4), 315–330. doi:10.1007/bf01857657
- Birchler, G. R. (1992). Marriage. In V. B. V. Hasselt & M. Hersen (Eds.), *Handbook of social development: A lifespan perspective*. New York, NY: Plenum Press.
- Birnholz, J. C., & Benacerraf, B. R. (1983). The development of human fetal hearing. *Science*, 222(4623), 516–518.
- Blair, R. J. R., Mitchell, D. G. V., Richell, R. A., Kelly, S., Leonard, A., Newman, C., et al. (2002). Turning a deaf ear to fear: Impaired recognition of vocal affect in psychopathic individuals. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 111(4), 682–686.
- Blair, R. J., Colledge, E., Murray, L., & Mitchell, D. G. (2001). A selective impairment in the processing of sad and fearful expressions in children with psychopathic tendencies. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 29, 491–498.
- Blake, R., & Sekuler, R. (2006). *Perception*, 5th ed. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.
- Blanchard, R. (1997). Birth order and sibling sex ratio in homosexual versus heterosexual males and females. *Annual Review of Sex Research*, 8, 27–67.
- Blanco, C., Okuda, M., Wright, C., Hasin, D. S., Grant, B. F., Liu, S.-M., et al. (2008). Mental health of college students and their non-college-attending peers: Results from the National Epidemiologic Study on Alcohol and Related Conditions. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 65(12), 1429–1437. doi:10.1001/archpsyc.65.12.1429
- Bliss, T. V. P., & Lomo, T. (1973). Long-lasting potentiation of synaptic transmission in the dentate gyrus of the anesthetized rabbit following stimulation of the perforant path. *Journal of Physiology*, 232, 331–356.
- Block, J., & Robins, R. W. (1993). A longitudinal study of consistency and change in self-esteem from early adolescence to early adulthood. *Child Development*, 64(3), 909–923.
- Bloom, P. (2004). Can a dog learn a word? *Science*, 304, 1605–1606.
- Bluck, S., Alea, N., Haberman, T., & Rubin, D. C. (2005). A tale of three functions: The self-reported uses of autobiographical memory. *Social Cognition*, 23(1), 91–117.
- Blumenthal, J. A., Babyak, M. A., Moore, K. A., Craighead, W. E., Herman, S., Khatiri, P., et al. (1999). Effects of exercise training on older patients with major depression. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, 159(19), 2349–2356.
- Blumstein, D. T., Davitian, R., & Kaye, P. D. (2010). Do film soundtracks contain nonlinear analogues to influence emotion? *Biology Letters*, 6, 751–754.
- Board, B. J., & Fritzon, K. (2005). Disordered personalities at work. *Psychology, Crime, and Law*, 11(1), 17–32.
- Bobo, W. V., & Meltzer, H. Y. (2010). Duration of untreated psychosis and premorbid functioning: Relationship with treatment response and treatment-resistant schizophrenia. *Etiology and Neurobiology*, 26, 74–86.
- Bogen, J. E. (1995). On the neurophysiology of consciousness: Part II. Constraining the semantic problem. *Consciousness and Cognition*, 4, 137–158.
- Bogen, J. E., Schultz, D. H., & Vogel, P. J. (1988). Completeness of callosotomy shown by magnetic resonance imaging in the long term. *Archives of Neurology*, 45, 1203–1205.
- Bohart, A., O'Hara, M., & Leitner, L. (1998). Empirically violated treatments: Disenfranchisement of humanistic and other psychotherapies. *Psychotherapy Research*, 8(2), 141–157. doi:10.1080/10503309812331332277
- Boles, S. M., & Miotto, K. (2003). Substance and violence: A review of the literature. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 8(2), 155–174.
- Bolger, N., & Schilling, E. A. (1991). Personality and the problems of everyday life: The role of neuroticism in exposure and reactivity to daily stressors. *Journal of Personality*, 59, 355–386.
- Bond, C. F., & Titus, L. J. (1983). Social facilitation: A meta-analysis of 241 studies. *Psychological Bulletin*, 94, 265–292.
- Boomsma, D. I., Willemsen, G., Dolan, C. B., Hawkey, L. C., & Cacioppo, J. T. (2005). Genetic and environmental contributions to loneliness

- in adults: The Netherlands Twin Register Study. *Behavior Genetics*, 35, 745–752.
- Booth, A., Shelley, G., Mazur, A., Tharp, G., & Kittok, R. (1989). Testosterone, and winning and losing in human competition. *Hormones and Behavior*, 23, 556–571.
- Boring, E. G. (1942). *Sensation and perception in the history of experimental psychology*. New York: Appleton-Century.
- Bornstein, M. H., Kessen, W., & Weiskopf, S. (1976). Color vision and hue categorization in young human infants. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, 2, 115–119.
- Borsook, D., Becerra, L., Fishman, S., Edwards, A., Jennings, C. L., Stojanovic, M., et al. (1998). Acute plasticity in the human somatosensory cortex following amputation. *Neuroreport*, 9, 1013–1017.
- Bosch, J. A., De Geus, E. J. C., & Kelder, A. (2001). Differential effects of active versus passive coping on secretory immunity. *Psychophysiology*, 38, 836–846.
- Bossard, J. H. S. (1932). Residential propinquity in marriage selection. *American Journal of Sociology*, 38, 219–224.
- Bossini, L., Tavanti, M., Calossi, S., Lombardelli, A., Polizzotto, N. R., Galli, R., et al. (2008). Magnetic resonance imaging volumes of the hippocampus in drug-naive patients with post-traumatic stress disorder without comorbidity conditions. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 42(9), 752–762. doi:10.1016/j.jpsychires.2007.08.004
- Bouchard, T. J., Jr., & Loehlin, J. C. (2001). Genes, evolution, and personality. *Behavior Genetics*, 31(3), 243–273. doi:10.1023/a:1012294324713
- Bouchard, T., Jr. (1994). Genes, environment, and personality. *Science*, 264, 1700–1701.
- Bouchard, T., Jr., Lykken, D. T., McGue, M., Segal, N. L., & Tellegen, A. (1990). Sources of human psychological differences: The Minnesota Study of Twins Reared Apart. *Science*, 250, 223–228.
- Bower, G. H. (1981). Mood and memory. *American Psychologist*, 36, 129–148.
- Bower, G. H., & Gilligan, S. G. (1979). Remembering information related to one's self. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 13(4), 420–432. doi:10.1016/0092-6566(79)90005-9
- Bowlby, J. (1969/1982). *Attachment and loss. Vol 1: Attachment*. New York, NY: Basic Books.
- Bowlby, J. (1973/1999a). *Attachment and loss. Vol 2: Separation; Anxiety and anger*. New York, NY: Basic Books.
- Bowlby, J. (1973/1999b). *Attachment and loss. Vol 3: Loss; Sadness and depression*. New York, NY: Basic Books.
- Bowles, S. (2009). Did warfare among ancestral hunter-gatherers affect the evolution of human social behaviors? *Science*, 324, 1293–1298.
- Boyack, K. W., Klavans, R., & Borner, K. (2005). Mapping the backbone of science. *Scientometrics*, 64, 351–374.
- Boydell, J., van Os, J., McKenzie, K., Allardyce, J., Goel, R., McCreadie, R. G., et al. (2001). Incidence of schizophrenia in ethnic minorities in London: Ecological study into interactions with environment. *British Medical Journal*, 323(7325), 1336–1338.
- Bozarth, M. A., & Wise, R. A. (1986). Involvement of the ventral tegmental dopamine system in opioid and psychomotor stimulant reinforcement. *NIDA Research Monograph*, 67, 190–196.
- Bradshaw, C., Kahn, A. S., & Saville, B. K. (2010). To hook up or date: Which gender benefits? *Sex Roles*. doi:10.1007/s11199-010-9765-7
- Bransford, J. D., & Johnson, M. K. (1972). Contextual prerequisites for understanding: Some investigations of comprehension and recall. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, 11, 717–726.
- Bray, R. M., & Noble, A. M. (1978). Authoritarianism and decisions of mock juries: Evidence of jury bias and group polarization. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 36, 1424–1430.
- Breasted, J. H. (1930). *Edwin Smith papyrus*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Breiter, H. C., Aharon, I., Kahneman, D., Dale, A., & Shizgal, P. (2001). Functional imaging of neural responses to expectancy and experience of monetary gains and losses. *Neuron*, 30, 619–639.
- Breland, K., & Breland, M. (1961). The misbehavior of organisms. *American Psychologist*, 16, 681–684.
- Brembs, B. (1996). Chaos, cheating and cooperation: Potential solutions to the Prisoner's Dilemma. *Oikos*, 76, 14–24.
- Bremner, J. D., Randall, P., Scott, T. M., Bronen, R. A., Seibyl, J. P., Southwick, S. M., et al. (1995). MRI-based measurement of hippocampal volume in patients with combat-related post-traumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152, 973–981.
- Bremner, J. D., Vythilingam, M., Vermetten, E., Nazeer, A., Adil, J., Khan, S., et al. (2002). Reduced volume of orbitofrontal cortex in major depression. *Biological Psychiatry*, 51(4), 273–279.
- Breslow, R. A., & Smothers, B. A. (2005). Drinking pattern and body mass index in never smokers: National Health Survey, 19972001. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 161(4), 368–376.

- Bressler, E. R., & Balshine, S. (2006). Laughter paves the way for romance. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, 27, 29–39.
- Brewer, M. B., & Gardner, W. (1996). Who is this “we”? Levels of collective identity and self-representations. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 71(1), 83–93.
- Brewer, N., Keast, A., & Rishworth, A. (2002). The confidence-accuracy relationship in eyewitness identification: The effects of reflection and disconfirmation on correlation and calibration. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*, 8, 46–58.
- Brewin, C. R., Andrews, B., & Valentine, J. D. (2000). Meta-analysis of risk factors for post-traumatic stress disorder in trauma-exposed adults. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68, 748–766.
- Brooks, L. (1990). Concept formation and particularizing learning. In P. Hanson (Ed.), *Information, language and cognition* (pp. 141–167). Vancouver, BC: University of British Columbia Press.
- Brooks, L., Norman, G., & Allen, S. (1991). Role of specific similarity in a medical diagnostic task. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 120, 278–287.
- Brosnan, S. F. (2010). Behavioral development: Timing is everything. *Current Biology*, 20(3), R98–R100. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2009.12.009
- Brosnan, S. F., & De Waal, F. B. (2003). Monkeys reject unequal pay. *Nature*, 425, 297–299.
- Brown, G. W., & Harris, T. O. (1989). Depression. In G. W. Brown & T. O. Harris (Eds.), *Life events and illness* (pp. 49–93). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Brown, J. D., & Mankowski, T. A. (1993). Self-esteem, mood, and self-evaluation: Changes in mood and the way you see you. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 64(3), 421–430.
- Brown, J. D., & Smart, S. A. (1991). The self and social conduct: Linking self-representations to prosocial behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 60(3), 368–375.
- Brown, P., & Elliot, R. (1965). Control of aggression in a nursery school class. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, 2, 103–109.
- Brown, R. W., & McNeill, D. (1966). The “tip of the tongue” phenomenon. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, 5, 325–337.
- Brown, T. A., & Cash, T. F. (1990). The phenomenon of nonclinical panic: Parameters of panic, fear, and avoidance. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 4, 15–29.
- Bruck, M., & Ceci, S. J. (2009). Reliability of child witnesses’ reports. In J. L. Skeem, S. O. Lilienfeld, & K. S. Douglas (Eds.), *Psychological science in the courtroom: Consensus and controversy* (pp. 149–171). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Bruine de Bruin, W., Parker, A. M., & Fischhoff, B. (2007). Individual differences in adult decision-making competence. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 92, 938–956.
- Brune, M. (2006). The evolutionary psychology of obsessive-compulsive disorder: The role of cognitive metarepresentation. *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine*, 49(3), 317–329. doi:10.1353/pbm.2006.0037
- Brunelli, M., Castellucci, V., & Kandel, E. R. (1976). Synaptic facilitation and behavioral sensitization in Aplysia: Possible role of serotonin and cyclic AMP. *Science*, 194(4270), 1178–1181. doi:10.1126/science.186870
- Bryan, C. J., & Rudd, M. D. (2006). Advances in the assessment of suicide risk. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 62(2), 185–200. doi:10.1002/jclp.20222
- Bryant, F. B., & Veroff, J. (2007). *Savoring: A new model of positive experience*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Bryant, G. A., & Haselton, M. G. (2009). Vocal cues of ovulation in human females. *Biology Letters*, 5(1), 12–15.
- Bryden, M. P. (1982). *Laterality: Functional asymmetry in the intact brain*. New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Bulik, C. M., Thornton, L., Root, T. L., Pisetsky, E. M., Lichtenstein, P., & Pedersen, N. L. (2010). Understanding the relation between anorexia nervosa and bulimia nervosa in a Swedish national twin sample. *Biological Psychiatry*, 67(1), 71–77.
- Burch, M. R., & Bailey, J. S. (1999). *How dogs learn*. Hoboken, NJ: Howell Book House.
- Burger, J. M. (2009). Replicating Milgram: Would people still obey today? *American Psychologist*, 64(1), 1–11. doi:10.1037/a0010932
- Burger, J. M., Messian, N., Patel, S., del Prado, A., & Anderson, C. (2004). What a coincidence! The effects of incidental similarity on compliance. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 30, 35–43.
- Burke, R., & Skrull, T. (1988). Competitive interference and consumer memory for advertising. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 15, 55–68.
- Burke, S. C., Cremeens, J., Vail-Smith, K., & Woolsey, C. (2010). Drunkorexia: Calorie restriction prior to alcohol consumption among college freshmen. *Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education*, 54(2), 17–34.
- Burns, H. D., Van Laere, K., Sanabria-Bohorquez, S., Hamill, T. G., Bormans, G., Eng, W.-s., et al. (2007). [18F]MK-9470, a positron emission tomography (PET) tracer for in vivo human PET brain imaging of the cannabinoid-1 receptor. *Proceedings of the National Academy*

- of *Sciences*, 104(23), 9800–9805. doi:10.1073/pnas.0703472104
- Burton, L. A., Henninger, D., Hafetz, J., & Cofer, J. (2009). Aggression, gender-typical childhood play, and a prenatal hormonal index. *Social Behavior and Personality: An International Journal*, 37(1), 105–115.
- Buscemi, N., Vandermeer, B., Friesen, C., Bialy, L., Tubman, M., Ospina, M., et al. (2007). The efficacy and safety of drug treatments for chronic insomnia in adults: A meta-analysis of RCTs. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 22(9), 1335–1350.
- Bushman, B. J. (2002). Does venting anger feed or extinguish the flame? Catharsis, rumination, distraction, anger, and aggressive responding. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 28, 724–731.
- Bushnell, I. W. R. (2001). Mother's face recognition in newborn infants: Learning and memory. *Infant and Child Development*, 10, 67–74.
- Buss, A. H., & Perry, M. (1992). The Aggression Questionnaire. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 63(3), 452–459. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.63.3.452
- Buss, D. M. (1985). Human mate selection. *American Scientist*, 73, 47–51.
- Buss, D. M. (1989). Sex differences in human mate preferences: Evolutionary hypotheses tested in 37 cultures. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 12, 1–49.
- Buss, D. M. (1996). Evolutionary biology and personality psychology: Toward a conception of human nature and individual differences. In G. H. Jennings (Ed.), *Passages beyond the gate: A Jungian approach to understanding the nature of American psychology at the dawn of the new millennium* (pp. 108–125). Needham Heights, MA: Simon & Schuster Custom Publishing.
- Buss, D. M. (1999). Human nature and individual differences: The evolution of human personality. In L. A. Pervin & O. P. John (Eds.), *Handbook of personality: Theory and research* (2nd ed., pp. 31–56). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Buss, D. M., & Schmitt, D. P. (1993). Sexual Strategies Theory: An evolutionary perspective on human mating. *Psychological Review*, 100, 204–232.
- Buss, D. M., Larsen, R. J., & Westen, D. (1992). Sex differences in jealousy: Evolution, physiology, and psychology. *Psychological Science*, 3, 251–255.
- Bustillo, J. R., Lauriello, J., Horan, W. P., & Keith, S. J. (2001). The psychosocial treatment of schizophrenia: An update. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158(2), 163–175. doi:10.1176/appi.ajp.158.2.163
- Byer, C. O., & Shainberg, L. W. (1995). *Living well: Health in your hands* (2nd ed.). New York, NY: Harper Collins.
- Byrne, D. (1961). Interpersonal attraction and attitude similarity. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 62, 713–715.
- Caballero, B. (2007). The global epidemic of obesity: An overview. *Epidemiologic Reviews*, 29(1), 1–5. doi:10.1093/epirev/mxm012
- Cacioppo, J. T., & Berntson, G. G. (1992). Social psychological contributions to the decade of the brain. *American Psychologist*, 47(8), 1019–1028.
- Cacioppo, J. T., & Berntson, G. G. (2001). The affect system and racial prejudice. In J. Bargh & D. K. Apsley (Eds.), *Unraveling the complexities of social life: A festschrift in honor of Robert B. Zajonc* (pp. 95–110). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Cacioppo, J. T., & Berntson, G. G. (2011). The brain, homeostasis, and health: Balancing demands of the internal and external milieu. In H. S. Friedman (Ed.), *The Oxford handbook of health psychology* (pp. 73–91). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Cacioppo, J. T., & Decety, J. (2011). An introduction to social neuroscience. In J. Decety & J. T. Cacioppo (Eds.), *The Oxford handbook of social neuroscience* (pp. 3–8). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Cacioppo, J. T., & Decety, J. (2011). Social neuroscience: Challenges and opportunities in the study of complex behavior. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1224(1), 162–173. doi:10.1111/j.1749-6632.2010.05858.x
- Cacioppo, J. T., & Gardner, W. L. (1999). Emotion. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 50, 191–214.
- Cacioppo, J. T., & Hawkley, L. C. (2005). People thinking about people: The vicious cycle of being a social outcast in one's own mind. In K. D. Williams, J. P. Forgas, & W. von Hippel (Eds.), *The social outcast: Ostracism, social exclusion, rejection, and bullying* (pp. 91–108). New York, NY: Psychology Press.
- Cacioppo, J. T., & Hawkley, L. C. (2009). Perceived social isolation. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 13, 447–454.
- Cacioppo, J. T., & Patrick, W. (2008). *Loneliness: Human nature and the need for social connection*. New York, NY: Norton.
- Cacioppo, J. T., & Petty, R. E. (1981). Electromyograms as measures of extent and affectivity of information processing. *American Psychologist*, 36, 441–456.
- Cacioppo, J. T., & Petty, R. E. (1984). The elaboration likelihood model of persuasion. *Advances in Consumer Research*, 11, 673–675.
- Cacioppo, J. T., Berntson, G. G., & Klein, D. J. (1992). What is an emotion? The role of somatovisceral afference, with special emphasis on

- somatovisceral "illusions" *Review of Personality and Social Psychology*, 14, 63–98.
- Cacioppo, J. T., Berntson, G. G., Adolphs, R., Carter, C. S., Davidson, R. J., McClintock, M. K., et al. (2002). *Foundations in social neuroscience*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Cacioppo, J. T., Berntson, G. G., Larsen, J. T., Poehlmann, K. M., & Ito, T. A. (2000). The psychophysiology of emotion. In M. Lewis & J. M. Haviland-Jones (Eds.), *Handbook of emotions* (Vol. 2, pp. 173–191). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Cacioppo, J. T., Berntson, G. G., Norris, C. J., & Gollan, J. K. (2011). The evaluative space model. In P. Van Lange, A. Kruglanski & E. T. Higgins (Eds.), *Handbook of theories of social psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 50–72). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Cacioppo, J. T., Berntson, G. G., Sheridan, J. F., & McClintock, M. K. (2000). Multilevel integrative analyses of human behavior: Social neuroscience and the complementing nature of social and biological approaches. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126(6), 829–843. doi:10.1037/0033-2909.126.6.829
- Cacioppo, J. T., Hawley, L. C., & Thisted, R. A. (2010). Perceived social isolation makes me sad: 5-year cross-lagged analyses of loneliness and depressive symptomatology in the Chicago Health, Aging, and Social Relations Study. *Psychology and Aging*, 25(2), 453–463. doi:10.1037/a0017216
- Cacioppo, J. T., Hawley, L. C., Berntson, G. G., Ernst, J. M., Gibbs, A. C., Stickgold, R., et al. (2002). Lonely days invade the nights: Social modulation of sleep efficiency. *Psychological Science*, 13, 384–387.
- Cacioppo, J. T., Hawley, L. C., Ernst, J. M., Burleson, M., Berntson, G. G., Nouriani, B., et al. (2006). Loneliness within a nomological net: An evolutionary perspective. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 40, 1054–1085.
- Cacioppo, J. T., Hawley, L. C., Kalil, A., Hughes, M. E., Waite, L., & Thisted, R. A. (2008). Happiness and the invisible threads of social connection: The Chicago Health, Aging, and Social Relations Study. In M. Eid & R. Larsen (Eds.), *The science of well-being* (pp. 195–219). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Cacioppo, J. T., Marshall-Goodell, B. S., Tassinary, L. G., & Petty, R. E. (1992). Rudimentary determinants of attitudes: Classical conditioning is more effective when prior knowledge about the attitude stimulus is low than high. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 28, 207–233.
- Cacioppo, J. T., Norris, C. J., Decety, J., Monteleone, G., & Nusbaum, H. (2009). In the eye of the beholder: Individual differences in perceived social isolation predict regional brain activation to social stimuli. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*, 21(1), 83–92.
- Cacioppo, J. T., Petty, R. E., Feinstein, J. A., & Jarvis, W. B. G. (1996). Dispositional differences in cognitive motivation: The life and times of individuals varying in need for cognition. *Psychological Bulletin*, 119(2), 197–253. doi:10.1037/0033-2909.119.2.197
- Cacioppo, J. T., Petty, R. E., & Kao, C. F. (1984). The efficient assessment of need for cognition. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 48, 306–307.
- Cacioppo, J. T., Semin, G. R., & Berntson, G. G. (2004). Realism, instrumentalism, and scientific symbiosis. *American Psychologist*, 59(4), 214–223.
- Cadoret, R. J., & Cain, C. (1981). Environmental and genetic factors in predicting adolescent antisocial behavior in adoptees. *Psychiatric Journal of the University of Ottawa*, 6, 220–225.
- Caggiano, V., Rizzolatti, G., Pomper, J. K., Thier, P., Giese, M. A., & Casile, A. (2011). View-based encoding of actions in mirror neurons of area f5 in macaque premotor cortex. *Current Biology*, 21(2), 144–148.
- Cahill, L., Babinsky, R., Markowitsch, H. J., & McGaugh, J. L. (1995). The amygdala and emotional memory. *Nature*, 377, 295–296.
- Cain, W. S., & Gent, J. F. (1991). Olfactory sensitivity: Reliability, generality, and association with aging. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, 17, 382–391.
- Calcagni, E., & Elenkov, I. (2006). Stress system activity, innate and T helper cytokines, and susceptibility to immune-related diseases. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1069, 62–76.
- Caldwell, D. F., & Caldwell, M. C. (1976). Cetaceans. In T. A. Sebeok (Ed.), *How animals communicate* (pp. 794–808). Bloomington: Indiana University.
- Calvin, W. H. (2004). *A brief history of the mind: From apes to intellect and beyond*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Camelot Group. (2004). *Living the dream: Jackpot winners reveal their millionaire lifestyles*. Retrieved August 22, 2006, from <http://www.camelotgroup.co.uk/Winnerfacts.pdf>
- Camerer, C. F. (2008). Neuroeconomics: Opening the gray box. *Neuron*, 60(3), 416–419. doi:10.1016/j.neuron.2008.10.027
- Canary, D. J., Stafford, L., Hause, K. S., & Wallace, L. A. (1993). An inductive analysis of relational maintenance strategies: Comparisons among lovers, relatives, friends, and others. *Communication Research Reports*, 10(1), 5–14.
- Canli, T. (2009). Neuroimaging of personality. In P. J. Corr & G. Matthews (Eds.), *The Cambridge*

- handbook of personality psychology* (pp. 305–322). New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Canli, T., Qiu, M., Omura, K., Congdon, E., Haas, B. W., Amin, Z., et al. (2006). Neural correlates of epigenesis. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *103*(43), 16033–16038. doi:10.1073/pnas.0601674103
- Cannon, M., Kendell, R., Susser, E., & Jones, P. (2003). Prenatal and perinatal risk factors for schizophrenia. In R. M. Murray, P. B. Jones, E. Susser, J. van Os, & M. Cannon (Eds.), *The epidemiology of schizophrenia* (pp. 74–99). Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- Cannon, W. (1927). The James-Lange theory of emotions: A critical examination and an alternative theory. *American Journal of Psychology*, *39*, 106–124.
- Cannon, W. (1932). *The wisdom of the body*. New York, NY: W. W. Norton.
- Cannon, W. B. (1929). *Bodily changes in pain, hunger, fear and rage* (2nd ed.). New York, NY: Harper and Row.
- Cannon, W., & Washburn, A. L. (1912). An explanation of hunger. *American Journal of Physiology*, *29*, 441–454.
- Cantalupo, C., & Hopkins, W. D. (2001). Asymmetric Broca's area in great apes. *Nature*, *414*, 505.
- Cao, X., Wang, H., Mei, B., An, S., Yin, L., Wang, L. P., et al. (2008). Inducible and selective erasure of memories in the mouse brain via chemical-genetic manipulation. *Neuron*, *60*(2), 353–366.
- Capela, J. P., Fernandes, E., Remiao, F., Bastos, M. L., Meisel, A., & Carvalho, F. (2007). Ecstasy induces apoptosis via 5-HT(2A)-receptor stimulation in cortical neurons. *Neurotoxicology*, *28*(4), 868–875.
- Capshew, J. H. (1993). Engineering behavior: World War II, Project Pigeon, and the conditioning of B. F. Skinner. *Technology and Culture*, *34*, 835–857.
- Carballo, J. J., Currier, D., Figueroa, A. E., Giner, L., Kelly, S. A., Sublette, M. E., et al. (2009). Neurobiological underpinnings of suicidal behavior: Integrating data from clinical and biological studies. *European Journal of Psychiatry*, *23*(4), 243–259.
- Carew, T. J., & Kandel, E. R. (1973). Acquisition and retention of long-term habituation in *Aplysia*: Correlation of behavioral and cellular processes. *Science*, *182*(4117), 1158–1160. doi:10.1126/science.182.4117.1158
- Carlsmith, J. M., & Anderson, C. A. (1979). Ambient temperature and the occurrence of collective violence: A new analysis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *37*(3), 337–344.
- Carpenter, W. T., Jr., Conley, R. R., Buchanan, R. W., Breier, A., & Tamminga, C. A. (1995). Patient response and resource management: Another view of clozapine treatment of schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *152*, 827–832.
- Carskadon, M. A., Wolfson, A. R., Acebo, C., Tzischinsky, O., & Seifer, R. (1998). Adolescent sleep patterns, circadian timing, and sleepiness at a transition to early school days. *Sleep*, *21*, 871–881.
- Carstensen, L. L., Fung, H. H., & Charles, S. T. (2003). Socioemotional selectivity theory and the regulation of emotion in the second half of life. *Motivation and Emotion*, *27*(2), 103–123. doi:10.1023/a:1024569803230
- Carstensen, L. L., Isaacowitz, D. M., & Charles, S. T. (1999). Taking time seriously: A theory of socioemotional selectivity. *American Psychologist*, *54*(3), 165–181. doi:10.1037/0003-066x.54.3.165
- Carstensen, L. L., Turan, B., Scheibe, S., Ram, N., Ersner-Hersfield, H., Samanez-Larkin, G. R., et al. (2010). Emotional experience improves with age: Evidence based on over 10 years of experience sampling. *Psychology and Aging*. doi:10.1037/a0021285
- Cartwright, R. D. (1978). *A primer on sleep and dreaming*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Carver, C. S., & Scheier, M. F. (1990). Origins and functions of positive and negative affect: A control-process view. *Psychological Review*, *97*, 19–35.
- Carver, C. S., & Scheier, M. F. (2000). Origins and functions of positive and negative affect: A control-process view. In E. T. Higgins & A. W. Kruglanski (Eds.), *Motivational science: Social and personality perspectives* (pp. 256–272). New York, NY: Psychology Press.
- Casanova, M. F., Switala, A. E., Trippe, J., & Fitzgerald, M. (2007). Comparative minicolumnar morphometry of three distinguished scientists. *Autism*, *11*(6), 557–569.
- Casanova, M. F., van Kooten, I. A., Switala, A. E., van Engeland, H., Heinsen, H., Steinbusch, H. W., et al. (2006). Minicolumnar abnormalities in autism. *Acta Neuropathologica*, *112*(3), 287–303.
- Caspi, A., Sugden, K., Moffitt, T. E., Taylor, A., Craig, I. W., Harrington, H., et al. (2003). Influence of life stress on depression: Moderation by a polymorphism in the 5-HTT gene. *Science*, *301*(5631), 386–389.
- Caspi, A., Williams, B., Kim-Cohen, J., Craig, I. W., Milne, B. J., Poulton, R., et al. (2007). Moderation of breastfeeding effects on the IQ by genetic variation in fatty acid metabolism. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *104*(47), 18860–18865. doi:10.1073/pnas.0704292104

- Cassidy, J. (1988). Child-mother attachment and the self in six-year-olds. *Child Development*, 59(1), 121–134.
- Caterina, M. J., Leffler, A., Malmberg, A. B., Martin, W. J., Trafton, J., Petersen-Zeitz, K. R., et al. (2000). Impaired nociception and pain sensation in mice lacking the capsaicin receptor. *Science*, 220, 306–313.
- Caterina, M. J., Schumacher, M. A., Tominaga, M., Rosen, T. A., Levine, J. D., & Julius, D. (1997). The capsaicin receptor: A heat-activated ion channel in the pain pathway. *Nature*, 389, 816–824.
- Cattell, R. B. (1946/1969). *Description and measurement of personality*. Yonkers, NY: World Book Company.
- Cattell, R. B. (1971). *Abilities: Their structure, growth, and action*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- CBSNews.com. (2003, October 9). *Social rejection is a real pain*. Retrieved November 12, 2004, from <http://www.cbsnews.com/stories/2003/10/09/health/main577348.shtml>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2003). *State-based prevalence data of ADHD medication treatment*. Retrieved from <http://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/adhd/medicated.html>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2004). *Years of potential life lost report, average for United States 2001–2005*. Retrieved October 10, 2010, from <https://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/ardi/Report.aspx?T=YPLL&P=f214cf69-cad7-496f-ace2-2a09b9d6a126&R=804296a0-ac47-41d3-a939-9df26a176186&M=E2769A53-0BFC-453F-9FD7-63C5AA6CE5D7&L=40071693-2c38-4b92-87aa-21fc57dbc1ab>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2005). *Mental health in the United States: Prevalence of diagnosis and medication treatment for attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder—United States, 2003*. Retrieved October 1, 2005, from <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm5434a2.htm>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2007). *Healthy aging: Preserving function and improving quality of life among older Americans*. Retrieved September 10, 2007, from <http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/publications/aag/aging.htm>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2008a). *Health, United States, 2008: With special feature on the health of young adults*. Retrieved on December 27, 2011, from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/hus/08.pdf>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2008b). *Update: Measles—United States, January–July 2008*. MMWR Surveillance Summaries, 57(33), 893–896.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2009a). *National suicide statistics at a glance: Suicide rates among persons ages 10 years and older, by race/ethnicity, United States, 2002–2006*. Retrieved October 10, 2010, from <http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/suicide/statistics/rates01.html>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2009b). *NCHS data brief*. Retrieved October 10, 2010, from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/databriefs/db26.htm>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2009c). *What every woman should know about alcohol and pregnancy*. Retrieved on November 25, 2011, from <http://www.cdc.gov/Features/AlcoholFreePregnancy/>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2010a). *Alcohol and public health*. Retrieved October 10, 2010, from <http://www.cdc.gov/alcohol/>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2010b). *Pyramid. Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE) Study*. Retrieved from <http://www.cdc.gov/ace/pyramid.htm>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2010c). *Suicide: Facts at a glance*. Retrieved November 6, 2010, from http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/Suicide_DataSheet-a.pdf
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2010d). *Vital signs: Current cigarette smoking among adults aged > 18 years—United States, 2009*. Retrieved October 9, 2010, from http://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data_statistics/mmwr/byyear/2010/mm59e0907a1/intro.htm
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2010e). *What do we know about tobacco use and pregnancy?* Retrieved July 13, 2010, from <http://www.cdc.gov/reproductivehealth/tobaccoUsePregnancy/index.htm>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2011a). *Life expectancy*. Retrieved July 18, 2011, from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/lifexp.htm>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2011b). *Suicide and self-inflicted injury*. Retrieved August 19, 2011, from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/suicide.htm>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2011c). *Vital signs: Current cigarette smoking among adults aged > 18 years—United States, 2005–2010. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*. Retrieved on December 13, 2011, from <http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/pdf/wk/mm60e0906.pdf>
- Cerella, J., & Hale, S. (1994). The rise and fall in information-processing rates over the life span. *Acta Psychologica*, 86, 109–197.
- Chagnon, N. A. (1988). Life histories, blood revenge, and warfare in a tribal population. *Science*, 239, 985–992.

- Champagne, F., Francis, D. D., Mar, A., & Meaney, M. J. (2003). Naturally-occurring variations in maternal care in the rat as a mediating influence for the effects of environment on the development of individual differences in stress reactivity. *Physiology and Behavior*, *79*, 359–371.
- Chaplin, J. P., & Krawiec, T. S. (1979). *Systems and theories of psychology*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston.
- Chapman, R. S. (1995). Language development in children and adolescents with Down syndrome. In P. Fletcher & B. MacWhinney (Eds.), *The handbook of child language* (pp. 641–663). Oxford: Blackwell.
- Chapman, S., & MacKenzie, R. (2010). The global research neglect of unassisted smoking cessation: Causes and consequences. *PLoS Medicine*, *7*(2), e1000216.
- Charmaraman, L., & Grossman, J. M. (2010). Importance of race and ethnicity: An exploration of Asian, Black, Latino, and multiracial adolescent identity. *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology*, *16*(2), 144–151. doi:10.1037/a0018668
- Chase, W. G., & Simon, H. A. (1973). Perception in chess. *Cognitive Psychology*, *4*, 55–81.
- Chatrian, G. (1990). Coma and other states of altered responsiveness and brain death. In D. D. Daly & T. A. Pedley (Eds.), *Current Practice of Clinical Electroencephalography* (pp. 442–443). New York, NY: Raven Press.
- Chaudhari, N., Landlin, A. M., & Roper, S. D. (2000). A metabotropic glutamate receptor variant functions as a taste receptor. *Nature Neuroscience*, *3*, 113–119.
- Chaudhri, N., Sahuque, L. L., & Janak, P. H. (2008). Context-induced relapse of conditioned behavioral responding to ethanol cues in rats. *Biological Psychiatry*, *64*(3), 203–210.
- Chemtob, C. M., Nomura, Y., Rajendran, K., Yehuda, R., Schwartz, D., & Abramovitz, R. (2010). Impact of maternal post-traumatic stress disorder and depression following exposure to the September 11 attacks on preschool children's behavior. *Child Development*, *81*(4), 1129–1141. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.2010.01458.x
- Chen, S., Boucher, H. C., & Tapias, M. P. (2006). The relational self-revealed: Integrative conceptualization and implications for interpersonal life. *Psychological Bulletin*, *132*(2), 151–179.
- Cherkas, L., Hochberg, F., MacGregor, A. J., Snieder, H., & Spector, T. D. (2000). Happy families: A twin study of humour. *Twin Research*, *3*, 17–22.
- Chertkow, H., Whitehead, V., Phillips, N., Wolfson, C., Atherton, J., & Bergman, H. (2010). Multilingualism (but not always bilingualism) delays the onset of Alzheimer disease: Evidence from a bilingual community. *Alzheimer Disease and Associated Disorders*, *24*(2), 118–125. doi:10.1097/WAD.1090b1013e3181ca1221
- Chiao, J. Y., & Blizinsky, K. D. (2010). Culture-gene coevolution of individualism-collectivism and the serotonin transporter gene. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*, *277*(1681), 529–537. doi:10.1098/rspb.2009.1650
- Chicago Social Brain Network. (2011). *Invisible forces and unseen powers: Gravity, gods, and minds*. Saddle River, NJ: Pearson.
- Child, I. L. (1973). *Humanistic psychology and the research tradition: Their several virtues*. Oxford, England: Wiley.
- Cho, K., Ennaceur, A., Cole, J. C., & Suh, C. K. (2000). Chronic jet lag produces cognitive deficits. *Journal of Neuroscience*, *20*, RC66.
- Choi, I., Nisbett, R. E., & Norenzayan, A. (1999). Causal attribution across cultures: Variation and universality. *Psychological Bulletin*, *125*(1), 47–63.
- Chomsky, N. (1957). *Syntactic structures*. The Hague, Netherlands: Mouton.
- Chrea, C., Valentin, D., Sulmont-Rosse, C., Mai, H. L., Nguyen, D. H., & Abdi, H. (2004). Culture and odor categorization: Agreement between cultures depends upon the odors. *Food Quality and Preference*, *15*, 669–679.
- Christakis, N. A., & Fowler, J. H. (2007). The spread of obesity in a large social network over 32 years. *New England Journal of Medicine*, *357*(4), 370–379. doi:10.1056/NEJMsa066082
- Christoff, K., Gordon, A. M., Smallwood, J., Smith, R., & Schooler, J. W. (2009). Experience sampling during fMRI reveals default network and executive system contributions to mind wandering. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *106*(21), 8719–8724. doi:10.1073/pnas.0900234106
- Chua, H. F., Boland, J. E., & Nisbett, R. E. (2005). Cultural variation in eye movements during scene perception. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *102*, 12629–12633.
- Chua, H. F., Ho, S. S., Jasinska, A. J., Polk, T. A., Welsh, R. C., Liberzon, I., et al. (2011). Self-related neural response to tailored smoking-cessation messages predicts quitting. *Nature Neuroscience*, *14*(4), 426–427. doi:10.1038/nn.2761
- Chung, B. (2001). Muscle dysmorphia: A critical review of the proposed criteria. *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine*, *44*(4), 565–574.
- Cialdini, R. B. (2001). *Influence: Science and practice* (4th ed.). Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon.
- Cialdini, R. B., & Goldstein, N. J. (2004). Social influence: Compliance and conformity. *Annual Review of Psychology*, *55*, 591–621.

- Cialdini, R. B., Borden, R. J., Thorne, A., Walker, M. R., Freeman, S., & Sloan, L. R. (1976). Basking in reflected glory: Three (football) field studies. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 34(3), 366–375.
- Cialdini, R. B., Cacioppo, J., Bassett, R., & Miller, J. (1978). Low-ball procedure for producing compliance: Commitment then cost. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 36, 463–476.
- Cialdini, R. B., Kenrick, D. T., & Baumann, D. J. (1981). Effects of mood on prosocial behavior in children and adults. In N. Eisenberg (Ed.), *The development of prosocial behavior* (pp. 339–359). New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Cialdini, R. B., Vincent, J., Lewis, S., Catalan, J., Wheeler, D., & Darby, B. L. (1975). Reciprocal concessions procedure for inducing compliance: The door-in-the-face technique. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 31, 206–215.
- Cipolotti, L., Husain, M., Crinion, J., Bird, C. M., Khan, S. S., Losseff, N., et al. (2008). The role of the thalamus in amnesia: A tractography, high-resolution MRI and neuropsychological study. *Neuropsychologia*, 46(11), 2745–2758.
- Clarke, A., & Butler, P. E. (2009). The psychological management of facial transplantation. *Expert Review of Neurotherapeutics*, 9(7), 1087–1100.
- Clegg, J., & Sheard, C. (2002). Challenging behaviour and insecure attachment. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 46, 503–506.
- CNN. (1997). *Poll U.S. hiding knowledge of aliens*. Retrieved March 15, 2011, from http://articles.cnn.com/1997-06-15/us/9706_15_ufo.poll_1_ufo-aliens-crash-site?_s=PM:US
- Coan, J. A., Schaefer, H. S., & Davidson, R. J. (2006). Lending a hand: Social regulation of the neural response to threat. *Psychological Science*, 17(12), 1032–1039. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9280.2006.01832.x
- Coffey, S., Dansky, B. S., Carrigan, M. H., & Brady, K. T. (2000). Acute and protracted cocaine abstinence in an outpatient population: A prospective study of mood, sleep and withdrawal symptoms. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 59, 277–286.
- Cohen, E., Chazan, S., Lerner, M., & Maimon, E. (2010). Posttraumatic play in young children exposed to terrorism: An empirical study. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 31(2), 159–181. doi:10.1002/imhj.20250
- Cohen, S., & Herbert, T. B. (1996). Health psychology: Psychological factors and physical disease from the perspective of human psychoneuroimmunology. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 47, 113–142.
- Cohen, S., Tyrrell, D. A., & Smith, A. P. (1991). Psychological stress and susceptibility to the common cold. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 325(9), 606–612.
- Cohn, D., & Taylor, P. (2010). *Baby boomers approach age 65—glumly*. Retrieved July 18, 2011, from <http://pewresearch.org/pubs/1834/baby-boomers-old-age-downbeat-pessimism>
- Cohn, M. A., Fredrickson, B. L., Brown, S. L., Mikels, J. A., & Conway, A. M. (2009). Happiness unpacked: Positive emotions increase life satisfaction by building resilience. *Emotion*, 9(3), 361–368. doi:10.1037/a0015952
- Coid, J., Yang, M., Ullrich, S., Roberts, A., Moran, P., Bebbington, P., et al. (2009). Psychopathy among prisoners in England and Wales. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 32(3), 134–141. doi:10.1016/j.ijlp.2009.02.008
- Cole, F. S., Alleyne, C., Barks, J. D. E., Boyle, R. J., Carroll, J. L., Dokken, D., et al. (2011). NIH Consensus Development Conference Statement: Inhaled nitric-oxide therapy for premature infants. *Pediatrics*, 127(2), 363369. doi:10.1542/peds.2010-3507
- Cole, J. (1955). Paw preference in cats related to hand preference in animals and man. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology*, 48, 137–140.
- Cole, M. (1999). Culture in development. In M. H. Bornstein & M. E. Lamb (Eds.), *Developmental psychology: An advanced textbook* (4th ed., pp. 73–123). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Cole, S. W., Hawkey, L. C., Arevalo, J. M. G., & Cacioppo, J. T. (2011). Transcript origin analysis identifies antigen presenting cells as primary targets of socially regulated leukocyte gene expression. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 108, 3080–3085.
- Coleman, R. M. (1986). *Wide awake at 3:00 a.m. by choice or by chance?* New York, NY: W. H. Freeman.
- College Board, The. (2009). *2009 college-bound seniors: Total group profile report*. Retrieved on December 11, 2011, from <http://professionals.collegeboard.com/profdownload/cbs-2009-national-TOTAL-GROUP.pdf>
- Collins, A. M., & Loftus, E. (1975). A spreading activation theory of semantic processing. *Psychological Review*, 82, 407–428.
- Collins, A. M., & Quillian, M. R. (1969). Retrieval time from semantic memory. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, 8, 240–247.
- Colwell, K., Hiscock-Anisman, C., Memon, A., Rachel, A., & Colwell, L. (2007). Vividness and spontaneity of statement detail characteristics as predictors of witness credibility. *American Journal of Forensic Psychology*, 25(1), 1–25.
- Comings, D. E., & Blum, K. (2000). Reward deficiency syndrome: Genetic aspects of behavioral disorders. *Progress in Brain Research*, 126, 325–341.

- Committee on Public Education. (2001). Children, adolescents, and television. *Pediatrics*, *107*(2), 423–426. doi:10.1542/peds.107.2.423
- Connelly, K., & Martlew, M. (1999). *Psychologically speaking: A book of quotations*. Oxford, UK: BPS Books.
- Conners, C. K., Epstein, J. N., March, J. S., Angold, A., Wells, K. C., Klaric, J., et al. (2001). Multimodal treatment of ADHD in the MTA: An alternative outcome analysis. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *40*, 159–167.
- Connidis, I. A. (1992). Life transitions and the adult sibling tie: A qualitative study. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, *54*(4), 972–982. doi:10.2307/353176
- Connolly, T., & Zeelenberg, M. (2002). Regret in decision making. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, *11*, 212–216.
- Conrad, R. (1964). Acoustic confusions in immediate memory. *British Journal of Psychology*, *55*, 75–84.
- Consumerreports.com. (2009). *Risky business*. Retrieved October 9, 2010, from <http://www.consumerreports.org/cro/money/consumer-protection/risk-taking/risky-business/risky-business.htm>; <http://www.consumerreports.org/health/healthy-living/health-safety/risk-taking/overview/risk-taking-ov.htm>
- Cook, C. R., Williams, K. R., Guerra, N. G., Kim, T. E., & Sadek, S. (2010). Predictors of bullying and victimization in childhood and adolescence: A meta-analytic investigation. *School Psychology Quarterly*, *25*(2), 65–83. doi:10.1037/a0020149
- Cooper, J. (2011). Cognitive dissonance theory. In A. W. Kruglanski, E. T. Higgins, & P. A. M. V. Lange (Eds.), *Handbook of theories of social psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 377–397). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Cooper, S. J., & Dourish, C. T. (1990). Multiple cholecystokinin (CCK) receptors and CCK-monoamine interactions are instrumental in the control of feeding. *Physiology and Behavior*, *48*, 849–857.
- Corballis, M. C. (2004). The origins of modernity: Was autonomous speech the critical factor? *Psychological Review*, *111*, 543–552.
- Corbett, M. (1991). *American public opinion*. White Plains, NY: Longman.
- Coren, S. (1993). The Lateral Preference Inventory for measurement of handedness, footedness, eyedness, and earedness: Norms for young adults. *Bulletin of the Psychonomic Society*, *31*, 1–3.
- Coren, S. (1996a). *Sleep thieves*. New York, NY: Free Press.
- Coren, S. (1996b). Daylight savings time and traffic accidents. *New England Journal of Medicine*, *334*, 924.
- Corkin, S. (2002). What's new with the amnesic patient H.M.? *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, *3*, 153–160.
- Corkin, S., Amaral, D. G., Gonzalez, R. G., Johnson, K. A., & Hyman, B. T. (1997). H.M.'s medial temporal lobe lesion: Findings from magnetic resonance imaging. *Journal of Neuroscience*, *17*, 3964–3979.
- Cornford, F. M. (1957). *From religion to philosophy: A study in the origins of Western speculation*. New York, NY: Harper Torchbooks.
- Correll, C. U., & Schenk, E. M. (2008). Tardive dyskinesia and new antipsychotics. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, *21*(2), 151–156. doi:10.1097/YCO.1090b1013e3282f53132
- Cosmides, L., & Tooby, J. (1997). *Evolutionary psychology: A primer*. Retrieved July 21, 2009, from <http://www.psych.ucsb.edu/research/cep/primer.html>
- Costa, P. T., & McCrae, R. R. (2011). *NEO Personality Inventory-Revised (NEO PI-R)*. Retrieved July 28, 2011, from <http://www4.parinc.com/Products/Product.aspx?ProductID=NEO-PI-R>
- Courchesne, E. (1997). Brainstem, cerebellar and limbic neuroanatomical abnormalities in autism. *Current Opinion in Neurobiology*, *7*, 269–278.
- Cowan, N. (2000). The magical number 4 in short-term memory: A reconsideration of mental storage capacity. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, *24*, 87–185.
- Cowen, P. J. (2010). Not fade away: The HPA axis and depression. *Psychological Medicine*, *40*(01), 1–4. doi:10.1017/S0033291709005558
- Cowey, A., & Stoerig, P. (1991). The neurobiology of blindsight. *Trends in Neuroscience*, *14*, 140–145.
- Cox, M. J., Owen, M. T., Henderson, V. K., & Margand, N. A. (1992). Prediction of infant-father and infant-mother attachment. *Developmental Psychology*, *28*(3), 474–483. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.28.3.474
- Craig, A., & Tran, Y. (2005). The epidemiology of stuttering: The need for reliable estimates of prevalence and anxiety levels over the lifespan. *Advances in Speech-Language Pathology*, *7*(1), 41–46.
- Craig, I. W. (2007). The importance of stress and genetic variation in human aggression. *Bioessays*, *29*(3), 227–236.
- Craik, F. I. M., & Lockhart, R. S. (1972). Levels of processing: A framework for memory research. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, *11*, 671–684.

- Craik, F. I. M., & Tulving, E. (1975). Depth of processing and the retention of words in episodic memory. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 104(3), 268–294. doi:10.1037/0096-3445.104.3.268
- Craik, F. I. M., Bialystock, E., & Freedman, M. (2011). Delaying the onset of Alzheimer disease: Bilingualism as a form of cognitive reserve. *Abstract presented at AAAS*, 2011.
- Crick, F., & Koch, C. (2003). A framework for consciousness. *Nature Neuroscience*, 6, 119–126.
- Csikszentmihalyi, M. (1990). *Flow: The psychology of optimal experience*. New York, NY: Harper and Row.
- Csikszentmihalyi, M. (1996). *Creativity: Flow and the psychology of discovery and invention*. New York, NY: HarperCollins.
- Cuperman, R., & Ickes, W. (2009). Big Five predictors of behavior and perceptions in initial dyadic interactions: Personality similarity helps extraverts and introverts, but hurts “disagreeables” *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 97(4), 667–684. doi:10.1037/a0015741
- Custance, D. M., Whiten, A., & Bard, K. A. (1995). Can young chimpanzees (*Pan troglodytes*) imitate arbitrary actions? Hayes & Hayes (1952) revisited. *Behaviour*, 132, 837–859.
- Dabbs, J. M., & Janis, I. L. (1965). Why does eating while reading facilitate opinion change? An experimental inquiry. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 1, 133–144.
- Dabbs, J. M., Jr., & Hargrove, M. F. (1997). Age, testosterone, and behavior among female prison inmates. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 59, 477–480.
- Dabbs, J. M., Jr., & Morris, R. (1990). Testosterone, social class, and antisocial behavior in a sample of 4,462 men. *Psychological Science*, 1, 209–211.
- Dabbs, J. M., Jr., Frady, R. L., Carr, T. S., & Besch, N. F. (1987). Saliva testosterone and criminal violence in young adult prison inmates. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 49, 174–182.
- Dahl, R. E., Holttun, J., & Trubnick, L. (1994). A clinical picture of child and adolescent narcolepsy. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 33, 834–841.
- Daly, R. (2006). Psychiatrists proactive in scope-of-practice battles. *Psychiatric News*, 41(5), 17–34.
- Damasio, A. R. (1994). *Descartes’ error: Emotion, reason, and the human brain*. New York, NY: Putnam.
- Damasio, A. R., & Anderson, S. W. (1993). The frontal lobes. In K. M. Heilman & E. Valenstein (Eds.), *Clinical neuropsychology* (pp. 409–460). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Damasio, A. R., Grabowski, T. J., Bechara, A., Damasio, H., Ponto, L. L., Parvizi, J., & Hichwa, R. D. (2000). Subcortical and cortical brain activity during the feeling of self-generated emotions. *Nature Neuroscience*, 3, 1049–1056.
- Damasio, A. R., Tranel, D., & Damasio, H. (1991). Somatic markers and the guidance of behavior: theory and preliminary testing. In H. S. Levin, H. M. Eisenberg, & A. L. Benton (Eds.), *Frontal lobe function and dysfunction* (pp. 217–229). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Damasio, A., Bellugi, U., Damasio, H., Poizner, H., & Gilder, J. V. (1986). Sign language aphasia during left-hemisphere amygdala injection. *Nature*, 322, 363–365.
- Damasio, H., Grabowski, T., Frank, R., Galaburda, A. M., & Damasio, A. R. (1994). The return of Phineas Gage: Clues about the brain from the skull of a famous patient. *Science*, 264, 1102–1105.
- Dani, J. A., & Harris, R. A. (2005). Nicotine addiction and comorbidity with alcohol abuse and mental illness. *Nature Neuroscience*, 8(11), 1465–1470.
- Dapretto, M., Davies, M. S., Pfeifer, J. H., Scott, A. A., Sigman, M., Bookheimer, S. Y., et al. (2006). Understanding emotions in others: Mirror neuron dysfunction in children with autism spectrum disorders. *Nature Neuroscience*, 9(1), 28–30.
- Dark, J., Forger, N. G., Stern, J. S., & Zucker, I. (1984). Recovery of lipid mass after removal of adipose tissue in ground squirrels. *American Journal of Physiology*, 249(Pt. 2), R73-R78.
- Darwin, C. (1859). *On the origin of species by means of natural selection, or the preservation of favoured races in the struggle for life*. London: John Murray.
- Darwin, C. (1871). *The descent of man and selection in relation to sex*. London: John Murray.
- Darwin, C. (1872). *The expression of emotions in man and animals*. London: Murray.
- David, N., Bewernick, B. H., Cohen, M. X., Newen, A., Lux, S., Fink, G. R., et al. (2006). Neural representations of self versus other: Visual-spatial perspective taking and agency in a virtual ball-tossing game. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*, 18(6), 898–910.
- Davidson, P. S. R. (2008). The cognitive and neural bases of flashbulb memories. In E. Dere, A. Easton, L. Nadel, & J. P. Huston (Eds.), *Handbook of behavioral neuroscience* (Vol. 18, pp. 81–97). Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Davidson, R. J., & Irwin, W. (1999). The functional neuroanatomy of emotion and affective style. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 3(1), 11–21.
- Davidson, R. J., Putnam, K. M., & Larson, C. L. (2000). Dysfunction in the neural circuitry of

- emotion regulation—A possible prelude to violence. *Science*, 289, 591–594.
- Davis, C. G., & Nolen-Hoeksema, S. (2009). Making sense of loss, perceiving benefits, and posttraumatic growth. In S. J. Lopez & C. R. Snyder (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of positive psychology* (2nd ed., pp. 641–649). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Davis, J. A., Smith, T. W., & Marsden, P. V. (2006). *General Social Survey* (GSS). Retrieved August 22, 2006, from <http://www.norc.uchicago.edu/projects/gensoc.asp>
- Davis, J. L. (2004). *Researchers identify alcoholism gene: Alcohol addiction, high anxiety linked to same gene*. Retrieved August 21, 2006, from <http://www.webmd.com/content/article/87/99592.htm>
- Davis, J. L., & Rusbult, C. E. (2001). Attitude alignment in close relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81, 65–84.
- Davis, M. (2007). *An introduction to sine-wave speech*. Retrieved February 20, 2010, from <http://www.mrc-cbu.cam.ac.uk/people/matt.davis/sine-wave-speech/>
- Dawe, S., Davis, P., Lapworth, K., & McKetin, R. (2009). Mechanisms underlying aggressive and hostile behavior in amphetamine users. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 22(3), 269–273.
- Dawkins, R. (1976). *The selfish gene*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- de Gelder, B., Snyder, J., Greve, D., Gerard, G., & Hadjikhani, N. (2004). Fear fosters flight: A mechanism for fear contagion when perceiving emotion expressed by a whole body. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 101, 16701–16706.
- de Lecea, L., Kilduff, T. S., Peyron, C., Gao, X. B., Foye, P. E., Danielson, P. E., et al. (1998). The hypocretins: Hypothalamus-specific peptides with neuroexcitatory activity. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 95(1), 322–327. doi:10.1073/pnas.95.1.322
- De Martino, B., Camerer, C. F., & Adolphs, R. (2010). Amygdala damage eliminates monetary loss aversion. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. doi:10.1073/pnas.0910230107
- De Valois, R. L., & De Valois, K. K. (1980). Spatial vision. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 31, 309–341.
- de Vries, A. P., Kassam-Adams, N., Cnaan, A., Sherman-Slate, E., Gallagher, P. R., & Winston, F. K. (1999). Looking beyond the physical injury: Posttraumatic stress disorder in children and parents after pediatric traffic injury. *Pediatrics*, 104, 1293–1299.
- Dear Abby. (January 14, 2006). *Man ready to scrap marriage after wife wrecks his car*. Retrieved August 8, 2006, from http://www.uexpress.com/dearabby/?uc_full_date=20060114
- Deary, I. J., Penke, L., & Johnson, W. (2010). The neuroscience of human intelligence differences. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 11, 201–211. doi:10.1038/nrn2793
- Deary, I. J., Strand, S., Smith, P., & Fernandes, C. (2007). Intelligence and educational achievement. *Intelligence*, 35(1), 13–21. doi:10.1016/j.intell.2006.02.001
- DeCasper, A. J., & Fifer, W. P. (1980). Of human bonding: Newborns prefer their mothers' voices. *Science*, 208, 1174–1176.
- DeCasper, A. J., & Spence, M. J. (1986). Prenatal maternal speech influences newborns' perception of speech sounds. *Infant Behavior and Development*, 9, 133–150.
- DeCharms, R. (1968). *Personal causation*. New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Deci, E. L., & Ryan, R. M. (2000). The “what” and “why” of goal pursuits: Human needs and the self-determination of behavior. *Psychological Inquiry*, 11, 227–268.
- Deese, J. (1959). Influence of inter-item associative strength upon immediate free recall. *Psychological Reports*, 5, 305–312.
- Del Russo, J. (1971). Observational learning in hooded rats. *Psychonomic Science*, 24, 37–38.
- Dement, W. (1960). The effect of dream deprivation. *Science*, 131, 1705–1707.
- Dement, W. (1974). *Some must watch while some must sleep*. San Francisco: W. H. Freeman.
- Dement, W., & Kleitman, N. (1957). The relation of eye movements during sleep to dream activity: An objective method for the study of dreaming. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 53, 339–346.
- Demitrack, M. A. (2007). Therapeutic neuromodulation: Clinical and research implications of a new therapeutic platform. *Psychiatric Annals*, 37(3), 165–174.
- Demo, D. H. (1992). New families, no families? The transformation of the American home. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 54, 464–466.
- Denenberg, V. H. (1964). Critical periods, stimulus input, and emotional reactivity: A theory of infantile stimulation. *Psychological Reviews*, 71, 335–351.
- DeNeve, K. M., & Cooper, H. (1998). The happy personality: A meta-analysis of 137 personality traits and subjective well-being. *Psychological Bulletin*, 124(2), 197–229. doi:10.1037/0033-2909.124.2.197
- Dennett, D. C. (1991). *Consciousness explained*. Boston, MA: Little, Brown, & Co.
- Dennis, W. (1966). Age and creative productivity. *Journal of Gerontology*, 21, 1–8.
- Department of Health and Human Services, U.S. Public Health Service. (2007). *Mental health:*

- Culture, race, and ethnicity. Retrieved October 10, 2010, from <http://www.surgeon-general.gov/library/mentalhealth/cre/exec-summary-1.html>
- Derntl, B., Windischberger, C., Robinson, S., Kryspin-Exner, I., Gur, R. C., Moser, E., et al. (2009). Amygdala activity to fear and anger in healthy young males is associated with testosterone. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, *34*(5), 687–693. doi:10.1016/j.psyneuen.2008.11.007
- Derogatis, L. R., & Coons, H. L. (1993). Self-report measures of stress. In L. Goldberger & S. Breznitz (Eds.), *Handbook of stress: Theoretical and clinical aspects* (2nd ed., pp. 200–233). New York, NY: Free Press.
- Deschamps, J. C., & Doise, W. (1978). Crossed category membership in intergroup relations. In H. Tajfel (Ed.), *Differentiation between social groups* (pp. 141–158). London: Academic Press.
- DeYoung, C. G., Hirsh, J. B., Shane, M. S., Papademetris, X., Rajeevan, N., & Gray, J. R. (2010). Testing predictions from personality neuroscience. *Psychological Science*, *21*(6), 820–828. doi:10.1177/0956797610370159
- Di Castelnuovo, A., Costanzo, S., Bagnardi, V., Donati, M. B., Iacoviello, L., & de Gaetano, G. (2006). Alcohol dosing and total mortality in men and women: An updated metaanalysis of 34 prospective studies. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, *166*(22), 2437–2445. doi:10.1001/archinte.166.22.2437
- Di Pellegrino, G., Fadiga, L., Fogassi, L., Gallese, V., & Rizzolatti, G. (1992). Understanding motor events: A neurophysiological study. *Experimental Brain Research*, *91*, 176–180.
- Diamond, A., & Goldman-Rakic, P. S. (1989). Comparison of human infants and rhesus monkeys on Piaget's AB task: Evidence for dependence on dorsolateral prefrontal cortex. *Experimental Brain Research*, *74*, 24–40.
- Diamond, D. M., Campbell, A. M., Park, C. R., Halonen, J., & Zoladz, P. R. (2007). The temporal dynamics model of emotional memory processing: A synthesis on the neurobiological basis of stress-induced amnesia, flashbulb and traumatic memories, and the Yerkes-Dodson Law. *Neural Plasticity*, *60803*.
- Diamond, L. M. (2004). Emerging perspectives on distinctions between romantic love and sexual desire. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, *13*(3), 116–119. doi:10.1111/j.0963-7214.2004.00287.x
- Dickens, W. T., & Flynn, J. R. (2001). Heritability estimates versus large environmental effects: The IQ paradox resolved. *Psychological Review*, *108*, 346–369.
- Diener, E., & Seligman, M. E. P. (2004). Beyond money: Toward an economy of well-being. *Psychological Science in the Public Interest*, *5*, 1–31.
- Diener, E., Horwitz, J., & Emmons, R. A. (1985). Happiness of the very wealthy. *Social Indicators*, *16*, 263–274.
- Diener, E., Ng, W., Harter, J., & Arora, R. (2010). Wealth and happiness across the world: Material prosperity predicts life evaluation, whereas psychosocial prosperity predicts positive feeling. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *99*(1), 52–61. doi:10.1037/a0018066
- Diener, E., Suh, E. M., Lucas, R. E., & Smith, H. L. (1999). Subjective well-being: Three decades of progress. *Psychological Bulletin*, *125*(2), 276–302. doi:10.1037/0033-2909.125.2.276
- Dierks, T., Linden, D. E., Jandl, M., Formisano, E., Goebel, R., Lanfermann, H., et al. (1999). Activation of Heschl's gyrus during auditory hallucinations. *Neuron*, *22*, 615–621.
- DiGrande, L., Perrin, M.A., Thorpe, L. E., Thalji, L., Murphy, J., Wu, D., et al. (2008). Post-traumatic stress symptoms, PTSD, and risk factors among lower Manhattan residents 2–3 years after the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *21*(3), 264–273.
- DiLalla, L. F., Kagan, J., & Reznick, J. S. (1994). Genetic etiology of behavioral inhibition among 2-year-old children. *Infant Behavior and Development*, *17*, 405–412.
- Dion, K., Berscheid, E., & Walster, E. (1972). What is beautiful is good. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *24*(3), 285–290. doi:10.1037/h0033731
- Ditzen, B., Schaer, M., Gabriel, B., Bodenmann, G., Ehlert, U., & Heinrichs, M. (2009). Intranasal oxytocin increases positive communication and reduces cortisol levels during couple conflict. *Biological Psychiatry*, *65*(9), 728–731.
- Dixon, D. P. (2008). Informed consent or institutionalized eugenics? How the medical profession encourages abortion of fetuses with Down syndrome. *Issues in Law and Medicine*, *24*(1), 3–59.
- Dixon, L., Medoff, D. R., Wohlheiter, K., DiClemente, C., Goldberg, R., Kreyenbuhl, J., et al. (2007). Correlates of severity of smoking among persons with severe mental illness. *American Journal on Addictions*, *16*(2), 101110. doi:10.1080/10550490601184415
- Dixon, M., & Sweeney, K. (2000). *The human effect in medicine*. Abingdon, United Kingdom: Radcliffe.
- Dolinoy, D. C., Huang, D., & Jirtle, R. L. (2007). Maternal nutrient supplementation counteracts bisphenol A-induced DNA hypomethylation in early development. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *104*, 13056–13061.

- Doll, R., Peto, R., Boreham, J., & Sutherland, I. (2004). Mortality in relation to smoking: 50 years' observations on male British doctors. *British Medical Journal*, *328*(7455), 1519. doi:10.1136/bmj.38142.554479.AE
- Domhoff, G. W. (2003). *The scientific study of dreams: Neural networks, cognitive development, and content analysis*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Dopfel, R. P., Schulmeister, K., & Schernhammer, E. S. (2007). Nutritional and lifestyle correlates of the cancer-protective hormone melatonin. *Cancer Detection and Prevention*, *31*(2), 140–148.
- Dorries, K. M. (1992). Sex differences in olfaction in mammals. In M. J. S. K. L. Chobor (Ed.), *Science of olfaction* (pp. 355–376). New York, NY: Springer Verlag.
- Dovidio, J. F., & Gaertner, S. L. (2005). Color blind or just plain blind? The pernicious nature of contemporary racism. *NonProfit Quarterly*. Retrieved October 7, 2009, from http://www.nonprofitquarterly.org/index.php?option=com_content&view=frontpage&Itemid=1
- Downing, P. E., Chan, A. W., Peelen, M. V., Dodds, C. M., & Kanwisher, N. (2006). Domain specificity in visual cortex. *Cerebral Cortex*, *16*(10), 1453–1461.
- Drewnowski, A. (2010). The Nutrient Rich Foods Index helps to identify healthy, affordable foods. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, *91*(4), 1095S–1101S. doi:10.3945/ajcn.2010.28450D
- Dronkers, N. F., Pinker, S., & Damasio, A. (2000). Language and the aphasias. In E. R. Kandel, J. H. Schwartz, & T. M. Jessell (Eds.), *Principles of neural science* (Vol. 4, pp. 1169–1185). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Druett, J. (2007). *Island of the lost: Shipwrecked at the edge of the world*. Chapel Hill, NC: Algonquin.
- Dubernard, J.-M., Owen, E. R., Lanzetta, M., & Hakim, N. (2001). What is happening with hand transplants? *The Lancet*, *357*, 1711–1712.
- Dubovsky, S. L., & Dubovsky, A. N. (2002). *Concise guide to mood disorders*. Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Publishing.
- Dudai, Y. (2004). The neurobiology of consolidations, or, How stable is the engram? *Annual Review of Psychology*, *55*, 51–86.
- Dulaney, S., & Fiske, A. P. (1994). Cultural rituals and obsessive-compulsive disorder: Is there a common psychological mechanism? *Ethos*, *22*(3), 243–283. doi:10.1525/eth.1994.22.3.02a00010
- Duman, R., & Vaidya, V. (1998). Molecular and cellular actions of chronic electroconvulsive seizures. *Journal of ECT*, *14*, 181–193.
- Dunbar, R. I. M., & Shultz, S. (2007). Evolution in the social brain. *Science*, *317*(5843), 1344–1347.
- Dutton, D. G., & Aron, A. P. (1974). Some evidence for heightened sexual attraction under conditions of high anxiety. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *30*, 510–517.
- Dyson-Hudson, N., & Dyson-Hudson, R. (1999). The social organization of resource exploitation in South Turkana. In M. A. Little & P. W. Leslie (Eds.), *Turkana herders of the dry savanna: Ecology and biobehavioural response of nomads to an uncertain environment*. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press.
- Dyson-Hudson, R., & Dyson-Hudson, N. (1995). South Turkana homicide: A proximate view. Paper presented at the Human Behavior and Evolution Conference, Santa Barbara, CA. Retrieved from http://www.hbes.com/HBES/abst95.htm#South_Turkana
- Eastwick, P. W., & Finkel, E. J. (2008). Sex differences in mate preferences revisited: Do people know what they initially desire in a romantic partner? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *94*(2), 245–264. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.94.2.245
- Eastwick, P. W., Eagly, A. H., Finkel, E. J., & Johnson, S. E. (2011). Implicit and explicit preferences for physical attractiveness in a romantic partner: A double dissociation in predictive validity. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *101*(5), 993–1011. doi:10.1037/a0024061
- Eberhardt, J. L., Davies, P. G., Purdie-Vaughns, V. J., & Johnson, S. L. (2006). Looking death-worthy: Perceived stereotypicality of Black defendants predicts capital-sentencing outcomes. *Psychological Science*, *17*, 383–386.
- Eccles, R. (2002). The powerful placebo in cough studies? *Pulmonary Pharmacology and Therapeutics*, *15*(3), 303–308.
- Eddy, M. B. (1875). *Science and health with key to the scriptures*. North Ft. Myers, FL: Helen Wright Publishing.
- Egeland, J. A., & Hostetter, A. M. (1983). Amish study, I: Affective disorders among the Amish. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *140*, 56–61.
- Eglinton, E., & Annett, M. (1994). Handedness and dyslexia: A meta-analysis. *Perceptual Motor Skills*, *79*, 1611–1616.
- Ehlers, C. L. (2007). Variations in ADHD and ALDH in Southwest California Indians. *Alcohol Research and Health*, *30*(1), 14–17.
- Eich, J., Weingartner, H., Stillman, R., & Gillan, J. (1975). State-dependent accessibility of retrieval cues and retention of a categorized list. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, *14*, 408–417.
- Eichel, S. K. D. (2002). Credentialing: It may not be the cat's meow. Retrieved August 5, 2006, from http://users.snip.net/~drsteve/Articles/Dr_Zoe.htm

- Einstein, A. (1945). A testimonial from Professor Einstein (Appendix II). In J. Hadamard (Ed.), *An essay on the psychology of invention in the mathematical field* (pp. 142–143). Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Eisenberger, N. I. (2011). Social pain: Experiential, neurocognitive, and genetic correlates. In A. Todorov, S. T. Fiske, & D. A. Prentice (Eds.), *Social neuroscience: Toward understanding the underpinnings of the social mind* (pp. 229–248). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Eisenberger, N. I., Lieberman, M. D., & Williams, K. D. (2003). Does rejection hurt? An fMRI study of social exclusion. *Science*, *302*, 290–292.
- Ekman, P. (1996). Why don't we catch liars? *Social Research*, *63*, 801–817.
- Ekman, P., Davidson, R. J., & Friesen, W. V. (1990). The Duchenne smile: Emotional expression and brain physiology II. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *58*(2), 342–353. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.58.2.342
- Ekman, P., Friesen, W. V., & Ellsworth, P. (1972). *Emotion in the human face: Guidelines for research and an integration of findings*. London: Pergamon Press.
- El Nasser, H., Overberg, P., & Thomassie, J. (2010). Recession affecting every aspect of American life. Retrieved April 19, 2011, from http://www.usatoday.com/news/nation/census/2010-09-28-census-american-community-survey_N.htm
- Elbert, T., Pantev, C., Weinbruch, C., Rockstroh, B., & Taub, E. (1995). Increased cortical representation of the fingers of the left hand in string players. *Science*, *270*, 305–307.
- Elkind, D. (1967). Egocentrism in adolescence. *Child Development*, *38*, 1025–1034.
- Elkind, D., & Bowen, R. (1979). Imaginary audience behavior in children and adolescents. *Developmental Psychology*, *15*, 38–44.
- Eller, A., Abrams, D., Viki, G. T., & Imapara, D. A. (2007). When my friend's friend is a police officer: Extended contact, cross-categorisation, and public-police relations of black and white people. *South African Journal of Psychology*, *37*(4), 783–802.
- Ellis Weismer, S., Lord, C., & Esler, A. (2010). Early language patterns of toddlers on the autism spectrum compared to toddlers with developmental delay. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, *40*(10), 1259–1273. doi:10.1007/s10803-010-0983-1
- Ellis, A. (1975). *A new guide to rational living*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Ellis, H. C., & Hunt, R. R. (1983). *Fundamentals of human memory and cognition*. Dubuque, IA: William C. Brown.
- Ellsworth, P. C. (1991). Some implications of cognitive appraisal theories of emotion. *International Review of Studies on Emotion*, *1*, 143–160.
- Ellsworth, P. C. (1994). William James and emotion: Is a century of fame worth a century of misunderstanding? *Psychological Review*, *101*(2), 222–229.
- Elman, C. (2011). The midlife years: Human capital and job mobility. In J. L. Angel, J. R. A. Settersten, & R. Settersten (Eds.), *Handbook of sociology of aging* (pp. 245–261). New York, NY: Springer.
- Emery, N. J., Capitanio, J. P., Mason, W. A., Machado, C. J., Mendoza, S. P., & Amaral, D. G. (2001). The effects of bilateral lesions of the amygdala on dyadic social interactions in rhesus monkeys (*Macaca mulatta*). *Behavioral Neuroscience*, *115*, 515–544.
- Emlen, S. T., & Oring, L. W. (1977). Ecology, sexual selection, and the evolution of mating systems. *Science*, *197*, 215–223.
- Emmons, R. A., Barrett, J. L., & Schnitker, S. A. (2008). Personality and the capacity for religious and spiritual experience. In O. P. John, R. W. Robins, & L. A. Pervin (Eds.), *Handbook of personality psychology: Theory and research* (3rd ed., pp. 634–653). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Enard, W., Gehre, S., Hammerschmidt, K., Holter, S. M., Blass, T., Somel, M., et al. (2009). A humanized version of FOXP-2 affects cortico-basal ganglia circuits in mice, *Cell*, *137*(5), pp. 961–971.
- Eng, M. Y., Luczak, S. E., & Wall, T. L. (2007). ALDH2, ADH1B, and ADH1C genotypes in Asians: A literature review. *Alcohol Research and Health*, *30*(1), 22–27.
- Engel, S. M., & Daniels, J. L. (2011). On the complex relationship between genes and environment in the etiology of autism. *Epidemiology*, *22*(4), 486–488. doi:10.1097/EDE.0b013e31821daf1c
- Enoch, M. A. (2006). Genetic and environmental influences on the development of alcoholism. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, *1094*(1), 193–201. doi:10.1196/annals.1376.019
- Eppig, C., Fincher, C. L., & Thornhill, R. (2010). Parasite prevalence and the worldwide distribution of cognitive ability. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*, *277*(1701), 3801–3808. doi:10.1098/rspb.2010.0973
- Erikson, E. H. (1963). *Childhood and society*. New York, NY: Norton.
- Erikson, E. H. (1968). *Identity: Youth and crisis*. Oxford, England: Norton.
- Erol, R. Y., & Orth, U. (2011). Self-esteem development from age 14 to 30 years: A longitudinal study. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* (0022–3514). doi:10.1037/a0024299

- Eshel, N., Nelson, E. E., Blair, R. J., Pine, D. S., & Ernst, M. (2007). Neural substrates of choice selection in adults and adolescents: Development of the ventrolateral prefrontal and anterior cingulate cortices. *Neuropsychologia*, 45(6), 1270–1279.
- Eskelinen, M. H., & Kivipelto, M. (2010). Caffeine as a protective factor in dementia and Alzheimer's disease. *Journal of Alzheimer's Disease*, 20 (Supplement 1), 167–174.
- Eslinger, P. J., & Damasio, A. R. (1985). Severe disturbance of higher cognition after bilateral frontal lobe ablation: Patient EVR. *Neurology*, 35, 1731–1741.
- Evans, P. D., Anderson, J. R., Vallender, E. J., Gilbert, S. L., Malcom, C. M., Dorus, S., et al. (2004). Adaptive evolution of ASPM, a major determinant of cerebral cortical size in humans. *Human Molecular Genetics*, 13, 489–494.
- Evans, P. D., Gilbert, S. L., Mekel-Bobrov, N., Vallender, E. J., Anderson, J. R., Vaez-Azizi, L. M., et al. (2005). Microcephalin, a gene regulating brain size, continues to evolve adaptively in humans. *Science*, 309, 1717–1720.
- Exline, J. J., Worthington, E. L., Hill, P., & McCullough, M. E. (2003). Forgiveness and justice: A research agenda for social and personality psychology. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 7(4), 337–348. doi:10.1207/s15327957pspr0704_06
- Eysenck, H. J. (1967). *The biological basis of personality*. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Fabel, K., & Kempermann, G. (2008). Physical activity and the regulation of neurogenesis in the adult and aging brain. *NeuroMolecular Medicine*, 10(2), 59–66. doi:10.1007/s12017-008-8031-4
- Fan, Y.-T., Decety, J., Yang, C.-Y., Liu, J.-L., & Cheng, Y. (2010). Unbroken mirror neurons in autism spectrum disorders. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 51(9), 981–988. doi:10.1111/j.1469-7610.2010.02269.x
- Farley, R. (2000). Counting on the census? Race, group identity, and the evasion of politics. *Population and Development Review*, 26, 606–609.
- Faurie, C., & Raymond, M. (2004). Handedness frequency over more than ten thousand years. *Proceedings: Biological Sciences/The Royal Society*, 271(Suppl. 3), S43–45.
- Fazel, S., & Danesh, J. (2002). Serious mental disorder in 23000 prisoners: A systematic review of 62 surveys. *The Lancet*, 359(9306), 545–550. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(02)07740-1
- Federman, J. (Ed.). (1998). *National Television Violence Study: Executive summary*. Santa Barbara, CA: Center for Communication and Social Policy, University of California.
- Fehr, E., & Rockenbach, B. (2004). Human altruism: Economic, neural, and evolutionary perspectives. *Current Opinion in Neurobiology*, 14, 784–790.
- Feinberg, I. (1978). Efference copy and corollary discharge: Implications for thinking and its disorders. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 4, 636–640.
- Feinstein, J. S., Adolphs, R., Damasio, A., & Tranel, D. (2011). The human amygdala and the induction and experience of fear. *Current Biology: CB*, 21(1), 34–38.
- Fejfar, M. C., & Hoyle, R. H. (2000). Effect of private self-awareness on negative affect and self-referent attribution: A quantitative review. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 4(2), 132–142.
- Feldman, M. B., & Meyer, I. H. (2007). Eating disorders in diverse lesbian, gay, and bisexual populations. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*, 40(3), 218–226.
- Feldman, R., Weller, A., Zagoory-Sharon, O., & Levine, A. (2007). Evidence for a neuroendocrinological foundation of human affiliation: Plasma oxytocin levels across pregnancy and the postpartum period predict mother-infant bonding. *Psychological Science*, 18(11), 965–970.
- Fergusson, D. M., Horwood, L. J., & Ridder, E. M. (2005). Tests of causal linkages between cannabis use and psychotic symptoms. *Addiction Research and Theory*, 100, 354–366.
- Ferrari, J. R. (1991). Self-handicapping by procrastinators: Protecting self-esteem, social-esteem, or both? *Journal of Research in Personality*, 25, 245–261.
- Ferrari, P. F., Paukner, A., Ionica, C., & Suomi, S. J. (2009). Reciprocal face-to-face communication between rhesus macaque mothers and their newborn infants. *Current Biology*, 19(20), 1768–1772. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2009.08.055
- Ferri, C. P., Prince, M., Brayne, C., Brodaty, H., Fratiglioni, L., Ganguli, M., et al. (2005). Global prevalence of dementia: A Delphi consensus study. *Lancet*, 366(9503), 2112–2117.
- Festinger, L. (1950). Informal social communication. *Psychological Review*, 57, 271–282.
- Festinger, L. (1954). A theory of social comparison processes. *Human Relations*, 7, 117–140.
- Festinger, L. (1957). *A theory of cognitive dissonance*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Feusner, J. D., Neziroglu, F., Wilhelm, S., Mancusi, L., & Bohon, C. (2010). What causes BDD? *Psychiatric Annals*, 40(7), 349–355.
- Fidler, D. J., Most, D. E., Booth-LaForce, C., & Kelly, J. F. (2008). Emerging social strengths in young children with Down syndrome. *Infants and Young Children*, 21(3), 207–220. doi:10.1097/01.IYC.0000324550.39446.1f

- Fink, G. R., Markowitsch, H. J., Reinkemeier, M., Bruckbauer, T., Kessler, J., & Heiss, W. D. (1996). Cerebral representation of one's own past: Neural networks involved in autobiographical memory. *Journal of Neuroscience*, *16*, 4275–4282.
- Fiorito, G., & Scotto, P. (1992). Observational learning in *Octopus vulgaris*. *Science*, *256*, 545–547.
- Fischhoff, B., de Bruin, W. B., Parker, A. M., Millstein, S. G., & Halpern-Felsher, B. L. (2010). Adolescents' perceived risk of dying. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, *46*(3), 265–269. doi:10.1016/j.jadohealth.2009.06.026
- Fisher, P. A., Van Ryzin, M. J., & Gunnar, M. R. (2011). Mitigating HPA axis dysregulation associated with placement changes in foster care. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, *36*(4), 531–539. doi:10.1016/j.psyneuen.2010.08.007
- Fisher, R. P., & Geiselman, R. E. (2010). The cognitive interview method of conducting police interviews: Eliciting extensive information and promoting therapeutic jurisprudence. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, *33*(5–6), 321–328. doi:10.1016/j.ijlp.2010.09.004
- Fiske, S. T. (1998). Stereotyping, prejudice, and discrimination. In D. T. Gilbert, S. T. Fiske, & G. Lindzey (Eds.), *The handbook of social psychology* (4th ed., Vol. 2, pp. 357–411). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.
- Fiske, S. T., Cuddy, A. J. C., Glick, P., & Xu, J. (2002). A model of (often mixed) stereotype content: Competence and warmth respectively follow from perceived status and competition. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *82*(6), 878–902. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.82.6.878
- Flegal, K. M., Carroll, M. D., Ogden, C. L., & Curtin, L. R. (2010). Prevalence and trends in obesity among U.S. adults, 1999–2008. *JAMA: The Journal of the American Medical Association*, *303*(3), 235–241. doi:10.1001/jama.2009.2014
- Fleischman, J. (2002). *Phineas Gage: A gruesome but true story about brain science*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Flexser, A. J., & Tulving, E. (1978). Retrieval independence in recall and recognition. *Psychological Review*, *85*, 153–171.
- Flom, R., & Bahrick, L. E. (2007). The development of infant discrimination of affect in multimodal and unimodal stimulation: The role of intersensory redundancy. *Developmental Psychology*, *43*(1), 238–252. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.43.1.238
- Flynn, J. R. (1984). The mean IQ of Americans: Massive gains 1932 to 1978. *Psychological Bulletin*, *91*(1), 29–51.
- Flynn, J. R. (1999). Searching for justice: The discovery of IQ gains over time. *American Psychologist*, *54*, 5–20.
- Flynn, J. R. (2006). Efeito Flynn: Repensando a inteligência e seus efeitos [The Flynn Effect: Rethinking intelligence and what affects it]. In C. Flores-Mendoza & R. Colom (Eds.), *Introducao a Psicologia das Diferencas Individuais* (pp. 387–411). Porto Alegre, Brazil: ArtMed.
- Fodor, E. M. (1995). Subclinical manifestations of psychosis-proneness, ego strength, and creativity. *Personality and Individual Differences*, *18*(5), 635–642. doi:10.1016/0191-8869(94)00196-y
- Fogassi, L., Ferrari, P. F., Gesierich, B., Rozzi, S., Chersi, F., & Rizzolatti, G. (2005). Parietal lobe: From action organization to intention understanding. *Science*, *308*(5722), 662–667. doi:10.1126/science.1106138
- Food and Drug Administration (FDA). (2002). What can I expect before, during, and after liposuction? Retrieved April 20, 2007, from <http://www.fda.gov/cdrh/liposuction/expect.html>
- Ford, E. S., Bergmann, M. M., Kroger, J., Schienkiewitz, A., Weikert, C., & Boeing, H. (2009). Healthy living is the best revenge: Findings from the European Prospective Investigation into Cancer and Nutrition-Potsdam study. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, *169*(15), 1355–1362. doi:10.1001/archinternmed.2009.237
- Forer, B. R. (1949). The fallacy of personal validation: A classroom demonstration of gullibility. *The Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, *44*(1), 118–123. doi:10.1037/h0059240
- Forsyth, D. R., & Kerr, N. A. (1999). *Are adaptive illusions adaptive?* Boston, MA: American Psychological Association.
- Forsyth, D. R., & Schlenker, B. R. (1977). Attributing the causes of group performance: Effects of performance quality, task importance, and future testing. *Journal of Personality*, *45*(2), 220–236. doi:10.1111/j.1467-6494.1977.tb00148.x
- Foulkes, D. (1999). *Children's dreaming and the development of consciousness*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Fournier, J. C., DeRubeis, R. J., Hollon, S. D., Dimidjian, S., Amsterdam, J. D., Shelton, R. C., et al. (2010). Antidepressant drug effects and depression severity. *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association*, *303*(1), 47–53. doi:10.1001/jama.2009.1943
- Foutz, A. S., Mitler, M. N., Cavalli-Storza, G. L., & Dement, W. C. (1979). Genetic factors in canine narcolepsy. *Sleep*, *1*, 413–421.
- Fox, P. W., Hershberger, S. L., & Bouchard, T. J., Jr. (1996). Genetic and environmental contributions to the acquisition of a motor skill. *Nature*, *384*(6607), 356–358.
- Fox, R., Aslin, R. N., Shea, S. L., & Dumais, S. T. (1980). Stereopsis in human infants. *Science*, *207*, 323–324.

- Frances, A. (2010, March 1). It's not too late to save "normal": Psychiatry's latest DSM goes too far in creating new mental disorders. *Los Angeles Times*. Retrieved October 31, 2010, from <http://articles.latimes.com/2010/mar/01/opinion/la-oe-frances1-2010mar01>
- Francis, D., Diorio, J., Liu, D., & Meaney, M. J. (1999). Nongenomic transmission across generations of maternal behavior and stress responses in the rat. *Science*, 286(5442), 1155–1158. doi:10.1126/science.286.5442.1155
- Frank, M. G., & Ekman, P. (1993). Not all smiles are created equal: The differences between enjoyment and nonenjoyment smiles. *Humor: International Journal of Humor Research*, 6(1), 9–26.
- Franke, B., Neale, B., & Faraone, S. (2009). Genome-wide association studies in ADHD. *Human Genetics*, 126(1), 13–50. doi:10.1007/s00439-009-0663-4
- Franken, D. (2002). *Personal strengths, positive psychology, optimum psycho-social life skills*. Holland, MI: Wellness Publications.
- Freberg, K. J. (2011). Intention to comply with food safety messages in a crisis as a function of message source and message reliability. (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved August 23, 2011, from http://trace.tennessee.edu/utk_graddiss/970/
- Freberg, L. A. (2010). *Discovering biological psychology* (2nd ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Cengage Learning.
- Frederick, J. Z., Dimitri, A. C., & Andrew, N. M. (2007). Associations between media viewing and language development in children under age 2 years. *Journal of Pediatrics*, 151(4), 364–368.
- Fredrickson, B. L. (2001). The role of positive emotions in positive psychology: The broaden-and-build theory of positive emotions. *American Psychologist*, 56(3), 218–226. doi:10.1037/0003-066x.56.3.218
- Fredrikson, M., Annas, P., Fischer, H., & Wik, G. (1996). Gender and age differences in the prevalence of specific fears and phobias. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 34(1), 33–39. doi:10.1016/0005-7967(95)00048-3
- Freedman, D. G. (1964). Smiling in blind infants and the issue of innate vs. acquired. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 47, 171–184.
- Freedman, D. G. (1974). *Human infancy: An evolutionary perspective*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Freud, S. (1900/1953). Interpretation of dreams. In J. Strachey (Ed.), *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Vols. 4 and 5). London: Hogarth Press.
- Freud, S. (1909/1976). *Analysis of a phobia of a five year old boy*. *The Pelican Freud library: Case Histories I* (Vol. 8, pp. 169–306). Harmondsworth, England: Penguin Books.
- Freud, S. (1938). *The basic writings of Sigmund Freud*. New York, NY: Modern Library.
- Freud, S. (1953). *The standard edition of the complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud*. London: Hogarth Press.
- Friedman, J. M., & Halaas, J. L. (1998). Leptin and the regulation of body weight in mammals. *Nature*, 395(6704), 673–770.
- Friedman, M., & Rosenman, R. H. (1974). *Type A behavior and your heart*. New York, NY: Knopf.
- Frisch, R. E. (1983). Fatness, menarche, and fertility. In S. Golub (Ed.), *Menarche: The transition from girl to woman* (pp. 5–20). Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Frischholz, E. J., Lipman, L. S., Braun, B. G., & Sachs, R. G. (1992). Psychopathology, hypnotizability, and dissociation. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 149(11), 1521–1525.
- Frith, U., & Frith, U. (1996). A biological marker for dyslexia. *Nature*, 382, 19–20.
- Frost, P. (2006). European hair and eye color. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, 27, 85–103.
- Fulkerson, J. A., Story, M., Mellin, A., Leffert, N., Neumark-Sztainer, D., & French, S. A. (2006). Family dinner meal frequency and adolescent development: Relationships with developmental assets and high-risk behaviors. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 39(3), 337–345.
- Funder, D. C. (2009). Persons, behaviors and situations: An agenda for personality psychology in the postwar era. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 43(2), 120–126. doi:10.1016/j.jrp.2008.12.041
- Gage, F. (2000). Neurogenesis in the adult brain and spinal cord. Paper presented at the Society for Neuroscience, New Orleans, LA.
- Gailliot, M. T., Baumeister, R. F., DeWall, C. N., Maner, J. K., Plant, E. A., Tice, D. M., et al. (2007). Self-control relies on glucose as a limited energy source: Willpower is more than a metaphor. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 92(2), 325
- Gais, S., & Born, J. (2004). Declarative memory consolidation: Mechanisms acting during human sleep. *Learning and Memory*, 11(6), 679–685.
- Galea, S., Ahern, J., Resnick, H., Kilpatrick, D., Bucuvalas, M., Gold, J., et al. (2002). Psychological sequelae of the September 11 terrorist attacks in New York City. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 346(13), 982–987. doi:10.1056/NEJMsa013404
- Gallassi, R., Morreale, A., Montagna, P., Cortelli, P., Avoni, P., Castellani, R., et al. (1996). Fatal familial insomnia: Behavioral and cognitive features. *Neurology*, 46, 935–939.

- Gallup Poll News Service. (2005). Three in four Americans believe in paranormal. Retrieved October 28, 2009, from <http://home.sandiego.edu/~babber/logic/gallup.html>
- Gallup, G. G. (1970). Chimpanzees: Self-recognition. *Science*, *167*, 86–87.
- Gallup, G. G., & Suarez, S. D. (1986). Self-awareness and the emergence of mind in humans and other primates. In J. Suls & A. Greenwald (Eds.), *Psychological perspectives on the self: Vol. 3* (pp. 3–26). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Galovski, T., & Lyons, J. A. (2004). Psychological sequelae of combat violence: A review of the impact of PTSD on the veteran's family and possible interventions. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, *9*(5), 477–501. doi:10.1016/s1359-1789(03)00045-4
- Galton, F. (1869). *Hereditary genius*. London: Macmillan and Company.
- Galvan, A., Hare, T., Voss, H., Glover, G., & Casey, B. J. (2007). Risk-taking and the adolescent brain: Who is at risk? *Developmental Science*, *10*(2), F8-F14. doi:10.1111/j.1467-7687.2006.00579.x
- Galvani, A. P., & Slatkin, M. (2003). Evaluating plague and smallpox as historical selective pressures for the CCR5–32 HIV-resistance allele. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *100*(25), 15276–15279.
- Galyer, K. T., Conaglen, H. M., Hare, A., & Conaglen, J. V. (1999). The effect of gynecological surgery on sexual desire. *Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy*, *25*, 81–88.
- Gantt, W. H. (1928). Ivan P. Pavlov: A biographical sketch. In I. P. Pavlov (Ed.), *Lectures on conditioned reflexes* (W. H. Gantt, Trans.) (pp. 11–34). New York: International Universities Press.
- Garb, H. N., Wood, J. M., Lilienfeld, S. O., & Nezworski, M. T. (2005). Roots of the Rorschach controversy. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *25*, 97–118.
- Garcia, J., & Koelling, K. W. (1966). Relation of cue to consequence in avoidance learning. *Psychonomic Science*, *4*, 123–124.
- Gardner, H. (1976). *The shattered mind: The person after brain damage*. New York: Knopf.
- Gardner, H. (1983). *Frames of mind: The theory of multiple intelligences*. New York: Basic Books.
- Gardner, H. (1999). *Intelligence reframed: Multiple intelligences for the 21st century*. New York: Basic Books.
- Gardner, R. A., & Gardner, B. I. (1969). Teaching sign language to a chimpanzee. *Science*, *165*, 664–672.
- Gardner, W., Gabriel, S., & Lee, A. Y. (1999). “I” value freedom, but “we” value relationships: Self-construal priming mirrors cultural differences in judgment. *Psychological Science*, *10*(4), 321–326.
- Garfinkel, P. E., Lin, E., Goering, P., Spegg, C., Goldbloom, D., Kennedy, S., et al. (1996). Should amenorrhoea be necessary for the diagnosis of anorexia nervosa? Evidence from a Canadian community sample. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *168*(4), 500–506. doi:10.1192/bjp.168.4.500
- Garnezy, N. (1991). Resilience and vulnerability to adverse developmental outcomes associated with poverty. *American Behavioral Scientist*, *34*(4), 416–430. doi:10.1177/0002764291034004003
- Gawronski, B. (2004). Theory-based bias correction in dispositional inference: The fundamental attribution error is dead, long live the correspondence bias. *European Review of Social Psychology*, *15*, 183–217. doi:10.1080/10463280440000026
- Gayán, J., Willcutt, E. G., Fisher, S. E., Francks, C., Cardon, L. R., Olson, R. K., et al. (2005). Bivariate linkage scan for reading disability and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder localizes pleiotropic loci. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *46*, 1045–1057.
- Gazzaniga, M. S. (1967). The split brain in man. *Scientific American*, *217*, 24–29.
- Gazzaniga, M. S. (2011). *Who's in charge? Free will and the science of the brain*. New York, NY: Ecco.
- Gazzola, V., Aziz-Zadeh, L., & Keysers, C. (2006). Empathy and the somatotopic auditory mirror system in humans. *Current Biology: CB*, *16*, 1824–1829. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2006.07.072
- Geda, Y. E., Roberts, R. O., Knopman, D. S., Christianson, T. J. H., Pankratz, V. S., Ivnik, R. J., et al. (2010). Physical exercise, aging, and mild cognitive impairment: A population-based study. *Archives of Neurology*, *67*(1), 80–86. doi:10.1001/archneurol.2009.297
- Geiser, S., & Studley, R. (2001). UC and the SAT: Predictive validity and differential impact of the SAT I and SAT II at the University of California. Retrieved November 1, 2009, from http://www.ucop.edu/sas/research/researchandplanning/pdf/sat_study.pdf
- Geller, B., Sun, K., Zimmerman, B., Luby, J., Frazier, J., & Williams, M. (1995). Complex and rapid cycling in bipolar children and adolescents: A preliminary study. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *34*, 259–268.
- Geuze, E., van Berckel, B. N., Lammertsma, A. A., Boellaard, R., de Kloet, C. S., Vermetten, E., et al. (2008). Reduced GABA_A benzodiazepine receptor binding in veterans with post-traumatic stress disorder. *Molecular Psychiatry*, *13*(1), 74–83, 73.
- Gevensleben, H., Holl, B., Albrecht, B., Vogel, C., Schlamp, D., Kratz, O., et al. (2009). Is neurofeedback an efficacious treatment for ADHD? A randomised controlled clinical trial. *Journal of*

- Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 50(7), 780–789. doi:10.1111/j.1469-7610.2008.02033.x
- Gibson, M. A. (2008). Does investment in the sexes differ when fathers are absent? Sex-biased infant survival and child growth in rural Ethiopia. *Human Nature*, 19(3), 263–276. doi:10.1007/s12110-008-9044-2
- Giesbrecht, T., Lynn, S. J., Lilienfeld, S. O., & Merckelbach, H. (2010). Cognitive processes, trauma, and dissociation—Misconceptions and misrepresentations: Reply to Bremner (2010). *Psychological Bulletin*, 136(1), 7–11. doi:10.1037/a0018068
- Gigerenzer, G. (2008). Why heuristics work. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 3(1), 20–29.
- Gilbert, D. T., & Jones, E. E. (1986). Perceiver-induced constraint: Interpretations of self-generated reality. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 50, 269–280.
- Gilbert, D. T., & Malone, P. S. (1995). The correspondence bias. *Psychological Bulletin*, 117(1), 21–38.
- Gilbertson, M. W., Shenton, M. E., Ciszewski, A., Kasai, K., Lasko, N. B., Orr, S. P., et al. (2002). Smaller hippocampal volume predicts pathological vulnerability to psychological trauma. *Nature Neuroscience*, 5(11), 1242–1247. doi:10.1038/nn958
- Gilger, J. W., Haney, E., Smith, S. D., & Pennington, B. F. (1996). Differential risk for developmental reading disorders in the offspring of compensated versus non-compensated parents. *Reading and Writing*, 8(5), 407–417.
- Gillihan, S. J., & Farah, M. J. (2005). Is self special? A critical review of evidence from experimental psychology and cognitive neuroscience. *Psychological Bulletin*, 131(1), 76–97.
- Gilovich, T. (1993). *How we know what isn't so: The fallibility of human reason in everyday life*. New York: Free Press.
- Gilovich, T., Medvec, V. H., & Savitsky, K. (2000). The spotlight effect in social judgment: An egocentric bias in estimates of the salience of one's own actions and appearance. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 78(2), 211–222.
- Gilovich, T., Vallone, R., & Tversky, A. (1985). The hot hand in basketball: On the misperception of random sequences. *Cognitive Psychology*, 17, 295–314.
- Glanzer, M., & Cunitz, A. R. (1966). Two storage mechanisms in free recall. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, 5, 351–360.
- Gleeson, M. (2007). Immune function in sport and exercise. *Journal of Applied Physiology*, 103(2), 693–699. doi:10.1152/jappphysiol.00008.2007
- Gleck, J. (1992). *Genius: The life and science of Richard Feynman*. New York: Pantheon.
- Glynn, S. M. (1990). Token economy approaches for psychiatric patients: Progress and pitfalls over 25 years. *Behavior Modification*, 14, 383–407.
- Godden, D. R., & Baddeley, A. D. (1975). Context-dependent memory in two natural environments: On land and under water. *British Journal of Psychology*, 66, 325–331.
- Goetz, C. G., Leurgans, S., Pappert, E. J., Raman, R., & Stemer, A. B. (2001). Prospective longitudinal assessment of hallucinations in Parkinson's disease. *Neurology*, 57, 2078–2082.
- Goff, D. C., & Evins, A. E. (1998). Negative symptoms in schizophrenia: Neurobiological models and treatment response. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 6(2), 59–77. doi:10.3109/10673229809000313
- Goldsmith, T. H., & Zimmerman, W. F. (2001). *Biology, evolution, and human nature*. New York, NY: John Wiley.
- Goldstein, A. P., Glick, B., & Gibbs, J. C. (1998). *Aggression replacement training: A comprehensive intervention for aggressive youth*. Champaign, IL: Research Press.
- Goldstein, D. G., & Gigerenzer, G. (2002). Models of ecological rationality: The recognition heuristic. *Psychological Review*, 109, 75–90.
- Goldstein, E. B. (2010). *Sensation and perception* (8th ed.). Belmont, CA: Cengage.
- Goleman, D. (2006). *Social intelligence*. New York: Random House.
- Gollan, J. K., McCloskey, M., Hoxha, D., & Coccaro, E. F. (2010). How do depressed and healthy adults interpret nuanced facial expressions? *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 119(4), 804–810. doi:10.1037/a0020234
- Gonzalez-Maeso, J., Ang, R. L., Yuen, T., Chan, P., Weisstaub, N. V., Lopez-Gimenez, J. F., et al. (2008). Identification of a serotonin/ glutamate receptor complex implicated in psychosis. *Nature*, 452(7183), 93–97.
- Gonzalez-Maeso, J., Weisstaub, N. V., Zhou, M., Chan, P., Ivic, L., Ang, R., et al. (2007). Hallucinogens recruit specific cortical 5-HT(2A) receptor-mediated signaling pathways to affect behavior. *Neuron*, 53(3), 439–452.
- Goodall, J. (1971). *In the shadow of man*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Gopnik, A., Capps, L., & Meltzoff, A. N. (2000). Early theories of mind: What the theory can tell us about autism. In S. Baron-Cohen, H. Tager-Flusberg, & D. J. Cohen (Eds.), *Understanding other minds: Perspectives from developmental cognitive neuroscience* (2nd ed., pp. 50–72). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Gordon, I., Zagoory-Sharon, O., Schneiderman, I., Leckman, J. F., Weller, A., & Feldman, R. (2008). Oxytocin and cortisol in romantically

- unattached young adults: Associations with bonding and psychological distress. *Psychophysiology*, 45(3), 349–352.
- Gordon, K. C., Baucom, D. H., & Snyder, D. K. (2004). An integrative intervention for promoting recovery from extramarital affairs. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 30, 213–231.
- Gordon, N. (2002). Stuttering: Incidence and causes. *Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology*, 44(4), 278–281.
- Gorelick, D. A., & Balster, R. L. (1995). Phencyclidine. In F. E. Bloom & D. J. Kupfer (Eds.), *Psychopharmacology, the fourth generation of progress* (pp. 1767–1776). New York, NY: Raven Press.
- Gosling, S. D., Mollaghan, D. M., & Van Lange, P. A. M. (2006). Animal research in social psychology: A bridge to functional genomics and other unique research opportunities. In P. A. M. Van Lange (Ed.), *Bridging social psychology: Benefits of trans-disciplinary approaches* (pp. 123–128). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Gosselin, N., Peretz, I., Johnson, E., & Adolphs, R. (2007). Amygdala damage impairs emotion recognition from music. *Neuropsychologia*, 45(2), 236–244.
- Gottesman, C. (2002). The neurochemistry of waking and sleeping mental activity: The disinhibition-dopamine hypothesis. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 56, 345–354.
- Gottesman, I. I. (1991). *Schizophrenia genesis*. New York, NY: W. H. Freeman.
- Gottman, J. (2011). Gottman's relationship tips 101. Retrieved June 29, 2011, from <http://www.gottman.com/49804/Self-Help-and-Tips.html>
- Gottman, J., Swanson, C., & Swanson, K. (2002). A general systems theory of marriage: Nonlinear difference equation modeling of marital interaction. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 6(4), 326–340. doi:10.1207/s15327957pspr0604_07
- Gouin, J.-P., Carter, C. S., Pournajafi-Nazarloo, H., Glaser, R., Malarkey, W. B., Loving, T. J., et al. (2010). Marital behavior, oxytocin, vasopressin, and wound healing. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 35(7), 1082–1090.
- Gould, E., Reeves, A. J., Graziano, M. S., & Gross, C. G. (1999). Neurogenesis in the neocortex of adult primates. *Science*, 386, 548–552.
- Gouldner, A. (1960). The norm of reciprocity: A preliminary analysis. *American Sociological Review*, 25, 161–178.
- Grandin, T. (2010). *Thinking in pictures*. New York: Vintage Books.
- Granrud, C. E., Haake, J. J., & Yonas, A. (1985). Infants' sensitivity to familiar size: The effect of memory on spatial perception. *Perception and Psychophysics*, 37, 459–466.
- Grant, A. M. (2003). The impact of life coaching on goal attainment, metacognition and mental health. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 31, 253–264.
- Gray, J. R., & Thompson, P. M. (2004). Neurobiology of intelligence: Science and ethics. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 5, 471–482.
- Gray, P. B., Singh, A. B., Woodhouse, L. J., Storer, T. W., Casaburi, R., Dzekov, J., et al. (2005). Dose-dependent effects of testosterone on sexual function, mood, and visuospatial cognition in older men. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 90(7), 3838–3846.
- Greenberg, J., Pyszczynski, T., & Solomon, S. (1986). The causes and consequences of a need for self-esteem: A terror management theory. In R. F. Baumeister (Ed.), *Public self and private self* (pp. 189–212). New York, NY: Springer-Verlag.
- Greene, R. W. (2010). Collaborative problem solving. In R. C. Murrihy, A. D. Kidman, & T. H. Ollendick (Eds.), *Clinical handbook of assessing and treating conduct problems in youth* (pp. 193–220). New York: Springer Science + Business Media.
- Greenspoon, J., & Ranyard, R. (1957). Stimulus conditions and retroactive inhibition. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 53, 55–59.
- Greenwald, A. G. (1980). The totalitarian ego: Fabrication and revision of personal history. *American Psychologist*, 35(7), 603–618.
- Greenwald, A. G., & Farnham, S. D. (2000). Using the Implicit Association Test to measure self-esteem and self-concept. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 79, 1022–1038.
- Greenwald, A. G., Spangenberg, E. R., Pratkanis, A. R., & Eskenazi, J. (1991). Double-blind tests of subliminal self-help audiotapes. *Psychological Science*, 2, 119–122.
- Gregorian, R. S., Golden, K. A., Bahce, A., Goodman, C., Kwong, W. J., & Khan, Z. M. (2002). Antidepressant-induced sexual dysfunction. *Annals of Pharmacotherapy*, 36, 1577–1589.
- Grether, J. K., Anderson, M. C., Croen, L. A., Smith, D., & Windham, G. C. (2009). Risk of autism and increasing maternal and paternal age in a large North American population. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 170(9), 1118–1126. doi:10.1093/aje/kwp247
- Grimm, S., Beck, J., Schuepbach, D., Hell, D., Boesiger, P., Bermpohl, F., et al. (2008). Imbalance between left and right dorsolateral prefrontal cortex in major depression is linked to negative emotional judgment: An fMRI study in severe major depressive disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 64(4), 369–376. doi:10.1016/j.biopsych.2007.05.033

- Grisham, J. R., Anderson, T. M., & Sachdev, P. S. (2008). Genetic and environmental influences on obsessive-compulsive disorder. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, 258(2), 107–116.
- Grossman, M. (2007). *Unprotected*. New York, NY: Sentinel.
- Groth-Marnat, G. (2009). *Handbook of psychological assessment* (5th ed.). New York, NY: Wiley.
- Guignard, J.-H., & Lubart, T. (2006). Is it reasonable to be creative? In J. C. Kaufman & J. Baer (Eds.), *Creativity and reason in cognitive development* (pp. 269–281). New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Gunter, B. (1994). The question of media violence. In J. Bryant & D. Zillmann (Eds.), *Media effects: Advances in theory and research* (pp. 163–211). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Gunzerath, L., Faden, V., Zakhari, S., & Warren, K. (2004). National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism report on moderate drinking. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 28(6), 829–847. doi:10.1097/01.alc.0000128382.79375.b6
- Guzman-Marin, R., Suntsova, N., Stewart, D. R., Gong, H., Szymusiak, R., & McGinty, D. (2003). Sleep deprivation reduces proliferation of cells in the dentate gyrus of the hippocampus in rats. *Journal of Physiology*, 549, 563–571.
- Haber, R. N., & Haber, R. B. (1964). Eidetic imagery: I; Frequency. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 19, 131–138.
- Haber, S. N., & Barchas, P. R. (1983). The regulatory effect of social rank on behavior after amphetamine administration. In P. R. Barchas (Ed.), *Social hierarchies: Essays toward a socio-physiological perspective* (pp. 119–132). Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Haemer, M. A., Huang, T. T., & Daniels, S. R. (2009). The effect of neurohormonal factors, epigenetic factors, and gut microbiota on risk of obesity. *Preventing Chronic Disease*, 6(3), A96.
- Haier, R. J. (2009). What does a smart brain look like? *Scientific American Mind*, Nov./Dec., 26–33.
- Haier, R. J., Jung, R. E., Yeo, R. A., Head, K., & Alkire, M. T. (2005). The neuroanatomy of general intelligence: Sex matters. *NeuroImage*, 25, 320–327.
- Haier, R. J., Siegel, B. V., Nuechterlein, K. H., Hazlett, E., Wu, J. C., Paek, J., et al. (1988). Cortical glucose metabolic rate correlates of abstract reasoning and attention studied with positron emission tomography. *Intelligence*, 12(2), 199–217. doi:10.1016/0160-2896(88)90016-5
- Halaas, J. L., Gajiwala, K. S., Maffei, M., Cohen, S. L., Chait, B. T., Rabinowitz, D., et al. (1995). Weight-reducing effects of the plasma protein encoded by the obese gene. *Science*, 269, 543–546.
- Hall, C. (1951). What people dream about. *Scientific American*, 184, 60–63.
- Hall, C., & Van de Castle, R. (1966). *The content analysis of dreams*. New York, NY: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
- Hall, W. D. (2006). How have the SSRI antidepressants affected suicide risk? *Lancet*, 367(9527), 1959–1962. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(06)68860-0
- Halmi, K. A., Casper, R. C., Eckert, E. D., Goldberg, S. C., & Davis, J. M. (1979). Unique features associated with age of onset of anorexia nervosa. *Psychiatry Research*, 1(2), 209–215.
- Halpern, D. F., Benbow, C. P., Geary, D. C., Gur, R. C., Hyde, J. S., & Gernsbacher, M. A. (2007). The science of sex differences in science and mathematics. *Psychological Science in the Public Interest*, 8(1), 1–51.
- Halpern, J. H., & Pope, H. G., Jr. (2003). Hallucinogen persisting perception disorder: What do we know after 50 years? *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 69(2), 109–119.
- Halverson, M. S., & Bolnick, D. A. (2008). An ancient DNA test of a founder effect in Native American ABO blood group frequencies. *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, 137(3), 342–347. doi:10.1002/ajpa.20887
- Hamel, M., Shaffer, T. W., & Erdberg, P. (2000). A study of non-patient preadolescent Rorschach protocols. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 75(2), 280–294. doi:10.1207/s15327752jpa7502_8
- Hamermesh, D. S., & Parker, A. M. (2003). Beauty in the classroom: Professors' pulchritude and putative pedagogical productivity. NBER Working Paper No. w9853. Retrieved August 27, 2006, from <http://ssrn.com/abstract=425589>
- Hamilton, W. D. (1964). The genetical evolution of social behaviour: I and II. *Journal of Theoretical Biology*, 7, 1–16, 17–52.
- Hamm, A. O., Weike, A. I., Schupp, H. T., Treig, T., Dressel, A., & Kessler, C. (2003). Affective blindsight: Intact fear conditioning to a visual cue in a cortically blind patient. *Brain*, 126(Pt. 2), 267–275.
- Hampson, E. (1990). Estrogen-related variations in human spatial and articulatory-motor skills. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 15(2), 97–111.
- Hampson, E., & Kimura, D. (1988). Reciprocal effects of hormonal fluctuations on human motor and perceptual-spatial skills. *Behavioral Neuroscience*, 102(3), 456–459.

- Hanecke, K., Tiedemann, S., Nachreiner, F., & Grzech-Sukalo, H. (1998). Accident risk as a function of hour at work and time of day as determined from accident data and exposure models for the German working population. *Scandinavian Journal of Work, Environment & Health, 24*, 43–48.
- Haney, C., Banks, C., & Zimbardo, P. (1973). Interpersonal dynamics in a simulated prison. *International Journal of Criminology and Penology, 1*, 69–97.
- Hansen, J., Winzeler, S., & Topolinski, S. (2010). When the death makes you smoke: A terror management perspective on the effectiveness of cigarette on-pack warnings. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 46*(1), 226–228. doi:10.1016/j.jesp.2009.09.007
- Hansford, B. C., & Hattie, J. A. (1982). The relationship between self and achievement/performance measures. *Review of Educational Research, 52*, 123–142.
- Hare, R. D. (2002). The predators among us. Paper presented at the Canadian Police Association Annual General Meeting, St. John's, Newfoundland and Labrador.
- Hare, R. D. (2006). Psychopathy: A clinical and forensic overview. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 29*(3), 709–724.
- Harley, H. E., Xitco, M. J., Jr., Roitblat, H. L., & Herman, L. M. (1998, June). Imitation of human models by bottlenose dolphins. Paper presented at the Napoli Social Learning Conference, Naples, Italy.
- Harlow, H. (1958). The nature of love. *American Psychologist, 13*, 573–685.
- Harlow, H. F., & Harlow, M. K. (1973). Social deprivation in monkeys. In W. T. Greenough (Ed.), *The nature and nurture of behavior: Readings from Scientific American* (pp. 108116). San Francisco, CA: Freeman.
- Harper, C., & Matsumoto, I. (2005). Ethanol and brain damage. *Current Opinion in Pharmacology, 5*(1), 73–78.
- Harper, F. K., Schmidt, J. E., Beacham, A. O., Salsman, J. M., Averill, A. J., Graves, K. D., et al. (2006). The role of social cognitive processing theory and optimism in positive psychosocial and physical behavior change after cancer diagnosis and treatment. *Psychooncology, 16*, 79–91.
- Harper, K., Sperry, S., & Thompson, J. K. (2008). Viewership of pro-eating disorder websites: Association with body image and eating disturbances. *International Journal of Eating Disorders, 41*(1), 92–95.
- Harris, J. R. (1998). *The nurture assumption: Why children turn out the way they do*. New York, NY: Touchstone.
- Hart, A. J., Whalen, P. J., Shin, L. M., McInerney, S. C., Fischer, H., & Rauch, S. L. (2000). Differential response in the human amygdala to racial out-group vs ingroup face stimuli. *Neuroreport, 11*, 2351–2355.
- Harvey, A., Watkins, E., Mansell, W., & Shafran, R. (2004). *Cognitive behavioural processes across psychological disorders*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Haselton, M. G., Bryant, G. A., Wilke, A., Frederick, D. A., Galperin, A., Frankenhuys, W. E., et al. (2009). Adaptive rationality: An evolutionary perspective on cognitive bias. *Social Cognition, 27*(5), 733–763. doi:10.1521/soco.2009.27.5.733
- Haselton, M. G., Mortezaie, M., Pillsworth, E. G., Bleske-Rechek, A., & Frederick, D. A. (2006). Ovulatory shifts in human female ornamentation: Near ovulation, women dress to impress. *Hormones and Behavior, 51*, 40–45.
- Hasin, D. S., Goodwin, R. D., Stinson, F. S., & Grant, B. F. (2005). Epidemiology of major depressive disorder: Results from the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcoholism and Related Conditions. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 62*, 1097–1106.
- Hathaway, S. R., & McKinley, J. C. (1940). A multiphasic personality schedule (Minnesota): I. Construction of the schedule. *Journal of Psychology, 10*, 249–254.
- Hathaway, S. R., & McKinley, J. C. (1943). *The Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory manual*. New York, NY: Psychological Corporation.
- Hawley, L. C., & Cacioppo, J. T. (2010). Loneliness matters: A theoretical and empirical review of consequences and mechanisms. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine, 40*(2), 218227. doi:10.1007/s12160-010-9210-8
- Hawley, L. C., Masi, C. M., Berry, J. D., & Cacioppo, J. T. (2006). Loneliness is a unique predictor of age-related differences in systolic blood pressure. *Psychology and Aging, 21*, 152–164.
- Hawley, L. C., Thisted, R. A., & Cacioppo, J. T. (2009). Loneliness predicts reduced physical activity: Cross-sectional and longitudinal analyses. *Health Psychology, 28*(3), 354–363.
- Hayak, Y., Walker, J. R., Li, C., Wong, W. H., Davis, L., Buxbaum, J. D., et al. (2001). Genome-wide expression analysis reveals dysregulation of myelination-related genes in chronic schizophrenia. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 48*, 4746–4751.
- Haycock, P. C. (2009). Fetal alcohol spectrum disorders: The epigenetic perspective. *Biology of Reproduction, 81*(4), 607–617. doi:10.1095/biolreprod.108.074690
- Head, A. J., & Eisenberg, M. B. (2010). How college students evaluate and use information

- in the digital age. Retrieved on December 4, 2011, from http://projectinfolit.org/pdfs/PIL_Fall2010_Survey_FullReport1.pdf
- Heatherton, T. F., Wyland, C. L., Macrae, C. N., Demos, K. E., Denny, B. T., & Kelley, W. M. (2006). Medial prefrontal activity differentiates self from close others. *Social, Cognitive, and Affective Neuroscience*, 1(1), 18–25. doi:10.1093/scan/nsl001
- Hecht, D. (2010). Depression and the hyperactive right-hemisphere. *Neuroscience Research*, 68(2), 77–87. doi:10.1016/j.neures.2010.06.013
- Hecht, S., Shlaer, S., & Pirenne, M.H. (1942). Energy, quanta, and vision. *Journal of General Physiology*, 25, 819–840.
- Heider, F. (1958). *The psychology of interpersonal relations*. New York, NY: Wiley.
- Held, B. S. (2004). The negative side of positive psychology. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, 44(1), 9–46. doi:10.1177/0022167803259645
- Helliwell, J. F. (2003). How's life? Combining individual and national variables to explain subjective well-being. *Economic Modeling*, 20, 331–360.
- Helpern, J. A., Adisetiyo, V., Falangola, M. F., Hu, C., Di Martino, A., Williams, K., et al. (2011). Preliminary evidence of altered gray and white matter microstructural development in the frontal lobe of adolescents with attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder: A diffusional kurtosis imaging study. *Journal of Magnetic Resonance Imaging*, 33(1), 17–23. doi:10.1002/jmri.22397
- Hembree, E. A., Riggs, D. S., Kozak, M. J., Franklin, M. E., & Foa, E. B. (2003). Cognitive-behavioral therapy for panic disorder: A review of treatment elements, strategies, and outcomes. *CNS Spectrums*, 8, 363–371.
- Henkel, L. A., & Mather, M. (2007). Memory attributions for choices: How beliefs shape our memories. *Journal of Memory and Language*, 57(2), 163–176. doi:10.1016/j.jml.2006.08.012
- Hennenlotter, A., Schroeder, U., Erhard, P., Haslinger, B., Stahl, R., Weindl, A., et al. (2004). Neural correlates associated with impaired disgust processing in pre-symptomatic Huntington's disease. *Brain*, 127(6), 1446–1453. doi:10.1093/brain/awh165
- Herdt, G. H. (1987). *The Sambia: Ritual and gender in New Guinea*. New York, NY: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston.
- Herlitz, J., Wiklund, I., Caidahl, D., Hartford, M., Haglid, M., Karlsson, B. W., et al. (1998). The feeling of loneliness prior to coronary artery bypass grafting might be a predictor of short- and long-term postoperative mortality. *European Journal of Vascular and Endovascular Surgery*, 16, 120–125.
- Herndon, J. G. (2010). The grandmother effect: Implications for studies on aging and cognition. *Gerontology*, 56(1), 73–79. doi:10.1159/000236045
- Herpertz, S. C., Werth, U., Lukas, G., Qunaibi, M., Schuerkens, A., Kunert, H. J., et al. (2001). Emotion in criminal offenders with psychopathy and borderline personality disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 58, 737–745.
- Herrnstein, R. J. (1979). Acquisition, generalization, and discrimination reversal of a natural concept. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Animal Behavior Processes*, 5, 116–129.
- Herrnstein, R. J., & Boring, E. G. (1965). *A source book in the history of psychology*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Herrnstein, R. J., & de Villiers, P. A. (1980). Fish as a natural category for people and pigeons. In G. H. Bower (Ed.), *The psychology of learning and motivation* (Vol. 14, pp. 59–95). New York: Academic Press.
- Herrnstein, R. J., & Heyman, G. M. (1979). Is matching compatible with reinforcement maximization on concurrent variable-interval, variable ratio? *Journal of the Experimental Analysis of Behavior*, 31, 209–223.
- Herxheimer, A., & Waterhouse, J. (2003). The prevention and treatment of jet lag. *British Medical Journal*, 326, 296–297.
- Herz, R. (2003). The effect of verbal context on olfactory perception. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 132, 595–606.
- Hicks, T. V., Leitenberg, H., Barlow, D. H., Gorman, J. M., Shear, M. K., & Woods, S. W. (2005). Physical, mental, and social catastrophic cognitions as prognostic factors in cognitive-behavioral and pharmacological treatments for panic disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 73(3), 506–514. doi:10.1037/0022-006x.73.3.506
- Hinton, D. E., & Good, B. (Eds.). (2009). *Culture and panic disorder*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Hirshkowitz, M., & Moore, C. A. (1996). Sleep-related erectile activity. *Neurological Clinics*, 14, 721–737.
- Ho, B.-C., Wassink, T. H., Ziebell, S., & Andreasen, N. C. (2011). Cannabinoid receptor 1 gene polymorphisms and marijuana misuse interactions on white matter and cognitive deficits in schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Research*, 128(1–3), 66–75. doi:10.1016/j.schres.2011.02.021
- Ho, M. Y., & Fung, H. H. (2011). A dynamic process model of forgiveness: A cross-cultural perspective. *Review of General Psychology*, 15(1), 77–84. doi:10.1037/a0022605
- Hobson, J. M., & McCarley, R. W. (1977). The brain as a dream state generator: An activation-synthesis

- hypothesis of the dream process. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 134, 1335–1348.
- Hodgkin, A. L., & Huxley, A. F. (1952). A quantitative description of membrane current and its application to conduction and excitation in nerve. *Journal of Physiology*, 117, 500–544.
- Hoebel, B. G., & Teitelbaum, P. (1966). Effects of force-feeding and starvation on food intake and body weight in a rat with ventromedial hypothalamic lesions. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology*, 61, 189–193.
- Hoebel, B. G., Patten, C. S., Colantuoni, C., & Rada, P. V. (2000, November). Sugar withdrawal causes symptoms of anxiety and acetylcholine release in the nucleus accumbens. Paper presented at the Society for Neuroscience, New Orleans, LA.
- Hoffman, R. E., Hawkins, K. A., Gueorguieva, R., Boutros, N. N., Rachid, F., Carroll, K., et al. (2003). Transcranial magnetic stimulation of left temporoparietal cortex and medication-resistant auditory hallucinations. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 60, 49–56.
- Hofling, C. K., Brotzman, E., Dalrymple, S., Graves, N., & Pierce, C. M. (1966). An experimental study in nurse-physician relationships. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 143, 171–180.
- Hofstede, G. (1980). *Culture's consequences*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Hofstede, G. (1984). The cultural relativity of the quality of life concept. *Academy of Management Review*, 9(3), 389–398.
- Holder, M. K. (1999). Influences and constraints on manual asymmetry in wild African primates: Reassessing implications for the evolution of human handedness and brain lateralization. (Unpublished doctoral dissertation.) Rutgers University.
- Hollander, E., Liebowitz, M. R., Gorman, J. M., Cohen, B., Fyer, A., & Klein, D. F. (1989). Cortisol and sodium lactate-induced panic. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 46(2), 135140. doi:10.1001/archpsyc.1989.01810020037007
- Hollon, S. D., Thase, M. E., & Markowitz, J. C. (2002). Treatment and prevention of depression. *Psychological Science in the Public Interest*, 3(2), 39–77. doi:10.1111/1529-1006.00008
- Holmes, T. H., & Rahe, R. H. (1967). The social readjustment rating scale. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 11, 213–218.
- Holt, L. H., Lotto, A. J., & Kluender, K. R. (1998). Incorporating principles of general learning in theories of language acquisition. In M. Gruber, C. D. Higgins, K. S. Olson, & T. Wosocki (Eds.), *Chicago Linguistic Society: Vol. 34. The panels* (pp. 253–268). Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society.
- Holzgrabe, U., Kapkova, P., Alptuzun, V., Scheiber, J., & Kugelmann, E. (2007). Targeting acetylcholinesterase to treat neurodegeneration. *Expert Opinion on Therapeutic Targets*, 11(2), 161–179. doi:10.1517/14728222.11.2.161
- Hopper, K., Harrison, G., Janca, A., & Sartorius, N. (2007). *Recovery from schizophrenia: An international perspective; A report from the WHO Collaborative Project, the international study of schizophrenia*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Horn, J. L., & Hofer, S. M. (1992). Major abilities and development in the adult period. In R. J. Sternberg & C. A. Berg (Eds.), *Intellectual development* (pp. 44–99). Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- Horne, J. (1988). *Why we sleep: The functions of sleep in humans and other mammals*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Horney, K. (1923–1937/1967). *Feminine psychology*. New York, NY: Norton.
- Hornsveld, R. H., Nijman, H. L., Hollin, C. R., & Kraaimaat, F. W. (2008). Aggression control therapy for violent forensic psychiatric patients: Method and clinical practice. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 52(2), 222–233.
- Horwitz, A. V., White, H. R., & Howell-White, S. (1997). Becoming married and mental health: A longitudinal study of a cohort of young adults. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 58, 895–907.
- Houghton, D. P. (2008). Invading and occupying Iraq: Some insights from political psychology. *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, 14(2), 169–192. doi:10.1080/10781910802017297
- House, J. S., Landis, K. R., & Umberson, D. (1988). Social relationships and health. *Science*, 241, 540–545.
- Howsepian, A. A. (1998). In defense of whole-brain definitions of death. *Linacre Quarterly*, 65, 39–61.
- Hoza, B., Waschbusch, D. A., Pelham, W. E., Molina, B. S. G., & Milich, R. (2000). Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and control boys' responses to social success and failure. *Child Development*, 71, 432–447.
- Hrdy, S. B. (2005). Comes the child before the man: How cooperative breeding and prolonged post-weaning dependence shaped human potential. In B. S. Hewlett & S. E. Lamb (Eds.), *Hunter-gatherer childhoods: Evolutionary, developmental and cultural perspectives* (pp. 65–91). New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.
- Hsu, L. K. G., Chesler, B. E., & Santhouse, R. (1990). Bulimia nervosa in eleven sets of twins: A clinical report. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*, 9, 275–282.

- Hubel, D. H., & Livingstone, M. S. (1987). Segregation of form, color, and stereopsis in primate area 18. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 7, 3378–3415.
- Hubel, D. H., & Wiesel, T. N. (1959). Receptive fields of single neurons in the cat's striate cortex. *Journal of Physiology*, 148, 574–591.
- Hudson, J., Hiripi, E., Pope, H., & Kessler, R. (2007). The prevalence and correlates of eating disorders in the national comorbidity survey replication. *Biological Psychiatry*, 61(3), 348–358.
- Hudspeth, A. (1983). The hair cells of the inner ear. *Scientific American*, 248, 54–64.
- Hulka, B. S., & Moorman, P. G. (2002). Breast cancer: Hormones and other risk factors. *Maturitas*, 42(Suppl. 1), S95–S105.
- Hull, C. L. (1933). *Hypnosis and suggestibility: An experimental approach*. New York: Appleton Century Crofts.
- Hull, C. L. (1943). *Principles of behaviour*. New York, NY: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
- Humanoid Robotics Group (n.d.). Cog. Retrieved June 9, 2011, from <http://www.ai.mit.edu/projects/humanoid-robotics-group/cog/overview.html>
- Hunt, H. T. (1989). *The multiplicity of dreams*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Hunt, J., & Eisenberg, D. (2010). Mental health problems and help-seeking behavior among college students. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 46(1), 3–10. doi:10.1016/j.jadohealth.2009.08.008
- Hunt, M. (2007). Borderline personality disorder across the lifespan. *Journal of Women Aging*, 19, 173–191.
- Hupka, R. B., Lenton, A. P., & Hutchison, K. A. (1999). Universal development of emotion categories in natural language. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 77, 247–278.
- Hurlemann, R., Wagner, M., Hawellek, B., Reich, H., Pieperhoff, P., Amunts, K., et al. (2007). Amygdala control of emotion-induced forgetting and remembering: Evidence from Urbach-Wiethe disease. *Neuropsychologia*, 45(5), 877–884. doi:10.1016/j.neuropsychologia.2006.08.027
- Husky, M. M., Mazure, C. M., Paliwal, P., & McKee, S. A. (2008). Gender differences in the comorbidity of smoking behavior and major depression. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 93(1–2), 176–179.
- Huston, A. C., Anderson, D. R., Wright, J. C., Linebarger, D. L., & Schmitt, K. L. (2001). Sesame Street viewers as adolescents: The recontact study. In S. M. Fisch & R. T. Truglio (Eds.), *"G" is for growing: Thirty years of research on children and Sesame Street*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Huxley, A. (1954). *The doors of perception*. New York, NY: Harper.
- Hyde, J. S. (1984). Children's understanding of sexist language. *Developmental Psychology*, 20, 697–706.
- Hystad, S. W., Eid, J., Laberg, J. C., Johnsen, B. H., & Bartone, P. T. (2009). Academic stress and health: Exploring the moderating role of personality hardiness. *Scandinavian Journal of Educational Research*, 53(5), 421–429. doi:10.1080/00313830903180349
- Iacoboni, M., & Dapretto, M. (2006). The mirror neuron system and the consequences of its dysfunction. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 7(12), 942–951.
- Iacoboni, M., & Mazziotta, J. C. (2007). Mirror neuron system: Basic findings and clinical applications. *Annals of Neurology*, 62(3), 213–218.
- Iervolino, A. C., Pike, A., Manke, B., Reiss, D., Hetherington, E. M., & Plomin, R. (2002). Genetic and environmental influences in adolescent peer socialization: Evidence from two genetically sensitive designs. *Child Development*, 73(1), 162–174.
- Inoue, M., Koyanagi, T., Nakahara, H., Hara, K., Hori, E., & Nakano, H. (1986). Functional development of human eye movement in utero assessed quantitatively with real-time ultrasound. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 155, 170–174.
- Insel, T. R. (2007). Post-traumatic stress disorder research at the National Institute of Mental Health. Retrieved July 18, 2007, from <http://www.hhs.gov/asl/testify/2007/05/t20070524a.html>
- Institute of Medicine (IOM). (1994). *Growing up tobacco free: Preventing nicotine addiction in children and youths*. Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- International Coach Federation (ICF). (2006). What is a coach? Retrieved August 22, 2006, from <http://www.coachfederation.org/ICF/For+Coaching+Clients/What+is+a+Coach/>
- International Society for the Study of Dissociation. (2005). Guidelines for treating dissociative identity disorder in adults. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation*, 6, 69–149.
- Inui, A., Asakawa, A., Bowers, C. Y., Mantovani, G., Laviano, A., Meguid, M. M., et al. (2004). Ghrelin, appetite, and gastric motility: The emerging role of the stomach as an endocrine organ. *FASEB Journal*, 18(3), 439–456.
- Isen, A. M., Daubman, K. A., & Nowicki, G. P. (1987). Positive affect facilitates creative problem solving. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 52(6), 1122–1131. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.52.6.1122
- Ishunina, T. A., & Swaab, D. F. (1999). Vasopressin and oxytocin neurons of the human supraoptic

- and paraventricular nucleus: Size changes in relation to age and sex. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 84(12), 4637–4644. doi:10.1210/jc.84.12.4637
- Ito, T. A., & Urland, G. R. (2003). The influence of processing objectives on the perception of faces: An ERP study of race and gender perception. *Cognitive, Affective, and Behavioral Neuroscience*, 5, 21–36.
- Ito, T. A., Chiao, K. W., Devine, P. G., Lorig, T. S., & Cacioppo, J. T. (2006). The influence of facial feedback on race bias. *Psychological Science*, 17, 256–261.
- Ittleson, W. H. (1952). *The Ames demonstrations in perception*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Iveson, C. (2002). Solution-focused brief therapy. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment*, 8, 149–156.
- Jabbi, M., Swart, M., & Keysers, C. (2007). Empathy for positive and negative emotions in the gustatory cortex. *NeuroImage*, 34(4), 1744–1753. doi:10.1016/j.neuroimage.2006.10.032
- Jackson, B., Kubzansky, L. D., Cohen, S., Jacobs, D. R., Jr., & Wright, R. J. (2007). Does harboring hostility hurt? Associations between hostility and pulmonary function in the Coronary Artery Risk Development in (Young) Adults (CARDIA) study. *Health Psychology*, 26(3), 333–340.
- Jackson, J. H. (1884). The Croonian lectures of evolution and dissolution of the nervous system. Lecture 1. *British Medical Journal*, 1, 591–593.
- Jakupcak, M., Tull, M. T., McDermott, M. J., Kaysen, D., Hunt, S., & Simpson, T. (2010). PTSD symptom clusters in relationship to alcohol misuse among Iraq and Afghanistan war veterans seeking post-deployment VA health care. *Addictive Behaviors*, 35(9), 840–843. doi:10.1016/j.addbeh.2010.03.023
- James, D., & Drakich, J. (1993). Understanding gender differences in amount of talk: A critical review of research. In D. Tannen (Ed.), *Gender and conversational interaction* (pp. 281–312). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- James, W. (1884). What is an emotion? *Mind*, 9, 188–205.
- James, W. (1887). What is an instinct? *Scribner's Magazine*, 1, 355–365.
- James, W. (1890). *Principles of psychology*. New York, NY: Henry Holt.
- James, W. (1905). *The varieties of religious experience: A study in human nature*. New York, NY: Longmans, Green.
- James, W. H. (2006). Two hypotheses on the causes of male homosexuality and paedophilia. [Review]. *Journal of Biosocial Science*, 38(6), 745–761.
- Jamison, K. R. (1993). *Touched with fire: Manic-depressive illness and the artistic temperament*. New York, NY: Free Press.
- Jamison, K. R. (1995). Manic-depressive illness and creativity. *Scientific American*, 272, 62–67.
- Jancke, L., & Kaufmann, N. (1994). Facial EMG responses to odors in solitude and with an audience. *Chemical Senses*, 19, 99–111.
- Janik, V. M., Sayigh, L. S., & Wells, R. S. (2006). Signature whistle shape conveys identity information to bottlenose dolphins. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 103, 8293–8297.
- Janis, I. (1971). Groupthink. *Psychology Today*, 5, 43–46, 74–76.
- Jansen, K. L. R. (1996). Using ketamine to induce the near-death experience: Mechanism of action and therapeutic potential. In C. Ratsch & J. R. Baker (Eds.), *Yearbook for Ethnomedicine and the Study of Consciousness (Jahrbuch für Ethnomedizin und Bewusstseinsforschung)* (pp. 55–81). Berlin, Germany: VWB Verlag.
- Jaques, E. (1965). Death and the midlife crisis. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 46, 502–514.
- Jensen, R., & Burgess, H. (1997). Mythmaking: How introductory psychology texts present B. F. Skinner's analysis of cognition. *Psychological Record*, 47(2), 221–232.
- Jepson, B., Granpeesheh, D., Tarbox, J., Olive, M., Stott, C., Braud, S., et al. (2010). Controlled evaluation of the effects of hyperbaric oxygen therapy on the behavior of 16 children with autism spectrum disorders. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 41(5), 575–588. doi:10.1007/s10803-010-1075-y
- Jepson, T., Ernst, M. E., & Kelly, M. W. (1999). Perspectives on the management of seasonal affective disorder. *Journal of the American Pharmaceutical Association*, 39(6), 822–829.
- Jodee. (2010). Prothinspo. Retrieved April 28, 2010, from <http://www.prothinspo.com/pro-anatipsandtricksindexpage.html>
- Johns, M. W. (1991). A new method for measuring daytime sleepiness: The Epworth sleepiness scale. *Sleep*, 14(6), 540–545.
- Johnson, J. A. (2009). Wrong and right questions about persons and situations. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 43(2), 251–252. doi:10.1016/j.jrp.2008.12.022
- Johnson, M. K., Hashtroudi, S., & Lindsay, D. S. (1993). Source monitoring. *Psychological Bulletin*, 114, 3–28.
- Johnson, P. L., Truitt, W., Fitz, S. D., Minick, P. E., Dietrich, A., Sanghani, S., et al. (2010). A key role for orexin in panic anxiety. *Nature Medicine*, 16(1), 111–115. doi:10.1038/nm.2075

- Johnson, S. P., & Aslin, R. N. (1995). Perception of object unity in 2-month-old infants. *Developmental Psychology, 31*, 739–745.
- Johnson, W. G., Tsoh, J. Y., & Vanrado, P. J. (1996). Eating disorders: Efficacy of pharmacological and psychological interventions. *Clinical Psychology Review, 16*, 457–478.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., Bachman, J. G., & Schulenberg, J. E. (2011). *Monitoring the future: National survey results on drug use, 1975–2010; Volume I: Secondary school students*. Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan.
- Jones, E. E., & Nisbett, R. E. (1972). The actor and the observer: Divergent perceptions of the causes of the behavior. In E. E. Jones, D. E. Kanouse, H. H. Kelley, R. E. Nisbett, S. Valins, & B. Weiner (Eds.), *Attribution: Perceiving the causes of behavior* (pp. 79–94). Morristown, NJ: General Learning Press.
- Jones, E. E., Rhodewalt, F., Berglas, S., & Skelton, J. A. (1981). Effects of strategic self-presentation on subsequent self-esteem. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 41*, 407–421.
- Jones, I. H., & Barraclough, B. M. (1978). Auto-mutilation in animals and its relevance to self-injury in man. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 58*(1), 40–47. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0447.1978.tb06918.x
- Jones, M. C. (1924). The elimination of children's fears. *Journal of Experimental Psychology, 7*, 382–390.
- Jost, J. T., Glaser, J., Kruglanski, A. W., & Sulloway, F. J. (2003). Political conservatism as motivated social cognition. *Psychological Bulletin, 129*(3), 339–375. doi:10.1037/0033-2909.129.3.339
- Joyner, K., & Kao, G. (2005). Interracial relationships and the transition to adulthood. *American Sociological Review, 70*, 563–581.
- Judge, T. A., Livingston, B. A., & Hurst, C. (2012). Do nice guys—and gals—really finish last? The joint effects of sex and agreeableness on income. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 102*(2), 390–407. doi:10.1037/a0026021
- Julesz, B. (1971). *Foundations of cyclopean perception*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Jung, C. G. (1928). *Contributions to analytical psychology*. New York, NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Juster, R.-P., McEwen, B. S., & Lupien, S. J. (2010). Allostatic load biomarkers of chronic stress and impact on health and cognition. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews, 35*(1), 2–16. doi:10.1016/j.neubiorev.2009.10.002
- Juvonen, J. (2005). Myths and facts about bullying in schools. *Behavioral Health Management, 25*, 36–40.
- Kagan, J. (1997). Temperament and the reactions to unfamiliarity. *Child Development, 68*, 139–143.
- Kagan, J., Kearsley, R. B., & Zelazo, P. R. (1978). *Infancy: Its place in human development*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Kail, R. V., & Cavanaugh, J. C. (2010). *Human Development: A Life-Span View*, 5th ed. (p. 93). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, Cengage Learning.
- Kail, R., & Bisanz, J. (1992). The information-processing perspective on cognitive development in childhood and adolescence. In R. J. Sternberg & C. A. Berg (Eds.), *Intellectual development* (pp. 229–260). New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Kamin, L. J. (1968). “Attention-like” processes in classical conditioning. In M. R. Jones (Ed.), *Miami symposium on the prediction of behavior: Aversive stimulation* (pp. 9–31). Miami, FL: University of Miami Press.
- Kamin, L. J. (1969). Predictability, surprise, attention, and conditioning. In B. A. Campbell & R. M. Church (Eds.), *Punishment and aversive behavior* (pp. 279–296). New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
- Kandel, D. B. (1978). Similarity in real-life adolescent friendship pairs. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 36*, 306–312.
- Kandel, E. R., & Wurtz, R. H. (2000). Constructing the visual image. In E. R. Kandel, J. H. Schwartz & T. M. Jessell (Eds.), *Principles of neural science* (4th ed., pp. 492–506). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.
- Kane, J. M., & Freeman, H. L. (1994). Towards more effective antipsychotic treatment. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 165*, Supplement 25, 22–31. doi:10.1192/bjp.165.1.22
- Kaneda, M., & Osaka, N. (2008). Role of anterior cingulate cortex during semantic coding in verbal working memory. *Neuroscience Letters, 436*(1), 57–61. doi:10.1016/j.neulet.2008.02.069
- Kang, C., Riazuddin, S., Mundorff, J., Krasnewich, D., Friedman, P., Mullikin, J. C., et al. (2010). Mutations in the lysosomal enzyme-targeting pathway and persistent stuttering. *New England Journal of Medicine, 362*(8), 677–685. doi:10.1056/NEJMoa0902630
- Kaniasty, K., & Norris, F. H. (2008). Longitudinal linkages between perceived social support and posttraumatic stress symptoms: Sequential roles of social causation and social selection. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 21*, 274–281.
- Kanner, A. D., Coyne, J. C., Schaefer, C., & Lazarus, R. S. (1981). Comparison of two modes of stress measurement: Daily hassles and uplifts versus major life events. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine, 4*, 1–39.
- Kant, I. (1798/1978). *Anthropology from a pragmatic point of view* (V. L. Dodwell, Trans.).

- Carbondale, IL: Southern Illinois University Press.
- Kaplan, H., & Dove, H. (1987). Infant development among the Ache of Eastern Paraguay. *Developmental Psychology, 23*, 190–198.
- Kaplan, R. M., & Kronick, R. G. (2006). Marital status and longevity in the United States population. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health, 60*(9), 760–765.
- Kaplan, R. M., & Saccuzzo, D. P. (2001). *Psychological testing: Principles, applications, and issues* (5th ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Thomson Learning.
- Karau, S. J., & Williams, K. D. (1993). Social loafing: A meta-analytic review and theoretical integration. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 65*, 681–706.
- Karraker, A., DeLamater, J., & Schwartz, C. R. (2011). Sexual frequency decline from mid-life to later life. *Journals of Gerontology: Series B. Psychological Sciences and Social Sciences, 66B*(4), 502–512. doi:10.1093/geronb/gbr058
- Kasai, K., Yamasue, H., Gilbertson, M. W., Shenton, M. E., Rauch, S. L., & Pitman, R. K. (2008). Evidence for acquired pregenual anterior cingulate gray matter loss from a twin study of combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Biological Psychiatry, 63*(6), 550–556. doi:10.1016/j.biopsych.2007.06.022
- Kasper, S., & Wehr, T. A. (1992). The role of sleep and wakefulness in the genesis of depression and mania. *L'Encephale, 18*, 45–50.
- Katzenberg, D., Young, T., Finn, L., Lin, L., & Mignot, E. (1998). A CLOCK polymorphism associated with human diurnal preference. *Sleep, 21*, 569–576.
- Katzmarzyk, P. T., Church, T. S., Craig, C. L., & Bouchard, C. (2009). Sitting time and mortality from all causes, cardiovascular disease, and cancer. *Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise, 41*(5), 998–1005. doi:10.1249/MSS.0b013e3181930355
- Kave, G., Eyal, N., Shorek, A., & Cohen-Mansfield, J. (2008). Multilingualism and cognitive state in the oldest old. *Psychology and Aging, 23*(1), 70–78. doi:10.1037/0882-7974.23.1.70
- Kawashima, R., Okita, K., Yamazaki, R., Tajima, N., Yoshida, H., Taira, M., et al. (2005). Reading aloud and arithmetic calculation improve frontal function of people with dementia. *Journals of Gerontology: Series A. Biological Sciences and Medical Sciences, 60*(3), 380–384.
- Kearney, C. A., & Trull, T. J. (2012). *Abnormal psychology and life: A dimensional approach*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Cengage Learning.
- Kearney, C. A., Albano, A. M., Eisen, A. R., Allan, W. D., & Barlow, D. H. (1997). The phenomenology of panic disorder in youngsters: An empirical study of a clinical sample. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 11*, 49–62.
- Kearns, D. N., Weiss, S. J., Schindler, C. W., & Panlilio, L. V. (2005). Conditioned inhibition of cocaine seeking in rats. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Animal Behavior Processes, 31*, 247–253.
- Keenan, J. P., Nelson, A., O'Connor, M., & Pascual-Leone, A. (2001). Self-recognition and the right hemisphere. *Nature, 409*(6818), 305.
- Keith, S. J., Regier, D. A., & Rae, D. S. (1991). Schizophrenic disorders. In L. N. Robins & D. A. Regier (Eds.), *Psychiatric disorders in America* (pp. 33–52). New York, NY: Free Press.
- Kellogg, W. N., & Kellogg, L. A. (1933). *The ape and the child*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Kelly, T. L., Neri, D. F., Grill, J. T., Ryman, D., Hunt, P. D., Dijk, D. J., et al. (1999). Nonentrained circadian rhythms of melatonin in submariners scheduled to an 18-hour day. *Journal of Biological Rhythms, 14*, 190–196.
- Keltner, D., & Ekman, P. (2000). Facial expression of emotion. In M. Lewis & J. M. Haviland-Jones (Eds.), *Handbook of emotions* (2nd ed., pp. 236–250). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Kendall-Tackett, K., & Hale, T. W. (2010). The use of antidepressants in pregnant and breastfeeding women: A review of recent studies. *Journal of Human Lactation, 26*(2), 187–195.
- Kendler, K. S., Walters, E. E., Neale, M. C., Kessler, R. C., Heath, A. C., & Eaves, L. J. (1995). The structure of the genetic and environmental risk factors for six major psychiatric disorders in women: Phobia, generalized anxiety disorder, panic disorder, bulimia, major depression, and alcoholism. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 52*(5), 374–383. doi:10.1001/archpsyc.1995.03950170048007
- Kennedy, G. C. (1953). The role of depot fat in the hypothalamic control of food intake in the rat. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B, 140*, 578–592.
- Kenrick, D. T., Griskevicius, V., Neuberg, S. L., & Schaller, M. (2010). Renovating the pyramid of needs: Contemporary extensions built upon ancient foundations. *Perspectives on Psychological Science, 5*(3), 292–314. doi:10.1177/1745691610369469
- Kessler, R. C., Adler, L. A., Barkley, R., Biederman, J., Conners, C. K., Greenhill, L. L., et al. (2011). The prevalence and correlates of adult ADHD. In J. K. Buitelaar, C. C. Kan, & P. Asherson (Eds.), *ADHD in adults: Characterization, diagnosis, and treatment* (pp. 9–17). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kessler, R. C., Angermeyer, M., Anthony, J. C., De Graaf, R., Demyttenaere, K., Gasquet, I., et al. (2007). Lifetime prevalence and age-of-onset

- distributions of mental disorders in the World Health Organization's World Mental Health Survey Initiative. *World Psychiatry*, 6(3), 168–176.
- Kessler, R. C., Berglund, P., Demler, O., Jin, R., Koretz, D., Merikangas, K. R., et al. (2003). The epidemiology of major depressive disorder: Results from the National Comorbidity Survey Replication (NCS-R). *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association*, 289(23), 3095–3105.
- Kessler, R. C., Chiu, W. T., Demler, O., & Walters, E. E. (2005). Prevalence, severity, and comorbidity of twelve-month DSM-IV disorders in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication (NCS-R). *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 62, 617–627.
- Kessler, R. C., Sonnega, A., Bromet, E., Hughes, M., & Nelson, C. B. (1996). Posttraumatic stress disorder in the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 52, 1048–1060.
- Kety, S. S., Rosenthal, D., Wender, P. H., & Schulsinger, F. (1968). The types and prevalence of mental illness in the biological and adoptive families of adopted schizophrenics. In D. Rosenthal & S. S. Kety (Eds.), *The transmission of schizophrenia* (pp. 345–362). Oxford, England: Pergamon Press.
- Keys, A., Brozek, J., Henschel, A., Mickelsen, O., & Taylor, H. L. (1950). *The biology of human starvation*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Keysers, C., & Gazzola, V. (2010). Social neuroscience: Mirror neurons recorded in humans. *Current Biology: CB*, 20(8), R353-R354.
- Khaw, K.-T., Wareham, N., Bingham, S., Welch, A., Luben, R., & Day, N. (2008). Combined impact of health behaviours and mortality in men and women: The EPIC-Norfolk prospective population study. *PLoS Medicine*, 5(1), e12.
- Kiang, L., Witkow, M. R., Baldelomar, O. A., & Fuligni, A. J. (2010). Change in ethnic identity across the high school years among adolescents with Latin American, Asian, and European backgrounds. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 39(6), 683–693. doi:10.1007/s10964-009-9429-5
- Kiehl, K. A., Smith, A. M., Hare, R. D., Mendrek, A., Forster, B. B., Brink, J., et al. (2001). Limbic abnormalities in affective processing by criminal psychopaths as revealed by functional magnetic resonance imaging. *Biological Psychiatry*, 50(9), 677–684.
- Kiesseppa, T., Partonen, T., Haukka, J., Kaprio, J., & Lonnqvist, J. (2004). High concordance of bipolar I disorder in a nationwide sample of twins. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 161(10), 1814–1821.
- Kihlstrom, J. F. (1997). Hypnosis, memory, and amnesia. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society: Biological Sciences*, 372. Retrieved from http://socrates.berkeley.edu/~kihlstrm/hypnosis_memory.htm
- Kihlstrom, J. F., & Barnhardt, T. M. (1993). The self-regulation of memory, for better and for worse, with and without hypnosis. In D. M. Wegner & J. W. Pennebaker (Eds.), *Handbook of mental control* (pp. 88–125). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Kihlstrom, J. F., & Eich, E. (1994). Altering states of consciousness. In D. Druckman & R. A. Bjork (Eds.), *Learning, remembering, and believing: Enhancing performance* (pp. 207–248). Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Kikkert, M. A., Ribbers, G. M., & Koudstaal, P. J. (2006). Alien hand syndrome in stroke: A report of 2 cases and review of the literature. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 87(5), 728–732.
- Kikuchi, M., Yamada, K., Toyota, T., Itokawa, M., Hattori, E., Yoshitsugu, K., et al. (2003). Two-step association analyses of the chromosome 18p11.2 region in schizophrenia detect a locus encompassing C18orf1. *Molecular Psychiatry*, 8(5), 467–469. doi:10.1038/sj.mp.4001280
- Kilham, W., & Mann, L. (1974). Level of destructive obedience as a function of transmitter and executant roles in the Milgram obedience paradigm. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 29, 696–702.
- Kim, H., & Markus, H. R. (1999). Deviance or uniqueness, harmony or conformity? A cultural analysis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 77, 785–800.
- Kim, K. H., Relkin, N. R., Lee, K. M., & Hirsch, J. (1998). Distinct cortical areas associated with native and second languages. *Nature*, 388, 171–174.
- King, P. M., & Kitchener, K. S. (2002). The reflective judgment model: Twenty years of research on epistemic cognition. In B. K. Hofer & P. R. Pintrich (Eds.), *Personal epistemology: The psychology of beliefs about knowledge and knowing* (pp. 37–61). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- King-Casas, B., Sharp, C., Lomax-Bream, L., Lohrenz, T., Fonagy, P., & Montague, P. R. (2008). The rupture and repair of cooperation in borderline personality disorder. *Science*, 321(5890), 806–810.
- Kirk, K. M., Bailey, J. M., & Martin, N. G. (2000). Etiology of male sexual orientation in an Australian twin sample. *Psychology, Evolution and Gender*, 2(3), 301–311.
- Kirsch, I., & Lynn, S. J. (1995). The altered state of hypnosis: Changes in the theoretical landscape. *American Psychologist*, 50, 846–858.

- Klauke, B., Deckert, J., Reif, A., Pauli, P., & Domschke, K. (2010). Life events in panic disorder—An update on “candidate stressors.” *Depression and Anxiety, 27*(8), 716–730.
- Klein, S. B., Cosmides, L., & Tooby, J. (2002). Decisions and the evolution of memory: Multiple systems, multiple functions. *Psychological Review, 109*, 306–329.
- Kleinmuntz, B., & Szucko, J. J. (1984). A field study of the fallibility of polygraph lie detection. *Nature, 308*, 449–450.
- Klima, E. S., & Bellugi, U. (1979). *The signs of language*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Kline, P. (1981). *Fact and fantasy in Freudian theory* (2nd ed.). London, England: Methuen.
- Kling, K. C., Hyde, J. S., Showers, C. J., & Buswell, B. N. (1999). Gender differences in self-esteem: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin, 125*, 470–500.
- Kloner, R. A., & Rezkalla, S. H. (2007). To drink or not to drink? That is the question. *Circulation, 116*(11), 1306–1317.
- Klonsky, E. D. (2007). The functions of deliberate self-injury: A review of the evidence. *Clinical Psychological Review, 27*, 226–239.
- Klonsky, E. D., & Muehlenkamp, J. J. (2007). Self-injury: A research review for the practitioner. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 63*(11), 1045–1056.
- Kluver, H., & Bucy, P. (1939). Preliminary analysis of functions of the temporal lobe in monkeys. *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry, 42*, 979–1000.
- Knickmeyer, R., Baron-Cohen, S., Raggatt, P., & Taylor, K. (2005). Foetal testosterone, social relationships, and restricted interests in children. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, and Allied Disciplines, 46*(2), 198–210.
- Knight, D. C., Nguyen, H. T., & Bandettini, P. A. (2003). Expression of conditional fear with and without awareness. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 100*(25), 15280–15283.
- Knowlton, B. J., Squire, L. R., Paulsen, J. S., Swerdlow, N. R., Swenson, M., & Butters, N. (1996). Dissociations within nondeclarative memory in Huntington’s disease. *Neuropsychology, 10*(4), 538–548.
- Kochanek, K. D., Xu, J., Murphy, S. L., Minino, A. M., & Kung, H.-C. (2011, March 16). Deaths: Preliminary data from 2009. *National Vital Statistics Reports, 59*(4), 5. Retrieved from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr59/nvsr59_04.pdf
- Koeda, T., Seki, A., Uchiyama, H., & Sadato, N. (2011). Dyslexia: Advances in clinical and imaging studies. *Brain and Development, 33*(3), 268–275. doi:10.1016/j.braindev.2010.11.006
- Koelega, H. S., & Koster, E. P. (1974). Some experiments on sex differences in odor perception. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 237*, 234–246.
- Koenigsberg, H. W., Teicher, M. H., Mitropoulou, V., Navalta, C., New, A. S., Trestman, R., et al. (2004). 24-h monitoring of plasma norepinephrine, MHPG, cortisol, growth hormone and prolactin in depression. *Journal of Psychiatric Research, 38*(5), 503–511.
- Koffka, K. (1935). Principles of Gestalt psychology. London, England: Lund Humphries.
- Kohlberg, L. (1981). *The philosophy of moral development: Essays on moral development* (Vol. 1). San Francisco, CA: Harper and Row.
- Kohlberg, L. (1984). *Essays on moral development: The psychology of moral development* (Vol. 2). San Francisco: Harper & Row.
- Kohler, C. G., Turner, T. H., Bilker, W. B., Brensinger, C. M., Siegel, S. J., Kaness, S. J., et al. (2003). Facial emotion recognition in schizophrenia: Intensity effects and error pattern. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 160*, 1768–1774.
- Kokis, J. V., Macpherson, R., Toplak, M. E., West, R. F., & Stanovich, K. E. (2002). Heuristic and analytic processing: Age trends and associations with cognitive ability and cognitive styles. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology, 83*(1), 26–52. doi:10.1016/S0022-0965(02)00121-2
- Komarraju, M., Karau, S. J., & Schmeck, R. R. (2009). Role of the Big Five personality traits in predicting college students’ academic motivation and achievement. *Learning and Individual Differences, 19*(1), 47–52. doi:10.1016/j.lindif.2008.07.001
- Konopka, G., Bomar, J. M., Winden, K., Coppola, G., Jonsson, Z. O., Gao, F., et al. (2009). Human-specific transcriptional regulation of CNS development genes by FOXP2. *Nature, 462*, 213–217.
- Kopell, B. H., Machado, A.G., & Rezai, A.R. (2005). Not your father’s lobotomy: Psychiatric surgery revisited. In Congress of Neurological Surgeons (2011). *Clinical neurosurgery* (Vol. 52; pp. 192–196). Retrieved on December 10, 2011, from <http://book2.neurosurgon.org/?defaultarticle=&defaultnode=2671&layout=22&pagefunction=Load%20Layout>
- Kopelman, M. D. (2002). Disorders of memory. *Brain: A Journal of Neurology, 125*(10), 2152–2190. doi:10.1093/brain/awf229
- Koscik, T. R., & Tranel, D. (2011). The human amygdala is necessary for developing and expressing normal interpersonal trust. *Neuropsychologia, 49*(4), 602–611. doi:10.1016/j.neuropsychologia.2010.09.023

- Kosslyn, S. M. (1978). Measuring the visual angle of the mind's eye. *Cognitive Psychology*, *10*, 356–389.
- Kosslyn, S. M. (1980). *Image and mind*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Kosslyn, S. M. (1994). *Elements of graph design*. New York: Freeman.
- Kosslyn, S. M., Thompson, W. L., Costantini-Ferrando, M. F., Alpert, N. M., & Spiegel, D. (2000). Hypnotic visual illusion alters color processing in the brain. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *157*, 1279–1284.
- Kotov, R., Gamez, W., Schmidt, F., & Watson, D. (2010). Linking “big” personality traits to anxiety, depressive, and substance use disorders: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, *136*(5), 768–821. doi:10.1037/a0020327
- Kozorovitskiy, Y., Hughes, M., Lee, K., & Gould, E. (2006). Fatherhood affects dendritic spines and vasopressin V1a receptors in the primate prefrontal cortex. *Nature Neuroscience*, *9*(9), 1094–1095.
- Krain, A. L., & Castellanos, F. X. (2006). Brain development and ADHD. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *26*(4), 433–444.
- Kramer, A. F., Erickson, K. I., & Colcombe, S. J. (2006). Exercise, cognition, and the aging brain. *Journal of Applied Physiology*, *101*(4), 1237–1242. doi:10.1152/jappphysiol.00500.2006
- Kramer, B. J. (1993). Expanding the conceptualization of caregiver coping: The importance of relationship-focused coping strategies. *Family Relations*, *42*(4), 383–391.
- Kravitz, D. A., & Martin, B. (1986). Ringelmann rediscovered: The original article. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *50*, 936–941.
- Krebs, H., Hogan, N., Hening, W., Adamovich, S., & Poizner, H. (2001). Procedural motor learning in Parkinson's disease. *Experimental Brain Research*, *141*, 425–437.
- Krijn, M., Emmelkamp, P. M. G., Olafsson, R. P., Bouwman, M., van Gerwen, L. J., Spinhoven, P., et al. (2007). Fear of flying treatment methods: Virtual reality exposure vs. cognitive behavioral therapy. *Aviation, Space, and Environmental Medicine*, *78*(2), 121–128.
- Kross, E., Berman, M. G., Mischel, W., Smith, E. E., & Wager, T. D. (2011). Social rejection shares somatosensory representations with physical pain. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *108*(15), 6270–6275. doi:10.1073/pnas.1102693108
- Krueger, R. F., South, S., Johnson, W., & Iacono, W. (2008). The heritability of personality is not always 50%: Gene-environment interactions and correlations between personality and parenting. *Journal of Personality*, *76*(6), 1485–1522.
- Kruger, J., & Dunning, D. (1999). Unskilled and unaware of it: How difficulties in recognizing one's own incompetence lead to inflated self-assessments. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *77*, 1121–1134.
- Krull, D. S., Loy, M. H.-M., & Lin, J. (1999). The fundamental attribution error: Correspondence bias in individualist and collectivist cultures. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *25*, 1208–1219.
- Kuhl, B. A., Dudukovic, N. M., Kahn, I., & Wagner, A. D. (2007). Decreased demands on cognitive control reveal the neural processing benefits of forgetting. *Nature Neuroscience*, *10*, 908–914. doi:10.1038/nn1918
- Kuhl, P. K. (2007). Is speech learning “gated” by the social brain? *Developmental Science*, *10*(1), 110–120.
- Kuhn, D. (2008). Formal operations from a twenty-first century perspective. *Human Development*, *51*(1), 48–55. doi:10.1159/000113155
- Kulik, J. A., Mahler, H. I. M., & Moore, P. J. (1996). Social comparison and affiliation under threat: Effects of recovery from major surgery. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *71*, 967–979.
- Kuo, L. E., Czarnecka, M., Kitlinska, J. B., Tilan, J. U., Kvetnansky, R., & Zukowska, Z. (2009). Chronic stress, combined with a high-fat/high-sugar diet, shifts sympathetic signaling toward neuropeptide Y and leads to obesity and the metabolic syndrome. In R. Kvetnansky, G. Aguilera, D. Goldstein, D. Jezova, O. Krizanova, E. L. Sabban, & K. Pacak (Eds.), *Stress, neurotransmitters, and hormones: Neuroendocrine and genetic mechanisms* (pp. 232–237). New York, NY: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Kurihara, T., Kato, M., Sakamoto, S., Reverger, R., & Kitamura, T. (2000). Public attitudes towards the mentally ill: A cross-cultural study between Bali and Tokyo. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, *54*, 547–552.
- Kurland, J. A. (1977). Kin selection in the Japanese monkey. *Contributions to Primatology*, *12*, 1–145.
- Kurtz, R. G., Rozin, P., & Teitelbaum, P. (1972). Ventromedial hypothalamic hyperphagia in the hypophysectomized weanling rat. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology*, *80*(1), 19–25.
- Kurzban, R., & Houser, D. (2005). Experiments investigating cooperative types in humans: A complement to evolutionary theory and simulations. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *102*, 1803–1807.
- Kuster, J. M. (2005). Folk myths about stuttering. Retrieved March 15, 2011, from <http://www.mnsu.edu/comdis/kuster/Infostuttering/folkmyths.html>

- La Barre, W. (1975). Anthropological perspectives on hallucination and hallucinogens. In L. J. West & R. K. Siegel (Eds.), *Hallucinations* (pp. 9–52). New York, NY: John Wiley & Sons.
- Ladd, G. W., Buhs, E. S., & Seid, M. (2000). Children's initial sentiments about kindergarten: Is school liking an antecedent of early classroom participation and achievement? *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly: Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 46(2), 255–279.
- Lagerspetz, K. M. J., & Lagerspetz, K. Y. H. (1983). Genes and aggression. In E. C. Simmel, M. E. Hahn, & J. K. Walters (Eds.), *Aggressive behavior: Genetic and neural approaches* (pp. 89–102). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Lahey, B. B. (1995). *Psychology: An introduction* (5th ed.). Dubuque, IA: WCB Brown & Benchmark.
- Lai, C. S., Fisher, S. E., Hurst, J. A., Vargha-Khadem, F., & Monaco, A. P. (2001). A forkhead-domain gene is mutated in a severe speech and language disorder. *Nature*, 413, 519–523.
- Lakin, J. L., Chartrand, T. L., & Arkin, R. M. (2008). I am too just like you: Nonconscious mimicry as an automatic behavioral response to social exclusion. *Psychological Science*, 19(8), 816–822. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9280.2008.02162.x
- Lammers, J., Stoker, J. I., Jordan, J., Pollmann, M. M. H., & Stapel, D. A. (2011). Power increases infidelity among men and women. *Psychological Science*, 22(9), 1191–1197.
- Lane, A., Young, R., Baker, A., & Angley, M. (2010). Sensory processing subtypes in autism: Association with adaptive behavior. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 40(1), 112–122. doi:10.1007/s10803-009-0840-2
- Lane, R. E. (2001). Self-reliance and empathy: The enemies of poverty—and of the poor. *Political Psychology*, 22(3), 473–492. doi:10.1111/0162-895X.00250
- Lange, C. G. (1885/1912). The mechanisms of the emotions. In B. Rand (Ed.), *The classical psychologists* (pp. 672–284). Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Langenecker, S. A., Weisenbach, S. L., Giordani, B., Briceno, E. M., Guidotti Breting, L. M., Schallmo, M.-P., et al. (2012). Impact of chronic hypercortisolemia on affective processing. *Neuropharmacology. Advance online publication*. doi:10.1016/j.neuropharm.2011.07.006
- Langley, J. (1921). *The autonomic nervous system*. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Heffer & Sons.
- Langlois, J. H., Roggman, L. A., & Rieser-Danner, L. A. (1990). Infants' differential social responses to attractive and unattractive faces. *Developmental Psychology*, 26(1), 153–159.
- Largo, R. H., Molinari, L., von Siebenthal, K., & Wolfensberger, U. (1996). Does a profound change in toilet-training affect development of bowel and bladder control? *Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology*, 38, 1106–1116.
- Larrick, R. P., Nisbett, R. E., & Morgan, J. N. (1993). Who uses the cost-benefit rules of choice? Implications for the normative status of micro-economic theory. *Organization Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 56, 331–347.
- Lassek, W. D., & Gaulin, S. J. C. (2009). Costs and benefits of fat-free muscle mass in men: Relationship to mating success, dietary requirements, and native immunity. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, 30(5), 322–328. doi:10.1016/j.evolhumbehav.2009.04.002
- Latane, B., & Darley, J. M. (1968). Group inhibition of bystander intervention in emergencies. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 10, 215–221.
- Latane, B., Williams, K., & Harkins, S. (1979). Many hands make light the work: The causes and consequences of social loafing. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 37, 822–832.
- Lau, J., & Chan, J. (2009). About critical thinking. Retrieved November 5, 2009, from <http://philosophy.hku.hk/think/critical/improve.php>
- Laumann, E. O., Paik, A., Glasser, D. B., Kang, J.-H., Wang, T., Levinson, B., et al. (2006). A cross-national study of subjective sexual well-being among older women and men: Findings from the global study of sexual attitudes and behaviors. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 35(2), 145–161.
- Laurence, J.-R., & Perry, C. (1983). Hypnotically created memory among highly hypnotizable subjects. *Science*, 222, 523–524.
- Lawrence, E., Rothman, A. D., Cobb, R. J., Rothman, M. T., & Bradbury, T. N. (2008). Marital satisfaction across the transition to parenthood. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 22(1), 41–50.
- Lazar, S. W., Bush, G., Gollub, R. L., Fricchione, G. L., Khalsa, G., & Benson, H. (2000). Functional brain mapping of the relaxation response and meditation. *NeuroReport*, 11, 1581–1585.
- Lazar, S. W., Kerr, C., Wasserman, R. H., Gray, J. R., Greve, D., Treadway, M. T., et al. (2005). Meditation experience is associated with increased cortical thickness. *NeuroReport*, 16, 1893–1897.
- Lazarus, A. A. (2005). Multimodal therapy. In J. C. Norcross & M. R. Goldfried (Eds.), *Handbook of psychotherapy integration* (pp. 105–120). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Lazarus, R. S. (1966). *Psychological stress and the coping process*. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.
- Le Courteur, A., Bailey, A., Goode, S., Pickles, A., Robertson, S., Gottesman, I., et al. (1996). A broader phenotype of autism: The clinical spectrum in twins. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 37, 785–801.

- Le Lionnais, F. (1960). *The Orion book of time*. New York: Orion.
- Lea, M., & Spears, R. (1991). Computer-mediated communication, de-individuation and group decision-making. *International Journal of Man-Machine Studies*, 34, 283–301.
- Leaper, C., & Ayres, M. M. (2007). A meta-analytic review of gender variations in adults' language use: Talkativeness, affiliative speech, and assertive speech. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 11(4), 328–363. doi:10.1177/1088868307302221
- Leary, M. R. (2004). *The curse of the self: Self-awareness, egotism, and the quality of human life*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Leary, M. R., & Downs, D. L. (1995). Interpersonal functions of the self-esteem motive: The self-esteem system as a sociometer. In M. H. Kernis (Ed.), *Efficacy, agency, and self-esteem* (pp. 123–144). New York, NY: Plenum.
- Leary, M. R., Tambor, E. S., Terdal, S. K., & Downs, D. L. (1995). Self-esteem as an interpersonal monitor: The sociometer hypothesis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 68, 518–530.
- LeBlanc, S. A. (2003). *Constant battles: The myth of the peaceful, noble savage*. New York, NY: St. Martin's Press.
- LeDoux, J. E. (1996). *The emotional brain*. New York, NY: Simon and Schuster.
- LeDoux, J. E. (2000). Emotion circuits in the brain. *Annual Review of Neuroscience*, 23, 155–184.
- LeDoux, J. E., Cicchetti, P., Xagoraris, A., & Romanski, L. M. (1990). The lateral amygdaloid nucleus: Sensory interface of the amygdala in fear conditioning. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 10, 1062–1069.
- Lee, G. P., Meador, K. J., Loring, D. W., Allison, J. D., Brown, W. S., Paul, L. K., et al. (2004). Neural substrates of emotion as revealed by functional magnetic resonance imaging. *Cognitive and Behavioral Neurology*, 17(1), 9–17.
- Lee, H. S. (2010). Change in the singular racial concept of American society. *International Area Review*, 13(3), 51–72.
- Lee, H., Park, S.-A., Lee, Y.-A., & Cameron, G. T. (2010). Assessment of motion media on believability and credibility: An exploratory study. *Public Relations Review*, 36, 310–312.
- Lee, M. R., Okazaki, S., & Yoo, H. C. (2006). Frequency and intensity of social anxiety in Asian Americans and European Americans. *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology*, 12(2), 291–305. doi:10.1037/1099-9809.12.2.291
- Lehrer, E. L. (2006). Age at marriage and marital instability: Revisiting the Becker-Landes-Michael hypothesis. *Journal of Population Economics*, 21(2), 463–484. doi:10.1007/s0048-006-0092-9
- Leichsenring, F. (2005). Are psychodynamic and psychoanalytic therapies effective? A review of empirical data. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 86, 841–868.
- Leichsenring, F., & Rabung, S. (2008). Effectiveness of long-term psychodynamic psychotherapy: A meta-analysis. *JAMA: The Journal of the American Medical Association*, 300(13), 1551–1565. doi:10.1001/jama.300.13.1551
- Leichtman, M. (1995). Behavioral observations. In J. N. Butcher (Ed.), *Clinical personality assessment: Practical approaches* (pp. 251–266). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Leiner, H. C., Leiner, A. L., & Dow, R. S. (1991). The human cerebro-cerebellar system: Its computing, cognitive and language skills. *Behavioral Brain Research*, 44, 113–128.
- LePine, J. A., & Van Dyne, L. (1998). Predicting voice behavior in work groups. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 83, 853–868.
- Lerner, M. J., & Miller, D. T. (1978). Just world research and the attribution process: Looking back and ahead. *Psychological Bulletin*, 85, 1030–1051.
- Leroi, A. M. (2006). The future of neo-eugenics. *EMBO Reports*, 7(12), 1184–1187. doi:10.1038/sj.embor.7400860
- Lesku, J. A., Roth, T. C., Rattenborg, N. C., Amlaner, C. J., & Lima, S. L. (2008). Phylogenetics and the correlates of mammalian sleep: A reappraisal. *Sleep medicine reviews*, 12(3), 229–244.
- Leung, A. K.-y., Kim, Y.-H., Zhang, Z.-X., Tam, K.-P., & Chiu, C.-y. (2011). Cultural construction of success and epistemic motives moderate American-Chinese differences in reward allocation biases. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 43(1), 46–52. doi:10.1177/0022022111405660
- LeVay, S. (1991). A difference in hypothalamic structure between heterosexual and homosexual men. *Science*, 253, 1034–1037.
- Levenson, R. W., Ekman, P., & Friesen, W. V. (1990). Voluntary facial action generates emotion-specific autonomic nervous system activity. *Psychophysiology*, 27, 363–384.
- Leventhal, H., & Watts, J. C. (1966). Sources of resistance to fear-arousing communications on smoking and lung cancer. *Journal of Personality*, 34, 155–175.
- Levine, A., Huang, Y. Y., Drisaldi, B., Griffin, E. A., Jr., Pollak, D. D., Xu, S., et al. (2011). Molecular mechanism for a gateway drug: Epigenetic changes initiated by nicotine prime gene expression by cocaine. *Science Translational Medicine*, 3(107), 1–10.
- Levine, M., Taylor, P. J., & Best, R. (2011). Third parties, violence, and conflict resolution. *Psychological Science*, 22(3), 406–412. doi:10.1177/0956797611398495

- Levine, S. (1970). The pituitary-adrenal system and the developing brain. *Progress in Brain Research*, 32, 79–85.
- Levinson, D., Darrow, C. M., Klein, E. B., Levinson, M. H., & McKee, B. (1976). Periods in the adult development of men: Ages 18–14. *Counselling Psychologist*, 6(1), 21–25.
- Lewinsohn, P. M., Klein, D. N., & Seeley, J. R. (1995). Bipolar disorders in a community sample of older adolescents: Prevalence, phenomenology, comorbidity, and course. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 34, 454–463.
- Lewis, M., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (1979). *Social cognition and the acquisition of self*. New York, NY: Plenum Press.
- Lewontin, R. C. (1970). Race and intelligence. *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, 26(3), 2–8.
- Li, S.-C., Lindenberger, U., Hommel, B., Aschersleben, G., Prinz, W., & Baltes, P. B. (2004). Transformations in the couplings among intellectual abilities and constituent cognitive processes across the lifespan. *Psychological Science*, 15(3), 155–163.
- Lichtenberg, J. D., Lachmann, F. M., & Fosshage, J. L. (2010). *Psychoanalysis and motivational systems: A new look*. New York, NY: Taylor & Francis.
- Lichtenstein, E., Harris, D. E., Birchler, G. R., Wahl, J. M., & Schmah, D. P. (1973). Comparison of rapid smoking, warm, smoky air, and attention placebo in the modification of smoking behavior. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 40, 92–98.
- Lieber, A. L. (1978). Human aggression and the lunar synodic cycle. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 39, 385–392.
- Light, K. C., Grewen, K. M., & Amico, J. A. (2005). More frequent partner hugs and higher oxytocin levels are linked to lower blood pressure and heart rate in premenopausal women. *Biological Psychology*, 69(1), 5–21.
- Liguori, A., Hughes, J. R., & Grass, J. A. (1997). Absorption and subjective effects of caffeine from coffee, cola and capsules. *Pharmacology Biochemistry and Behavior*, 58(3), 721–726. doi:10.1016/s0091-3057(97)00003-8
- Likert, R. (1932). A technique for the measurement of attitudes. *Archives of Psychology*, 140, 44–53.
- Lilly, I. C. (1967). *The mind of the dolphin*. New York: Doubleday.
- Lin, A., Adolphs, R., & Rangel, A. (2011). Social and monetary reward learning engage overlapping neural substrates. *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience*. doi:10.1093/scan/nsr006
- Linden, D., & Lancaster, T. (2011). P02-341 - Functional magnetic resonance imaging (fMRI)-based neurofeedback as a new treatment tool for depression. *European Psychiatry*, 26(Suppl. 1), 937. doi:10.1016/s0924-9338(11)72642-6
- Linehan, M. M., Armstrong, H. E., Suarez, A., Allmon, D., & Heard, H. L. (1991). Cognitive-behavioral treatment of chronically parasuicidal borderline patients. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 48(12), 1060–1064. doi:10.1001/archpsyc.1991.01810360024003
- Lisman, S. A. (1974). Alcoholic “blackout”: State dependent learning? *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 30, 46–53.
- Little, A. C., Jones, B. C., DeBruine, L. M., & Feinberg, D. R. (2008). Symmetry and sexual dimorphism in human faces: Interrelated preferences suggest both signal quality. *Behavioral Ecology*, 19(4), 902–908. doi:10.1093/beheco/arn049
- Liu, D., Diorio, J., Tannenbaum, B., Caldji, C., Francis, D., Freedman, A., et al. (1997). Maternal care, hippocampal glucocorticoid receptors, and hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal responses to stress. *Science*, 277(5332), 1659–1662. doi:10.1126/science.277.5332.1659
- Livingstone, M. S., & Hubel, D. H. (1984). Anatomy and physiology of a color system in the primate visual cortex. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 4, 309–356.
- Livshits, G., Kato, B. S., Wilson, S. G., & Spector, T. D. (2007). Linkage of genes to total lean body mass in normal women. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 92(8), 3171–3176.
- Lloyd-Richardson, E., Perrine, N., Dierker, L., & Kelley, M. L. (2007). Characteristics and functions of non-suicidal self-injury in a community sample of adolescents. *Psychological Medicine*, 37, 1183–1192.
- Locke, J. (1690). An essay concerning human understanding. Retrieved September 23, 2009, from <http://oregonstate.edu/instruct/phl302/texts/locke/locke1/Book2a.html#ChapterI>
- Loe, I. M., & Feldman, H. M. (2007). Academic and educational outcomes of children with ADHD: Literature review and proposal for future research. *Ambulatory Pediatrics*, 7(Suppl. 1), 82–90.
- Loftus, E. F. (1979). *Eyewitness testimony*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Loftus, E. F. (1997). Creating false memories. *Scientific American*, 277(3), 70–75.
- Loftus, E. F. (2003). Our changeable memories: Legal and practical implications. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 4, 231–234.
- Loftus, E. F., & Palmer, J. C. (1974). Reconstruction of automobile destruction: An example of the interaction between language and memory. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, 13, 585–589.

- Lotto, R. B., & Purves, D. (2000). An empirical explanation of color contrast. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA*, 97, 12834–12839.
- Lotto, R. B., & Purves, D. (2002). The empirical basis of color perception. *Consciousness and Cognition*, 11, 609–629.
- Lovaas, O. I. (1996). The UCLA young autism model of service delivery. In C. Maurice, G. Green, & S. C. Luce (Eds.), *Behavioral intervention for young children with autism: A manual for parents and professionals* (pp. 241–248). Austin, TX: PRO-ED, Inc.
- Lovaas, O. I., Freitag, G., Kinder, M. I., Rubenstein, B. D., Schaeffer, B., & Simmons, J. Q. (1966). Establishment of social reinforcers in two schizophrenic children on the basis of food. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, 4(2), 109–125.
- Lovaas, O. I., Schreibman, L., & Koegel, R. L. (1974). A behavior modification approach to the treatment of autistic children. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 4(2), 111–129. doi:10.1007/bf02105365
- Lovett, M. C. (2002). Problem solving. In H. Pashler & D. Medin (Eds.), *Stevens' handbook of experimental psychology: Vol. 2. Memory and cognitive processes* (3rd ed., pp. 317362). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Lowry, R. (Ed.). (1973). *A. H. Maslow: An intellectual portrait*. Monterey, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Loyola University Health System Office of Media Relations. (2005). The world's smallest baby celebrates health[y] first year at Loyola. Retrieved from <http://www.luhs.org/feature/smallest/birthday.htm>
- Lubow, R. E., & Moore, A. U. (1959). Latent inhibition: The effect of non-reinforced exposure to the conditioned stimulus. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology*, 52, 415–419.
- Lubow, R. E., Ingberg-Sachs, Y., Salstein-Orda, N., & Gewirtz, J. C. (1992). Latent inhibition in low and high “psychotic-prone” normal subjects. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 15, 563–572.
- Luo, S., & Zhang, G. (2009). What leads to romantic attraction: Similarity, reciprocity, security, or beauty? Evidence from a speed-dating study. *Journal of Personality*, 77(4), 933–964. doi:10.1111/j.1467–6494.2009.00570.x
- Luo, S., Zhang, G., Watson, D., & Snider, A. G. (2010). Using cross-sectional couple data to disentangle the causality between positive partner perceptions and marital satisfaction. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 44(5), 665–668. doi:10.1016/j.jrp.2010.08.006
- Luoma, J. B., & Pearson, J. L. (2002). Suicide and marital status in the United States, 1991–1996: Is widowhood a risk factor? *American Journal of Public Health*, 92(9), 1518–1522. doi:10.2105/ajph.92.9.1518
- Luyckx, K., Tildesley, E. A., Soenens, B., Andrews, J. A., Hampson, S. E., Peterson, M., et al. (2011). Parenting and trajectories of children's maladaptive behaviors: A 12-year prospective community study. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 40(3), 468–478.
- Lykken, D. T. (1982). Fearlessness: Its carefree charm and deadly risks. *Psychology Today*, 16, 20–28.
- Lykken, D., & Tellegen, A. (1996). Happiness is a stochastic phenomenon. *Psychological Science*, 7, 186–189.
- Lynn, M., & Simons, T. (2000). Predictors of male and female servers' average tip earnings. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 30, 241–252.
- Lyoo, I. K., Dager, S. R., Kim, J. E., Yoon, S. J., Friedman, S. D., Dunner, D. L., et al. (2010). Lithium-induced gray matter volume increase as a neural correlate of treatment response in bipolar disorder: A longitudinal brain imaging study. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 35(8), 1743–1750.
- Ma, D. K., Marchetto, M. C., Guo, J. U., Ming, G.-L., Gage, F. H., & Song, H. (2010). Epigenetic choreographers of neurogenesis in the adult mammalian brain. *Nature Neuroscience*, 13(11), 1338–1344. doi:10.1038/nn.2672
- Maccoby, E. E., & Martin, J. A. (1983). Socialization in the context of the family: Parent-child interaction. In P. Mussen & E. M. Hetherington (Eds.), *Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 4. Socialization, personality, and social development* (pp. 1–101). New York, NY: Wiley.
- Maccoby, M. (2003). *The productive narcissist: The promise and perils of visionary leadership*. New York, NY: Broadway Books.
- MacDonald, A., & Burrell, S. (2009). Infrequently performed studies in nuclear medicine: Part 2. *Journal of Nuclear Medicine Technology*, 37(1), 1–13.
- Macleod, J., Davey Smith, G., Heslop, P., Metcalfe, C., Carroll, D., & Hart, C. (2002). Psychological stress and cardiovascular disease: Empirical demonstration of bias in a prospective observational study of Scottish men. *British Medical Journal*, 324, 1247.
- Maggard, M. A., Shugarman, L. R., Suttorp, M., Maglione, M., Sugerman, H. J., Livingston, E. H., et al. (2005). Meta-analysis: Surgical treatment of obesity. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 142(7), 547–559.
- Maguire, E. A., Gadian, D. G., Johnsrude, I. S., Good, C. D., Ashburner, J., Frackowiak, R. S. J., et al. (2000). Navigation-related structural change

- in the hippocampi of taxi drivers. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 97(8), 4398–4403.
- Mahay, J., & Lewin, A. C. (2007). Age and the desire to marry. *Journal of Family Issues*, 28(5), 706–723. doi:10.1177/0192513x06297272
- Maher, B. (2008). Poll results: Look who's doping. *Nature*, 452, 674–675.
- Maher, B. A. (2001). Music, the brain, and Williams syndrome. *Scientist*, 15, 20.
- Mahon, B. Z., & Caramazza, A. (2009). Concepts and categories: A cognitive neuropsychological perspective. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 60(1), 27–51. doi:10.1146/annurev.psych.60.110707.163532
- Mahon, B. Z., & Caramazza, A. (2011). What drives the organization of object knowledge in the brain? *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 15(3), 97–103. doi:10.1016/j.tics.2011.01.004
- Maier, N. (1931). Reasoning in humans. *Psychological Review*, 38, 332–346.
- Main, M., & Solomon, J. (1986). Discovery of an insecure-disorganized/disoriented attachment pattern. In T. B. Brazelton & M. W. Yogman (Eds.), *Affective development in infancy* (pp. 95–124). Westport, CT: Ablex.
- Malberg, J. E., Eisch, A. J., Nestler, E. J., & Duman, R. S. (2000). Chronic antidepressant treatment increases neurogenesis in adult rat hippocampus. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 20, 9104–9110.
- Malle, B. F. (2006). The actor-observer asymmetry in attribution: A (surprising) meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin*, 132(6), 895–919. doi:10.1037/0033-2909.132.6.895
- Malle, B. F. (2008). Fritz Heider's legacy: Celebrated insights, many of them misunderstood. *Social Psychology*, 39(3), 163–173. doi:10.1027/1864-9335.39.3.163
- Malone, E. (2006). Endangered languages. Retrieved August 15, 2006, from http://www.nsf.gov/news/special_reports/linguistics/endangered.jsp
- Malt, B. C., & Smith, E. E. (1984). Correlated properties in natural categories. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*, 23, 250–269.
- Mansson, H. (2000). Childhood stuttering: Incidence and development. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 25(1), 47–57. doi:10.1016/s0094-730x(99)00023-6
- Mantell, D. M. (1971). The potential for violence in Germany. *Journal of Social Issues*, 27, 101–112.
- Mantyla, T., & Nilsson, L.-G. (1988). Cue distinctiveness and forgetting: Effectiveness of self-generated retrieval cues in delayed recall. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition*, 14(3), 502–509. doi:10.1037/0278-7393.14.3.502
- Marchione, M. (2010). \$93,000 cancer drug: How much is a life worth? Retrieved October 9, 2010, from <http://finance.yahoo.com/news/93000-cancer-drug-How-much-is-apf-2083419757.html?x=0>
- Marian, V., & Neisser, U. (2000). Language-dependent recall of autobiographical memories. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 129(3), 361–368.
- Marks, G. A., Shaffery, J. P., Oksenberg, A., Speciale, S. G., & Roffwarg, H. P. (1995). A functional role for REM sleep in brain maturation. *Behavioural Brain Research*, 69, 1–11.
- Markus, H. (1977). Self-schemata and processing information about the self. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 35(2), 63–78. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.35.2.63
- Markus, H. R., & Kitayama, S. (1991). Culture and the self: Implications for cognition, emotion, and motivation. *Psychological Review*, 98, 223–253.
- Marner, L., Nyengaard, J. R., Tang, Y., & Pakkenberg, B. (2003). Marked loss of myelinated nerve fibers in the human brain with age. *Journal of Comparative Neurology*, 462(2), 144–152.
- Marsh, A. A., & Blair, R. J. R. (2008). Deficits in facial affect recognition among antisocial populations: A meta-analysis. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews*, 32(3), 454–465.
- Marshall, G. D., & Zimbardo, P. G. (1979). Affective consequences of inadequately explained physiological arousal. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 37(6), 970–988. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.37.6.970
- MarsVenus.com. (2007). Retrieved July 19, 2007, from <http://www.marsvenus.com/>
- Martin, A., Wiggs, C. L., Ungerleider, L. G., & Haxby, J. V. (1996). Neural correlates of category-specific knowledge. *Nature*, 379, 649–652.
- Martin, J. A., Hamilton, B. E., Sutton, P. D., Ventura, S. J., Menacker, F., Kirmeyer, S., et al. (2008). *Births: Final data for 2006*. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics.
- Martin, P. (2008). Moderating effects of dispositional resilience on associations between hassles and psychological distress. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 30(1), 53–60. doi:10.1016/j.appdev.2008.10.005
- Maslow, A. H. (1943). A theory of human motivation. *Psychological Review*, 50, 370–396.
- Maslow, A. H. (1950). *Self-actualizing people: A study of psychological health*. New York, NY: Grune and Stratton.
- Mason, M. F., Norton, M. I., Van Horn, J. D., Wegner, D. M., Graftin, S. T., & Macrae, C. N. (2007). Wandering minds: The default network and stimulus-independent thought. *Science*, 315(5810), 393–395. doi:10.1126/science.1131295

- Mason, W. A., Capitanio, J. P., Machado, C. J., Mendoza, S. P., & Amaral, D. G. (2006). Amygdalectomy and responsiveness to novelty in rhesus monkeys (*Macaca mulatta*): Generality and individual consistency of effects. *Emotion*, 6(1), 73–81.
- Masten, A. S., Hubbard, J. J., Gest, S. D., Tellegen, A., Garmezy, N., & Ramirez, M. (1999). Competence in the context of adversity: Pathways to resilience and maladaptation from childhood to late adolescence. *Development and Psychopathology*, 11(1), 143–169. doi:10.1017/s0954579499001996
- Masuda, T., & Nisbett, R. E. (2001). Attending holistically versus analytically: Comparing the context sensitivity of Japanese and Americans. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81(5), 922–934. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.81.5.922
- Mather, M., & Lavery, D. (2010). In U.S., proportion of married at lowest recorded levels. Retrieved on December 11, 2011, from <http://www.prb.org/Articles/2010/usmar-riagedecline.aspx>
- Mathews, T. J., & Hamilton, B. E. (2009). Delayed childbearing: More women are having their first child later in life. Retrieved July 20, 2010, from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/databriefs/db21.htm>
- Matsumoto, D., & Hwang, H. S. (2011). Cooperation and competition in intercultural interactions. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 35(5), 677–685. doi:10.1016/j.ijintrel.2011.02.017
- Matsumoto, D., Consolacion, T., Yamada, H., Suzuki, R., Franklin, B. Paul, S., Ray, R., & Uchida, H. (2002). American-Japanese cultural differences in judgments of emotional expressions of different intensities. *Cognition and Emotion*, 16, 721–747.
- Matsumoto, D., Yoo, S. H., Nakagawa, S., et al. (2008). Culture, emotion regulation, and adjustment. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 94(6), 925–937.
- Matthews, C. E., Chen, K. Y., Freedson, P. S., Buchowski, M. S., Beech, B. M., Pate, R. R., et al. (2008). Amount of time spent in sedentary behaviors in the United States, 2003–2004. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 167(7), 875–881.
- Maurer, D., & Maurer, C. (1988). *The world of the newborn*. New York, NY: Basic Books.
- Mauro, J. (1992). Bright lights, big mystery. Retrieved August 5, 2006, from <http://www.psychologytoday.com/articles/pto-19920701-000030.html>
- Maxfield, M. C. (1990). *Effects of rhythmic drumming on EEG and subjective experiences* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). Institute of Transpersonal Psychology, Menlo Park, CA.
- Mayberg, H. S., Lozano, A. M., Voon, V., McNeely, H. E., Seminowicz, D., Hamani, C., et al. (2005). Deep brain stimulation for treatment-resistant depression. *Neuron*, 45, 651–660.
- Mayer, J. (1955). Regulation of energy intake and the body weight: The glucostatic theory and the lipostatic hypothesis. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 63, 15–43.
- Mayer, J. D., & Salovey, P. (1993). The intelligence of emotional intelligence. *Intelligence*, 17, 433–442.
- Mayer, J. D., & Salovey, P. (1997). What is emotional intelligence? In P. Salovey & D. Sluyter (Eds.), *Emotional development and emotional intelligence: Educational implications* (pp. 3–31). New York, NY: Basic Books.
- Mazur, A., & Booth, A. (1998). Testosterone and dominance in men. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 21, 353–363.
- Mazur, A., & Michalek, J. (1998). Marriage, divorce and male testosterone. *Social Forces*, 77, 315–331.
- Mazur, A., & Mueller, E. (1996). Facial dominance. In A. Somit & S. Peterson (Eds.), *Research in biopolitics* (Vol. 4, pp. 99–111). London: JAI Press.
- Mazure, C. M. (1998). Life stressors as risk factors in depression. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 5, 291–313.
- McArthur, L. Z., & Berry, D. S. (1987). Cross-cultural agreement in perceptions of baby-faced adults. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 18(2), 165–192. doi:10.1177/0022002187018002003
- McCall, M. (1997). The effects of physical attractiveness on gaining access to alcohol: When social policy meets social decision making. *Addiction*, 92, 597–600.
- McCall, R. B. (1979). *Infants*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- McCann, D., Barrett, A., Cooper, A., Crumpler, D., Dalen, L., Grimshaw, K., et al. (2007). Food additives and hyperactive behaviour in 3-year-old and 8/9-year-old children in the community: A randomised, double-blinded, placebo-controlled trial. *Lancet*, 370(9598), 1560–1567. doi:10.1016/s0140-6736(07)61306-3
- McCarley, R. W. (2007). Neurobiology of REM and NREM sleep. *Sleep Medicine*, 8(4), 302.
- McClelland, D. C. (1953). *The achievement society*. New York, NY: Appleton.
- McClelland, D. C. (1985). *Human motivation*. Glenview, IL: Scott, Foresman.
- McClelland, D. C., & Boyatzis, R. E. (1982). Leadership motive pattern and long-term success in management. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 67, 737–743.
- McClure, S. M., Li, J., Tomlin, D., Cypert, K. S., Montague, L. M., & Montague, P. R. (2004).

- Neural correlates of behavioral preference for culturally familiar drinks. *Neuron* 44(2), 379–387.
- McComb, K., Baker, L., & Moss, C. (2006). African elephants show high levels of interest in the skulls and ivory of their own species. *Biology Letters*, 2(1), 26–28.
- McCrae, R. R., & Costa, P. T. (1985). Updating Norman's "adequacy taxonomy": Intelligence and personality dimensions in natural language and in questionnaires. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 49, 710–721.
- McCrae, R. R., & Costa, P. T. (1987). Validation of the five-factor model of personality across instruments and observers. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 52, 81–90.
- McCrae, R. R., & Costa, P. T., Jr. (1997). Personality trait structure as a human universal. *American Psychologist*, 52(5), 509–516. doi:10.1037/0003-066x.52.5.509
- McCrae, R. R., Kurtz, J. E., Yamagata, S., & Terracciano, A. (2011). Internal consistency, retest reliability, and their implications for personality scale validity. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 15(1), 28–50. doi:10.1177/1088868310366253
- McDaniel, M. A. (2000). Big-brained people are smarter: A meta-analysis of the relationship between in vivo brain volume and intelligence. *Intelligence*, 33, 337–346.
- McEwen, B. S. (2001). Invited Review: Estrogens effects on the brain: Multiple sites and molecular mechanisms. Series: Genome and hormones: Gender differences in physiology. *Journal of Applied Physiology*, 91(6), 2785–2801.
- McGaw, S., Shaw, T., & Beckley, K. (2007). Prevalence of psychopathology across a service population of parents with intellectual disabilities and their children. *Journal of Policy and Practice in Intellectual Disabilities*, 4, 11–22.
- McGraw, A. P., Mellers, B. A., & Tetlock, P. E. (2005). Expectations and emotions of Olympic athletes. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 41(4), 438–446. doi:10.1016/j.jesp.2004.09.001
- McGuffin, P., Reveley, A., & Holland, A. (1982). Identical triplets: Non-identical psychosis? *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 140, 1–6.
- McGuffin, P., Riley, B., & Plomin, R. (2001). Toward behavioral genomics. *Science*, 291(5507), 1232–1249. doi:10.1126/science.1057264
- McKay, D. (2011). Methods and mechanisms in the efficacy of psychodynamic psychotherapy. *American Psychologist*, 66(2), 147–148. doi:10.1037/a0021195
- McKay, K. E., Halperin, J. M., Schwartz, S. T., & Sharma, V. (1994). Developmental analysis of three aspects of information processing: Sustained attention, selective attention, and response organization. *Developmental Neuropsychology*, 10(2), 121–132. doi:10.1080/87565649409540572
- McKelley, R. A., & Rochlen, A. B. (2007). The practice of coaching: Exploring alternatives to therapy for counseling-resistant men. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 8(1), 53–65. doi:10.1037/1524-9220.8.1.53
- McKetin, R., McLaren, J., Lubman, D. I., & Hides, L. (2006). The prevalence of psychotic symptoms among methamphetamine users. *Addiction*, 101(10), 1473–1478.
- McLean, D. E., & Link, B. G. (1994). Unraveling complexity: Strategies to refine concepts, measures, and research designs in the study of life events and mental health. In W. R. Avison & I. H. Gotlib (Eds.), *Stress and mental health: Contemporary issues and prospects for the future* (pp. 15–42). New York, NY: Plenum Press.
- McNulty, J. K., Neff, L. A., & Karney, B. R. (2008). Beyond initial attraction: Physical attractiveness in newlywed marriage. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 22(1), 135–143. doi:10.1037/0893-3200.22.1.135
- McQueeny, T., Schweinsburg, B. C., Schweinsburg, A. D., Jacobus, J., Bava, S., Frank, L. R., et al. (2009). Altered white matter integrity in adolescent binge drinkers. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 33(7), 1278–1285.
- Meaney, M. J. (2010). Epigenetics and the biological definition of gene x environment interactions. *Child Development*, 81(1), 41–79.
- Meaney, M. J., Diorio, J., Francis, D., Weaver, S., Yau, J., Chapman, K., et al. (2000). Postnatal handling increases the expression of cAMP-inducible transcription factors in the rat hippocampus: The effects of thyroid hormones and serotonin. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 20(10), 3926–3935.
- Mecca, A. M., Smelser, N. J., & Vasconcellos, J. (Eds.). (1989). *The social importance of self-esteem*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Medda, P., Perugi, G., Zanello, S., Ciuffa, M., & Cassano, G. B. (2009). Response to ECT in bipolar I, bipolar II and unipolar depression. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 118(1–3), 55–59. doi:10.1016/j.jad.2009.01.014
- Meddis, R., Pearson, A., & Langford, G. (1973). An extreme case of healthy insomnia. *Electroencephalography and Clinical Neurophysiology*, 35, 213–214.
- Mednick, S. A., & Kandel, E. (1988). Genetic and perinatal factors in violence. In T. E. Moffitt & S. A. Mednick (Eds.), *Biological contributions to crime causation* (pp. 40–54). Boston, MA: Martinus Nijhoff.

- Medvec, V. H., Madey, S. F., & Gilovich, T. (1995). When less is more: Counterfactual thinking and satisfaction among Olympic medalists. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 69(4), 603–610. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.69.4.603
- Meeus, W. H. J., & Raaijmakers, Q. A. W. (1995). Obedience in modern society: The Utrecht studies. *Journal of Social Issues*, 51, 155–175.
- Mehl, M. R., Vazire, S., Ramfrez-Esparza, N., Slatcher, R. B., & Pennebaker, J. W. (2007). Are women really more talkative than men? *Science*, 317(5834), 82. doi:10.1126/science.1139940
- Meltzer, H. Y., Bobo, W. V., Lee, M. A., Cola, P., & Jayathilake, K. (2010). A randomized trial comparing clozapine and typical neuroleptic drugs in non-treatment-resistant schizophrenia. *Psychiatry Research*, 177(3), 286–293. doi:10.1016/j.psychres.2010.02.018
- Meltzoff, A. N., Kuhl, P. K., Movellan, J., & Sejnowski, T. J. (2009). Foundations for a new science of learning. *Science*, 325(5938), 284–288. doi:10.1126/science.1175626
- Melzack, R., & Wall, P. D. (1965). Pain mechanisms: A new history. *Science*, 150, 971–979.
- Melzack, R., & Wall, P. D. (1983). *The challenge of pain*. New York, NY: Basic Books.
- Melzack, R., Taenzer, P., Feldman, P., & Kinch, R. A. (1981). Labour is still painful after prepared childbirth training. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 125(4), 357–363.
- Mendel, G. (1866). Experiments in plant hybridization (W. Bateson & R. Blumberg, Trans.). Retrieved November 27, 2009, from <http://www.esp.org/foundations/genetics/classical/gm-65-f.pdf>
- Mennella, J. A., & Beauchamp, G. K. (1996). The human infant's response to vanilla flavors in mother's milk and formula. *Infant Behavior and Development*, 19, 13–19.
- Mennella, J. A., Jagnow, C. P., & Beauchamp, G. K. (2001). Prenatal and postnatal flavor learning by human infants. *Pediatrics*, 107, E88.
- Menzel, E. W. (1978). Cognitive mapping in chimpanzees. In S. H. Hulse, H. Fowler, & W. K. Honig (Eds.), *Cognitive processes in animal behavior* (pp. 375–422). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Menzies, L., Chamberlain, S. R., Laird, A. R., Thelen, S. M., Sahakian, B. J., & Bullmore, E. T. (2008). Integrating evidence from neuroimaging and neuropsychological studies of obsessive-compulsive disorder: The orbito-fronto-striatal model revisited. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews*, 32(3), 525–549.
- Merritt, L. L., Martin, B. R., Walters, C., Lichtman, A. H., & Damaj, M. I. (2008). The endogenous cannabinoid system modulates nicotine reward and dependence. *Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics*, 326(2), 483–492.
- Mery, F., & Kawecki, T. J. (2005). A cost of long-term memory in *Drosophila*. *Science*, 308, 1148.
- Merzenich, M. M., & Jenkins, W. M. (1993). Reorganization of cortical representations of the hand following alterations of skin inputs induced by nerve injury, skin island transfers, and experience. *Journal of Hand Therapy*, 6, 89–104.
- Merzenich, M. M., Jenkins, W. M., Johnston, P., Schreiner, C., Miller, S. L., & Tallal, P. (1996). Temporal processing deficits of language-learning impaired children ameliorated by training. *Science*, 271, 77–81.
- Meyer, D. E., & Schvanevel, R. W. (1971). Facilitation in recognizing pairs of words: Evidence of a dependence between retrieval operations. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 90, 227–234.
- Meyer-Bahlburg, H. F., Dolezal, C., Baker, S. W., & New, M. I. (2008). Sexual orientation in women with classical or non-classical congenital adrenal hyperplasia as a function of degree of prenatal androgen excess. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 37(1), 85–99.
- Michalski, D., Kohout, J., Wicherski, M., & Hart, B. (2011). 2009 doctorate employment survey. Retrieved on December 11, 2011 from <http://www.apa.org/workforce/publications/09-doc-empl/index.aspx>
- Middleton, H., & Moncrieff, J. (2011). They won't do any harm and might do some good: Time to think again on the use of antidepressants? *British Journal of General Practice*, 61(582), 47–49. doi:10.3399/bjgp11X548983
- Mieda, M., Williams, S. C., Richardson, J. A., Tanaka, K., & Yanagisawa, M. (2006). The dorsomedial hypothalamic nucleus as a putative food-entrainable circadian pacemaker. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 103(32), 12150–12155.
- Milani, R. V., & Lavie, C. J. (2009). Reducing psychosocial stress: A novel mechanism of improving survival from exercise training. *American Journal of Medicine*, 122(10), 931–938. doi:10.1016/j.amjmed.2009.03.028
- Milevsky, A., Schlechter, M., Netter, S., & Keehn, D. (2007). Maternal and paternal parenting styles in adolescents: Associations with self-esteem, depression and life-satisfaction. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 16(1), 39–47.
- Milgram, S. (1963). Behavioral study of obedience. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 67, 371–378.
- Milgram, S. (1974). *Obedience to authority*. New York, NY: Harper & Row.
- Milich, R., & Pelham, W. E. (1986). Effects of sugar ingestion on the classroom and playground behavior of attention deficit disorder boys. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 54, 714–718.

- Milinski, M., Semmann, D., & Jrambeck, H.-J. (2002). Reputation helps solve the "tragedy of the commons" *Nature*, *415*, 424–426.
- Miller, B. L., Seeley, W. W., Mychack, P., Rosen, H. J., Mena, I., & Boone, K. (2001). Neuroanatomy of the self: Evidence from patients with fronto-temporal dementia. *Neurology*, *57*(5), 817–821.
- Miller, D. T., & Ross, M. (1975). Self-serving biases in the attribution of causality: Fact or fiction? *Psychological Bulletin*, *82*, 213–225.
- Miller, G. A. (1956). The magical number seven, plus or minus two: Some limits on our capacity for processing information. *Psychological Review*, *63*, 81–97.
- Miller, G. A., & Gildea, P. M. (1987). How children learn words. *Scientific American*, *257*, 94–99.
- Miller, J. G., & Bersoff, D. M. (1992). Culture and moral judgment: How are conflicts between justice and interpersonal responsibilities resolved? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *62*(4), 541–554.
- Millward, C., Ferriter, M., Calver, S., & Connell-Jones, G. (2008). Gluten- and casein- free diets for autistic spectrum disorder. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, *2*, CD003498.
- Milner, B. (1966). Amnesia following operation on the temporal lobe. In C. W. M. Whitty & O. L. Zangwill (Eds.), *Amnesia* (pp. 109–133). London: Butterworth.
- Milner, B. (1974). Hemispheric specialization: Scope and limitations. In F. O. Schmitt & F. G. Worden (Eds.), *The neurosciences: Third study program*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Milner, B. (2005). The medial temporal-lobe amnesic syndrome. *The Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, *28*, 599–611.
- Milner, B., Corkin, S., & Teuber, H. L. (1968). Further analysis of the hippocampal amnesic syndrome: 14-year follow-up study of H.M. *Neuropsychologia*, *6*, 215–234.
- Mindess, A. (2006). *Reading between the signs* (2nd ed.). Boston, MA: Intercultural Press.
- MindSign Neuromarketing. (2010). MindSign services: Neuropolitics. Retrieved June 28, 2010, from http://mindsignonline.com/services_pennsylvania.html
- MindSign Neuromarketing. (2011). What is neurocinema? Retrieved July 5, 2011, from <http://mindsignonline.com/neurocinema.html>
- Mineka, S., & Cook, M. (1988). Social learning and the acquisition of snake fear in monkeys. In T. R. Zentall & B. G. Galef (Eds.), *Social learning: Psychological and biological perspectives* (pp. 51–73). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Mineka, S., Sutton, J., Craske, M. G., Hermans, D., & Vansteenwegen, D. (2006). Contemporary learning theory perspectives on the etiology of fears and phobias. In M. G. Craske, D. Hermans, & D. Vansteenwegen (Eds.), *Fear and learning: From basic processes to clinical implications* (pp. 75–97). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Mirnics, K., Middleton, F. A., Marquez, A., Lewis, D. A., & Levitt, P. (2000). Molecular characterization of schizophrenia viewed by microarray analysis of gene expression in prefrontal cortex. *Neuron*, *28*, 53.
- Mischel, W. (1968). *Personality and assessment*. New York, NY: Wiley.
- Mischel, W. (2004). Toward an integrative science of the person. *Annual Review of Psychology*, *55*, 1–22.
- Mischel, W., & Shoda, Y. (1995). A cognitive-affective system theory of personality: Reconceptualizing situations, dispositions, dynamics, and invariance in personality structure. *Psychological Review*, *102*(2), 246–268.
- Mischel, W., Ebbesen, E. B., & Raskoff Zeiss, A. (1972). Cognitive and attentional mechanisms in delay of gratification. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *21*(2), 204–218. doi:10.1037/h0032198
- Mishra, A., Mishra, H., & Masters, T. M. (2012). The influence of bite size on quantity of food consumed: A field study. *Journal of Consumer Research*. Advance online publication.
- Mitchell, B. A., & Lovegreen, L. D. (2009). The empty nest syndrome in midlife families. *Journal of Family Issues*, *30*(12), 1651–1670. doi:10.1177/0192513x09339020
- Mobbs, D., Lau, H. C., Jones, O. D., & Frith, C. D. (2007). Law, responsibility, and the brain. *PLoS Biology*, *5*(4), 693–700.
- Mobbs, D., Petrovic, P., Marchant, J. L., Hassabis, D., Weiskopf, N., Seymour, B., et al. (2007). When fear is near: Threat imminence elicits prefrontal-periaqueductal gray shifts in humans. *Science*, *317*, 1079–1083.
- Moberg, T., Nordstrom, P., Kristiansson, M., & Jokinen, J. (2011). FC04–03 - Serotonin, trauma and violence in attempted suicide. *European Psychiatry*, *26*(Suppl. 1), 18301830. doi:10.1016/s0924–9338(11)73534–9
- Mofenson, L. M. (2010). Protecting the next generation—eliminating perinatal HIV-1 infection. *New England Journal of Medicine*, *362*(24), 2316–2318.
- Moffitt, T. E., Caspi, A., Taylor, A., Kokaua, J., Milne, B. J., Polanczyk, G., & Poulton, R. (2010). How common are common mental disorders? Evidence that lifetime prevalence rates are doubled by prospective versus retrospective ascertainment. *Psychological Medicine*, *40*, 899–909. doi:10.1017/S0033291709991036
- Moldofsky, H., & Scarisbrick, P. (1976). Induction of neurasthenic musculoskeletal pain syndrome by

- selective sleep stage deprivation. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 38, 35–44.
- Molina, E., Cervilla, J., Rivera, M., Torres, F., Bellon, J. A., Moreno, B., et al. (2011). Polymorphic variation at the serotonin 1-A receptor gene is associated with comorbid depression and generalized anxiety. *Psychiatric Genetics*, 21(4), 195–201. doi:10.1097/YPG.1090b1013e3283457a3283448
- Monk, C. S., Telzer, E. H., Mogg, K., Bradley, B. P., Mai, X., Louro, H. M. C., et al. (2008). Amygdala and ventrolateral prefrontal cortex activation to masked angry faces in children and adolescents with generalized anxiety disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 65(5), 568–576. doi:10.1001/archpsyc.65.5.568
- Monson, C. M., Taft, C. T., & Fredman, S. J. (2009). Military-related PTSD and intimate relationships: From description to theory-driven research and intervention development. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29(8), 707–714. doi:10.1016/j.cpr.2009.09.002
- Monti, M. M., Vanhauzenhuysse, A., Coleman, M. R., Boly, M., Pickard, J. D., Tshibanda, L., et al. (2010). Willful modulation of brain activity in disorders of consciousness. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 362(7), 579–589. doi:10.1056/NEJMoa0905370
- Montpetit, M. A., Bergeman, C. S., Deboeck, P. R., Tiberio, S. S., & Boker, S. M. (2010). Resilience-as-process: Negative affect, stress, and coupled dynamical systems. *Psychology and Aging*, 25(3), 631–640. doi:10.1037/a0019268
- Moon, C., Cooper, R. P., & Fifer, W. P. (1993). Two-day-olds prefer their native language. *Infant Behavior and Development*, 16, 495–500.
- Moore, B. R. (1992). Avian movement imitation and a new form of mimicry: Tracing the evolution of a complex form of learning. *Behaviour*, 122, 231–263.
- Moore, T. E. (1996). Scientific consensus and expert testimony: Lessons from the Judas Priest trial. Retrieved May 26, 2007, from http://www.csicop.org/si/9611/judas_priest.html
- Moreno, C., Laje, G., Blanco, C., Jiang, H., Schmidt, A. B., & Olfson, M. (2007). National trends in the outpatient diagnosis and treatment of bipolar disorder in youth. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 64(9), 1032–1039. doi:10.1001/archpsyc.64.9.1032
- Morin, C. M., Culbert, J. P., & Schwartz, S. M. (1994). Nonpharmacological interventions for insomnia: A meta-analysis of treatment efficacy. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 151(8), 1172–1180.
- Morris, J. S., DeGelder, B., Weiskrantz, L., & Dolan, R. J. (2001). Differential extrageniculate and amygdala responses to presentation of emotional faces in a cortically blind field. *Brain Research*, 124(6), 1241–1252. doi:10.1093/brain/124.6.1241
- Morris, M. W., & Peng, K. (1994). Culture and cause: American and Chinese attributions for social and physical events. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 67, 949–971.
- Morse, S., & Gergen, K. J. (1970). Social comparison, self-consistency, and the concept of self. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 16, 148–156.
- Moscovici, S. (1976). *Social influence and social change*. London: Academic Press.
- Moscovici, S., & Zavalloni, M. (1969). The group as a polarizer of attitudes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 12, 125–135.
- Moscovici, S., Lage, S., & Naffrechoux, M. (1969). Influence of a consistent minority on the responses of a majority in a color perception task. *Sociometry*, 32, 365–380.
- Moskalenko, Y. E., Weinstein, G. B., Kravchenko, T. I., Mozhaev, S. V., Semernya, V. N., Feilding, A., et al. (2008). The effect of craniotomy on the intracranial hemodynamics and cerebrospinal fluid dynamics in humans. *Human Physiology*, 34(3), 299–305.
- Mossner, R., Schuhmacher, A., Schulze-Rauschenbach, S., Kuhn, K.-U., Rujescu, D., Rietschel, M., et al. (2008). Further evidence for a functional role of the glutamate receptor gene GRM3 in schizophrenia. *European Neuropsychopharmacology*, 18(10), 768–772. doi:10.1016/j.euroneuro.2008.05.007
- Mundorf, N., Weaver, J., & Zillmann, D. (1989). Effects of gender roles and self perceptions on affective reactions to horror films. *Sex Roles*, 20(11), 655–673. doi:10.1007/bf00288078
- Mundy, P., Block, J., Delgado, C., Pomares, Y., Van Hecke, A. V., & Parlade, M. V. (2007). Individual differences and the development of joint attention in infancy. *Child Development*, 78(3), 938–954.
- Munker, H. (1970). *Farbige Gitter, Abbildung auf der Netzhaut und Übertragungstheoretische Beschreibung der Farbwahrnehmung* [Chromatic grids, projection to the retina, and translation theory-based description of the color perception]. München: Habilitationsschrift.
- Muraven, M., & Baumeister, R. F. (2000). Self-regulation and depletion of limited resources: Does self-control resemble a muscle? *Psychological Bulletin*, 126, 247–259.
- Murdoch, B. B., Jr. (1962). The serial position effect in free recall. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 64, 482–488.
- Murphy, J. M., Gilligan, C., & Puka, B. (1994). *Moral development in late adolescence and adulthood: A critique and reconstruction of Kohlberg's theory*. New York, NY: Garland.

- Murphy, K. D., Rose, M. W., Chinkes, D. L., Meyer, W. J., III, Herndon, D. N., Hawkins, H. K., et al. (2007). The effects of gamma-mahydroxybutyrate on hypermetabolism and wound healing in a rat model of large thermal injury. *Journal of Trauma*, 63(5), 1099–1107.
- Murray, H. A. (1938). *Explorations in personality*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Murray, S. L., Holmes, J. G., Gellavia, G., Griffin, D. W., & Dolderman, D. (2002). Kindred spirits? The benefits of egocentrism in close relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 82, 563–581.
- Myers, D. G. (1993). *The pursuit of happiness*. New York, NY: Avon.
- Nair, K. S. (1995). Muscle protein turnover: Methodological issues and the effect of aging. *Journals of Gerontology: Series A. Biological Sciences and Medical Sciences*, 50, 107–112.
- Narumi, J., Miyazawa, S., Miyata, H., Suzuki, A., Kohsaka, S., & Kosugi, H. (1999). Analysis of human error in nursing care. *Accident: Analysis and Prevention*, 31, 625–629.
- Nasrallah, H. A., Hopkins, T., & Pixley, S. K. (2010). Differential effects of antipsychotic and antidepressant drugs on neurogenic regions in rats. *Brain Research*, 1354, 23–29. doi:10.1016/j.brainres.2010.07.075
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD). (2003). SIDS: Back to sleep public education campaign. Retrieved February 27, 2010, from <http://www.nichd.nih.gov/sids/>
- National Institute of Mental Health (NIH) (2009). What causes ADHD? Retrieved on December 6, 2011, from <http://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/publications/attention-deficit-hyperactivity-disorder/what-causes-adhd.shtml>
- National Sleep Foundation (2008). 2008 Sleep in America poll. Retrieved on December 2, 2011 from <http://www.sleepfoundation.org/sites/default/files/2008%20POLL%20SOF.PDF>
- National Sleep Foundation. (2009). Restless legs syndrome (RLS) and sleep. Retrieved February 27, 2010, from <http://www.sleepfoundation.org/article/sleep-related-problems/restless-legs-syndrome-rls-and-sleep>
- Navara, K. J., & Nelson, R. J. (2007). The dark side of light at night: Physiological, epidemiological, and ecological consequences. *Journal of Pineal Research*, 43, 215–224.
- Neal, D. T., & Chartrand, T. L. (2011). Embodied emotion perception: Amplifying and dampening facial feedback modulates emotion perception accuracy. *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, 2(6), 673–678. doi:10.1177/1948550611406138
- Nedeltcheva, A. V., Kilkus, J. M., Imperial, J., Schoeller, D. A., & Penev, P. D. (2010). Insufficient sleep undermines dietary efforts to reduce adiposity. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 153, 435–441.
- Negovsky, V. A., & Gurvitch, A. M. (2004). Post-resuscitation disease—a new nosological entity: Its reality and significance. *Resuscitation*, 30, 23–27.
- Neigh, G. N., Gillespie, C. F., & Nemeroff, C. B. (2009). The neurobiological toll of child abuse and neglect. *Trauma, Violence, and Abuse*, 10(4), 389–410. doi:10.1177/1524838009339758
- Neisser, U. (1967). *Cognitive psychology*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Neisser, U. (1981). John Dean's memory: A case study. *Cognition*, 9, 1–22.
- Neisser, U., Boodoo, G., Bouchard, T. J., Boykin, A. W., Brody, N., Ceci, S. J., et al. (1996). Intelligence: Knowns and unknowns. *American Psychologist*, 51(2), 77–101.
- Nelson, C. A. (2000). The neurological bases of early intervention. In J. P. Shonkoff & S. J. Meisels (Eds.), *Handbook of Early Childhood Intervention*, 2nd ed. (pp. 204–227). Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Neuner, F., Schauer, E., Catani, C., Ruf, M., & Elbert, T. (2006). Post-tsunami stress: A study of posttraumatic stress disorder in children living in three severely affected regions in Sri Lanka. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 19, 339–347.
- Neville, H. J., Bavelier, D., Corina, D., Rauschecker, J., Karni, A., Lalwani, A., et al. (1998). Cerebral organization for language in deaf and hearing subjects: Biological constraints and effects of experience. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 95, 922–929.
- Newcombe, T. M. (1929). *Consistency of certain extrovert-introvert behavior patterns in 51 problem boys*. New York, NY: Columbia University Teachers College Press.
- Newell, A., & Simon, H. (1972). *Human problem solving*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Newitz, A. (2000). The personality paradox: Industry trend or event. The Industry Standard. Retrieved July 16, 2007, from FindArticles.com. http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi_m0HWW/is_39_3/ai_6667
- Newman, T. K., Syagailo, Y. V., Barr, C. S., Wendland, J. R., Champoux, M., Graessle, M., et al. (2005). Monoamine oxidase a gene promoter variation and rearing experience influences aggressive behavior in rhesus monkeys. *Biological Psychiatry*, 57(2): 167–172.
- Nielsen, M., & Tomaselli, K. (2010). Overimitation in Kalahari Bushman children and the origins of human cultural cognition. *Psychological Science*, 21, 729–736. doi:10.1177/0956797610368808

- Nielsen, T. A., Zadra, A., Simard, V., Saucier, S., Kuiken, D., & Smith, C. (2003). Typical dreams of Canadian university students. *Dreaming, 13*, 211–235.
- Noaghiul, S., & Hibbeln, J. R. (2003). Crossnational comparisons of seafood consumption and rates of bipolar disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 160*(12), 2222–2227. doi:10.1176/appi.ajp.160.12.2222
- Noelle-Neumann, E. (1984). *The spiral of silence: Public opinion—our social skin*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Nolen-Hoeksema, S. (1991). Responses to depression and their effects on the duration of depressive episodes. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 100*, 569–582.
- Nolen-Hoeksema, S. (2003). *Women who think too much: How to break free of overthinking and reclaim your life*. New York, NY: Henry Holt.
- Nolen-Hoeksema, S., & Girgus, J. S. (1994). The emergence of gender differences in depression during adolescence. *Psychological Bulletin, 115*, 424–443.
- Norcross, J. C., & Castle, P. H. (2002). Appreciating the Psy.D.: The facts. *Eye on Psi Chi, 7*, 22–26.
- Norman, W. T. (1963). Toward an adequate taxonomy of personality attributes: Replicated factor structure in peer nomination personality ratings. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 66*, 574–583.
- Nosek, B. A. (2007). Understanding the individual implicitly and explicitly. *International Journal of Psychology, 42*(3), 184–188.
- Nowak, M. A. (2006). Five rules for the evolution of cooperation. *Science, 314*, 1560–1563.
- O'Brien, T. B., & DeLongis, A. (1996). The interactional context of problem-, emotion-, and relationship-focused coping: The role of the Big Five personality factors. *Journal of Personality, 64*(4), 775–813. doi:10.1111/j.1467-6494.1996.tb00944.x
- O'Keefe, J., & Nadel, L. (1978). *The hippocampus as a cognitive map*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- O'Reardon, J. P., Solvason, H. B., Janicak, P. G., Sampson, S., Isenberg, K. E., Nahas, Z., et al. (2007). Efficacy and safety of transcranial magnetic stimulation in the acute treatment of major depression: A multisite randomized controlled trial. *Biological Psychiatry, 62*(11), 1208–1216. doi:10.1016/j.biopsych.2007.01.018
- O'Rourke, N., & Cappelliez, P. (2005). Marital satisfaction and self-deception: Reconstruction of relationship histories among older adults. *Social Behavior and Personality, 33*(3), 273–282. doi:10.2224/sbp.2005.33.3.273
- Ochsner, K. N., Beer, J. S., Robertson, E., Cooper, J., Gabrieli, J. D. E., Kihlstrom, J. F., et al. (2005). The neural correlates of direct and reflected self-knowledge. *Neuroimage, 28*, 797–814.
- Ochsner, K. N., Knierim, K., Ludlow, D., Hanelin, J., Ramachandran, T., & Mackey, S. (2004). Reflecting upon feelings: An fMRI study of neural systems supporting the attribution of emotion to self and other. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience, 16*, 1746–1772.
- Odegard, T. N., Cooper, C. M., Lampinen, J. M., Reyna, V. F., & Brainerd, C. J. (2009). Children's eyewitness memory for multiple real-life events. *Child Development, 80*(6), 1877–1890. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8624.2009.01373.x
- Ogden, C. L., & Carroll, M. D. (2010, June). *Prevalence of overweight, obesity, and extreme obesity among adults: United States, trends 1960–1962 through 2007–2008*. NCHS Health E-Stats. Atlanta, GA: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Retrieved from http://www.cdc.gov/NCHS/data/hestat/obesity_adult_07_08/obesity_adult_07_08.pdf
- Olfson, M., & Marcus, S. C. (2009). National patterns in antidepressant medication treatment. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 66*(8), 848–856. doi:10.1001/archgenpsychiatry.2009.81
- Olsho, L. W., Koch, E. G., Halpin, C. F., & Carter, E. A. (1987). An observer-based psychoacoustic procedure for use with young infants. *Developmental Psychology, 23*, 627–640.
- Olson, C. K. (2010). Children's motivations for video game play in the context of normal development. *Review of General Psychology, 14*(2), 180–187. doi:10.1037/a0018984
- onthemedia.org. (2009). The witnesses that didn't: Transcript. Retrieved August 17, 2011, from <http://www.onthemedia.org/2009/mar/27/the-witnesses-that-didnt/transcript/>
- Orne, M. T., & Evans, F. J. (1965). Social control in the psychological experiment: Antisocial behavior and hypnosis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1*, 189–200.
- Osaka, M., Osaka, N., Kondo, H., Morishita, M., Fukuyama, H., Aso, T., et al. (2003). The neural basis of individual differences in working memory capacity: An fMRI study. *NeuroImage, 18*(3), 789–797. doi:10.1016/s1053-8119(02)00032-0
- Osinsky, R., Reuter, M., Kupper, Y., Schmitz, A., Kozyra, E., Alexander, N., et al. (2008). Variation in the serotonin transporter gene modulates selective attention to threat. *Emotion, 8*(4), 584–588. doi:10.1037/a0012826
- Ostfeld, B. M., Esposito, L., Perl, H., & Hegyi, T. (2010). Concurrent risks in sudden infant death syndrome. *Pediatrics, 125*(3), 447–453. doi:10.1542/peds.2009-0038

- Owen, M. J., Craddock, N., & Jablensky, A. (2007). The genetic deconstruction of psychosis. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 33(4), 905–911.
- Padoa-Schioppa, C., & Assad, J. A. (2006). Neurons in the orbitofrontal cortex encode economic value. *Nature*, 441, 223–236.
- Paluck, E. L., & Green, D. P. (2009). Prejudice reduction: What works? A review and assessment of research and practice. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 60, 339–367.
- Papp, L. A., Klein, D. F., Martinez, J., Schneier, F., Cole, R., Liebowitz, M. R., et al. (1993). Diagnostic and substance specificity of carbon-dioxide-induced panic. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 250–257.
- Pardo, C. A., & Eberhart, C. G. (2007). The neurobiology of autism. *Brain Pathology*, 17(4), 434–447.
- Pardo, C. A., Vargas, D. L., & Zimmerman, A. W. (2005). Immunity, neuroglia and neuroinflammation in autism. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 17, 485–495.
- Pargament, K. I., & Krumrei, E. J. (2009). Clinical assessment of clients' spirituality. In J. D. Aten & M. M. Leach (Eds.), *Spirituality and the therapeutic process: A comprehensive resource from intake to termination* (pp. 93–120). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Parker, A. M., & Fischhoff, B. (2005). Decision-making competence: External validation through an individual-differences approach. *Journal of Behavioral Decision Making*, 18, 1–27.
- Parrilla, L. (2006). O'Malley killer begins his sentence. *The Tribune*, San Luis Obispo, CA, p. B2.
- Parrott, A. C. (2007). The psychotherapeutic potential of MDMA (3,4-methylenedioxy-methamphetamine): An evidence-based review. *Psychopharmacology*, 191(2), 181–198.
- Pascalis, O., & Kelly, D. J. (2009). The origins of face processing in humans: Phylogeny and ontogeny. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 4(2), 200–209. doi:10.1111/j.1745-6924.2009.01119.x
- Pascual-Leone, A., & Torres, F. (1993). Plasticity of sensorimotor cortex representation of the reading finger in Braille readers. *Brain*, 116, 39–52.
- Paterson, D. S., Trachtenberg, F. L., Thompson, E. G., Belliveau, R. A., Beggs, A. H., Darnall, R., et al. (2006). Multiple serotonergic brainstem abnormalities in sudden infant death syndrome. *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association*, 296(17), 2124–2132. doi:10.1001/jama.296.17.2124
- Patterson, C. J. (2009). Children of lesbian and gay parents: Psychology, law, and policy. *American Psychologist*, 64, 727–736.
- Patterson, F. (1978, October). Conversations with a gorilla. *National Geographic*, 438–465.
- Patterson, F. (1984). Self-recognition by gorilla (*Gorilla gorilla*). *Gorilla*, 7, 2–3.
- Patterson, F. G. P., & Cohn, R. H. (1994). Self-recognition and self-awareness in lowland gorillas. In S. T. Parker, R. W. Mitchell, & M. L. Boccia (Eds.), *Self-awareness in animals and humans: Developmental perspectives* (pp. 273–290). New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Patterson, G. R., Chamberlain, P., & Reid, J. B. (1982). A comparative evaluation of parent training procedures. *Behavior Therapy*, 13, 638–650.
- Patterson, K. D., & Pyle, G. F. (1991). The geography and mortality of the 1918 influenza pandemic. *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 65(1), 4–21.
- Paulhus, D. I. (1998). Interpersonal and intrapsychic adaptiveness of trait self-enhancement: A mixed blessing? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 74, 1197–1208.
- Pavlov, I. P. (1906). The scientific investigation of the psychical faculties or processes in the higher animals. *Science*, 24, 613–619.
- Pavlov, I. P. (1927). *Conditioned reflexes*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Payne, J. D., Jackson, E. D., Hoscheidt, S., Ryan, L., Jacobs, W. J., & Nadel, L. (2007). Stress administered prior to encoding impairs neutral but enhances emotional long-term episodic memories. *Learning and Memory*, 14(12), 861–868.
- Pearce, J. M. S. (2005). A note on aphasia in bilingual patients: Pitres' and Ribot's laws. *European Neurology*, 54, 127–131.
- Pearce, M. T., Ruiz, M. H., Kapasi, S., Wiggins, G., & Bhattacharya, J. (2010). Unsupervised statistical learning underpins computational, behavioural, and neural manifestations of musical expectation. *Neuroimage*. doi:10.1016/j.neuroimage.2009.12.019
- Pearson Assessments. (2005). MMPI-2. Retrieved August 27, 2006, from http://www.pearsonassessments.com/tests/mmpi_2.htm
- Pearson, B. Z., Fernandez, S. C., & Oller, D. K. (1993). Lexical development in bilingual infants and toddlers: Comparison to monolingual norms. *Language Learning*, 43, 93–120.
- Pegna, A. J., Landis, T., & Khateb, A. (2008). Electrophysiological evidence for early non-conscious processing of fearful facial expressions. *International Journal of Psychophysiology*, 70(2), 127–136.
- Pelham, W. E., & Fabiano, G. A. (2008). Evidence-based psychosocial treatments for attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 37(1), 184–214. doi:10.1080/15374410701818681
- Pelios, L. V., MacDuff, G. S., & Axelrod, S. (2003). The effects of a treatment package in establishing

- independent academic work skills in children with autism. *Education and Treatment of Children*, 26, 1–21.
- Peltokorpi, V. (2008). Transactive memory systems. *Review of General Psychology*, 12(4), 378–394. doi:10.1037/1089-2680.12.4.378
- Penke, L., & Asendorpf, J. B. (2008). Beyond global sociosexual orientations: A more differentiated look at sociosexuality and its effects on courtship and romantic relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 95, 1113–1135.
- Pepperberg, I. M. (1990). An investigation into the cognitive capacities of an African grey parrot (*Psittacus erithacus*). In P. J. B. Slater, J. R. Rosenblatt, & C. Beer (Eds.), *Advances in the study of behavior* (pp. 357–409). New York: Academic Press.
- Perani, D., Paulesu, E., Galles, N. S., Dupoux, E., Dehaene, S., Bettinardi, V., et al. (1998). The bilingual brain: Proficiency and age of acquisition of the second language. *Brain*, 121, 1841–1852.
- Perfect, T. J., & Askew, C. (1994). Print adverts: Not remembered but memorable. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 8(7), 693–703. doi:10.1002/acp.2350080707
- Perkins, T., Stokes, M., McGillivray, J., & Bitar, R. (2010). Mirror neuron dysfunction in autism spectrum disorders. *Journal of Clinical Neuroscience*, 17(10), 1239–1243. doi:10.1016/j.jocn.2010.01.026
- Pernanen, K. (1991). *Alcohol in human violence*. New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Perry, W. I. (1970). *Forms of intellectual and ethical development in the college years*. New York, NY: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Peters, A. (2010). The morphology of minicolumns. In G. J. Blatt (Ed.), *The neurochemical basis of autism* (pp. 45–68). New York, NY: Springer.
- Peterson, C. (2006). *A primer in positive psychology*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Peterson, C. C. (1996). The ticking of the social clock: Adults' beliefs about the timing of transition events. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 42(3), 189–203. doi:10.2190/mmdd-f9yp-npn8-720m
- Peterson, C., & Seligman, M. E. P. (2004). *Character strengths and virtues: A handbook and classification*. Washington, DC: APA Press and Oxford University Press.
- Peterson, C., & Whalen, N. (2001). Five years later: Children's memory for medical emergencies. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 15(7), S7–S24. doi:10.1002/acp.832
- Peterson, C., Semmel, A., von Baeyer, C., Abramson, L. Y., Metalsky, G. I., & Seligman, M. E. P. (1982). The attributional style questionnaire. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 6(3), 287–300.
- Peterson, L. R., & Peterson, M. J. (1959). Short-term retention of individual verbal items. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 58, 193–198.
- Petrides, M., Cadoret, G., & Mackey, S. (2005). Orofacial somatomotor responses in the macaque monkey homologue of Broca's area. *Nature*, 435(7046), 1235–1238. doi:10.1038/nature03628
- Petrou, M. (2009). Preimplantation genetic diagnosis. *Hemoglobin*, 33(s1), S7–S13. doi:10.3109/03630260903344838
- Petty, R. E., & Cacioppo, J. T. (1981). *Attitudes and persuasion: Classic and contemporary approaches*. Dubuque, IA: Wm. C. Brown.
- Petty, R. E., & Cacioppo, J. T. (1986a). *Communication and persuasion: Central and peripheral routes to attitude change*. New York, NY: Springer-Verlag.
- Petty, R. E., & Cacioppo, J. T. (1986b). The elaboration likelihood model of persuasion. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 19, 123–205.
- Petty, R. E., Cacioppo, J. T., & Kasmer, J. (1988). The role of affect in the elaboration likelihood model of persuasion. In L. Donohew, H. Sypher, & E. T. Higgins (Eds.), *Communication, social cognition, and affect* (pp. 117–146). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Peverly, S. T., Brobst, K. E., & Morris, K. S. (2002). The contribution of reading comprehension ability and meta-cognitive control to the development of studying in adolescence. *Journal of Research in Reading*, 25(2), 203.
- Pew Research Center. (2010). The decline of marriage and rise of new families. Retrieved July 18, 2011, from <http://pewresearch.org/pubs/1802/decline-marriage-rise-new-families>
- Phan, K. L., Wager, T., Taylor, S. F., & Liberzon, I. (2002). Functional neuroanatomy of emotion: A meta-analysis of emotion activation studies in PET and fMRI. *Neuroimage*, 16, 331–348.
- Phelps, E. A., O'Connor, K. J., Cunningham, W. A., Funayama, E. S., Gatenby, J. C., Gore, J. C., et al. (2000). Performance on indirect measures of race evaluation predicts amygdala activation. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*, 12, 729–738.
- PhysOrg.com. (2006, July 28). First ever world map of happiness produced. Retrieved from <http://www.physorg.com/news73321785.html>
- Piacentini, J., & Graae, F. (1997). Childhood OCD. In E. Hollander & D. Stei (Eds.), *Obsessive-compulsive disorders: Diagnosis, etiology, treatment* (pp. 23–46). New York, NY: Dekker.
- Pietrzak, R. H., Goldstein, R. B., Southwick, S. M., & Grant, B. F. (2011). Prevalence and Axis I comorbidity of full and partial post-traumatic stress disorder in the United States: Results from Wave 2 of the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions.

- Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 25(3), 456–465. doi:10.1016/j.janxdis.2010.11.010
- Pinker, S. (1994). *The language instinct: The new science of language and mind*. London: Penguin.
- Piper, A., & Merskey, H. (2004). The persistence of folly: A critical examination of dissociative identity disorder. Part I. The excesses of an improbable concept. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 49(9), 592–600.
- Pisani, J. (2009). More upper-income workers living paycheck to paycheck. Retrieved on December 11, 2011, from <http://www.cnbc.com/id/32862851/>
- Pitman, R. K., Sanders, K. M., Zusman, R. M., Healy, A. R., Cheema, F., Lasko, N. B., et al. (2002). Pilot study of secondary prevention of posttraumatic stress disorder with propranolol. *Biological Psychiatry*, 51(2), 189–192.
- Pitts, F. N., & McClure, J. N. (1967). Lactate metabolism in anxiety neurosis. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 277, 1329–1336.
- Plomin, R. (1999). Two views about the nurture assumption. *PsycCRITIQUES*, 44(4), 269–271.
- Plomin, R., & Spinath, F. M. (2004). Intelligence: Genetics, genes, and genomics. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 86, 112–129.
- Plotnik, J. M., de Waal, F. B. M., & Reiss, D. (2006). Self-recognition in an Asian elephant. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 103(45), 17053–17057. doi:10.1073/pnas.0608062103
- Plous, S. (1993). *The psychology of judgment and decision making*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Pol, H. E. H., Schnack, H. G., Posthuma, D., Mandl, R. C. W., Baare, W. F., van Oel, C., et al. (2006). Genetic contributions to human brain morphology and intelligence. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 26(40), 10235–10242. doi:10.1523/jneurosci.1312–06.2006
- Polya, G. (1957). *How to solve it*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday.
- Pope, H. G., Jr., Kouri, E. M., & Hudson, J. I. (2000). Effects of supraphysiologic doses of testosterone on mood and aggression in normal men: A randomized controlled trial. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 57(2), 133–140.
- Pope, H. G., Katz, D. L., & Hudson, J. I. (1993). Anorexia nervosa and “reverse anorexia” among 108 male bodybuilders. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 34, 406–409.
- Porter, R. H., Makin, J. W., Davis, L. B., & Christensen, K. M. (1991). An assessment of the salient olfactory environment of formula-fed infants. *Physiology and Behavior*, 50, 907–911.
- Posey, D. J., Stigler, K. A., Erickson, C. A., & McDougle, C. J. (2008). Antipsychotics in the treatment of autism. *Journal of Clinical Investigation*, 118(1), 6–14.
- Posner, M. I., & Keele, S. W. (1970). Retention of abstract ideas. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 83, 304–308.
- Poundstone, W. (1983). *Big secrets*. New York, NY: William Morrow.
- Poundstone, W. (1992). *Prisoner's dilemma*. New York, NY: Doubleday.
- Povinelli, D. J. (1993). Reconstructing the evolution of mind. *American Psychologist*, 48, 493–509.
- Prasad, S., & Steer, C. (2008). Switching from neurostimulant therapy to atomoxetine in children and adolescents with attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder: Clinical approaches and review of current available evidence. *Paediatric Drugs*, 10(1), 39–47.
- Pratkanis, A. R. (1992). Myths of subliminal persuasion: The cargo-cult science of subliminal persuasion. *Skeptical Inquirer*, 16, 260–272.
- Pratt, L. A., & Brody, D. J. (2008, September). Depression in the United States household population, 2005–2006. NCHS Data Brief No. 7. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Retrieved from <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/databriefs/db07.pdf>
- Premack, D. (1965). Reinforcement theory. In D. Levine (Ed.), *Nebraska Symposium on Motivation* (Vol. 13, pp. 3–41). Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Premack, D. G., & Woodruff, G. (1978). Does the chimpanzee have a theory of mind? *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 1, 515–526.
- Price, E. E., Lambeth, S. P., Schapiro, S. J., & Whiten, A. (2009). A potent effect of observational learning on chimpanzee tool construction. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*.
- Priebe, S. (2006). The provision of psychotherapy: An international comparison. Retrieved August 22, 2006, from http://cep.lse.ac.uk/textonly/research/mentalhealth/Stefan_Priebe_provision-of-incapacity-benefit.pdf
- Prinzle, P., Stams, G. J. J. M., Dekovic, M., Reijntjes, A. H. A., & Belsky, J. (2009). The relations between parents' Big Five personality factors and parenting: A meta-analytic review. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 97(2), 351–362. doi:10.1037/a0015823
- Pronin, E., & Kugler, M. B. (2007). Valuing thoughts, ignoring behavior: The introspection illusion as a source of the bias blind spot. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 43(4), 565–578. doi:10.1016/j.jesp.2006.05.011
- Pronin, E., & Ross, L. (2006). Temporal differences in trait self-ascription: When the self is seen as an other. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 90(2), 197–209. doi:10.1037/0022–3514.90.2.197

- Provine, R. R. (1986). Yawning as a stereotyped action pattern and releasing stimulus. *Ethology*, 72, 109–122.
- Psychological Clinical Science Accreditation System (PCSAS). (2011). PCSAS mission. Retrieved August 27, 2011, from <http://pcsas.org/mission-function.php>
- Public Broadcasting Service (PBS). (2005). The story of . . . smallpox—and other deadly Eurasian germs. Retrieved from <http://www.pbs.org/gunsgermsteel/variables/smallpox.html>
- Public Broadcasting Service (PBS). (1998). DNA “fingerprinting.” Retrieved December 6, 2009 from <http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/aso/resources/guide/outcomesindex.html#DNA>
- Purves, D., & Lotto, R. B. (2002). *Why we see what we do: An empirical theory of vision*. Sunderland, MA: Sinauer Associates.
- Pyszczynski, T., Greenberg, J., & Solomon, S. (1991). A terror management analysis of self-awareness and anxiety: The hierarchy of terror. In R. Schwarzer & R.A. Wicklund (Eds.), *Anxiety and self-focused attention* (pp. 67–85). Amsterdam, Netherlands: Harwood Academic Publishers.
- Qin, S., Hermans, E. J., van Marle, H. J. F., Luo, J., & Fernandez, G. (2009). Acute psychological stress reduces working memory-related activity in the dorsolateral prefrontal cortex. *Biological Psychiatry*, 66(1), 25–32. doi:10.1016/j.biopsych.2009.03.006
- Qiu, D.-l., & Knopfel, T. (2007). An NMDA receptor/nitric oxide cascade in pre- synaptic parallel fiber-Purkinje neuron long-term potentiation. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 27(13), 3408–3415. doi:10.1523/jneurosci.4831–06.2007
- Quillian, M. R. (1966). *Semantic memory* (Doctoral dissertation). Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburgh, PA.
- Quiroga, R. Q., Reddy, L., Kreiman, G., Koch, C., & Fried, I. (2005). Invariant visual representation by single neurons in the human brain. *Nature*, 435, 1102–1107.
- Quiroz, J.A., Machado-Vieira, R., Zarate, J. C. A., & Manji, H. K. (2010). Novel insights into lithium’s mechanism of action: Neurotrophic and neuroprotective effects. *Neuropsychobiology*, 62(1), 50–60.
- Raine, A., Lencz, T., Bihrl, S., LaCasse, L., & Colletti, P. (2000). Reduced prefrontal gray matter volume and reduced autonomic activity in antisocial personality disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 57, 119–127.
- Raine, A., Stoddard, J., Bihrl, S., & Buchsbaum, M. (1998). Prefrontal glucose deficits in murderers lacking psychosocial deprivation. *Neuropsychiatry, Neuropsychology, and Behavioral Neurology*, 11(1), 1–7.
- Rainville, P., Hofbauer, R. K., Bushnell, M. C., Duncan, G. H., & Price, D. D. (2002). Hypnosis modulates activity in brain structures involved in the regulation of consciousness. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*, 14(6), 887–901.
- Rakic, P. (2000). Molecular and cellular mechanisms of neuronal migration: Relevance to cortical epilepsies. *Advances in Neurology*, 84, 1–14.
- Ramachandran, V. S. (1998). Consciousness and body image: Lessons from phantom limbs, Capgras syndrome and pain asymbolia. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London. Series B, Biological Sciences*, 353, 1851–1859.
- Ramachandran, V. S., & Rogers-Ramachandran, D. (2000). Phantom limbs and neural plasticity. *Archives of Neurology*, 57, 317–320.
- Ramachandran, V. S. (2006). Mirror neurons and imitation learning as the driving force behind “the great leap forward” in human evolution. Retrieved June 13, 2011, from http://www.edge.org/3rd_culture/ramachandran/ramachandran_p1.html
- Ramaekers, J. G., Moeller, M. R., van Ruitenbeek, P., Theunissen, E. L., Schneider, E., & Kauert, G. (2006). Cognition and motor control as a function of [Delta]9-THC concentration in serum and oral fluid: Limits of impairment. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 85(2), 114–122.
- Rammstedt, B., & John, O. P. (2007). Measuring personality in one minute or less: A 10-item short version of the Big Five Inventory in English and German. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 41(1), 203–212. doi:10.1016/j.jrp.2006.02.001
- Rapkin, A. J., Mikacich, J.A., Moatakef-Imani, B., & Rasgon, N. (2002). The clinical nature and formal diagnosis of premenstrual, postpartum, and perimenopausal affective disorders. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 4, 419–428.
- Rapoport, J. (1989). *The boy who couldn’t stop washing: The experience and treatment of obsessive-compulsive disorder*. New York, NY: Dutton.
- Rapoport, J. L., Giedd, J. N., Blumenthal, J., Hamburger, S., Jeffries, N., Fernandez, T., et al. (1999). Progressive cortical change during adolescence in childhood-onset schizophrenia: A longitudinal magnetic resonance imaging study. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 56, 649–654.
- Rasmussen, T., & Milner, B. (1977). The role of early left-brain injury in determining lateralization of cerebral speech functions. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 299, 355–369.
- Ratiu, P., & Talos, I.-F. (2004). The tale of Phineas Gage, digitally remastered. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 351(23), e21.

- Rawlins, W. K. (2004). Friendships in later life. In J. F. Nussbaum & J. Coupland (Eds.), *Handbook of communication and aging research* (2nd ed., pp. 273–299). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Raz, A., Kirsch, I., Pollard, J., & Nitkin-Kaner, Y. (2006). Suggestion reduces the Stroop Effect. *Psychological Science, 17*, 91–95.
- Rebhan, B., Kohlhuber, M., Schwegler, U., Fromme, H., Abou-Dakn, M., & Koletzko, B. V. (2009). Breastfeeding duration and exclusivity associated with infants' health and growth: Data from a prospective cohort study in Bavaria, Germany. *Acta Paediatrica, 98*(6), 974–980. doi:10.1111/j.1651-2227.2009.01281.x
- Reese, H. E., McNally, R. J., & Wilhelm, S. (2010). Facial asymmetry detection in patients with body dysmorphic disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 48*(9), 936940. doi:10.1016/j.brat.2010.05.021
- Regan, C. (2000). *Intoxicating minds*. London, England: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.
- Reichenberg, A., Gross, R., Kolevzon, A., & Susser, E. S. (2011). Parental and perinatal risk factors for autism. In E. Hollander, A. Kolevzon, & J. T. Coyle (Eds.), *Textbook of autism spectrum disorders* (pp. 239–246). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Publishing.
- Reinisch, J. M., Ziemba-Davis, M., & Sanders, S. A. (1991). Hormonal contributions to sexually dimorphic behavioral development in humans. *Psychoneuroendocrinology, 16*, 213–278.
- Reips, U.-D., & Orth, D. (2006). An Internet-based test of the Stock Choice Recognition Heuristic as an investment tool: More successful than experts, market and trust. Retrieved August 15, 2006, from <http://www.psychologie.unizh.ch/sowi/reips/poster/ReipsOrthJDM2005poster.pdf>
- Reisenzein, R. (1983). The Schachter theory of emotion: Two decades later. *Psychological Bulletin, 94*, 239–264.
- Remez, R. E., Rubin, P. E., Pisoni, D. B., & Carell, T. D. (1981). Speech perception without traditional speech cues. *Science, 212*, 947–950.
- Rendell, L., Boyd, R., Cownden, D., Enquist, M., Eriksson, K., Feldman, M. W., et al. (2010). Why copy others? Insights from the social learning strategies tournament. *Science, 328*, 208–213. doi:10.1126/science.1184719
- Renzulli, J. S., & Delcourt, M. A. (1986). The legacy and logic of research on the identification of gifted persons. *Gifted Child Quarterly, 30*, 20–23.
- Rescorla, R. A. (1968). Probability of shock in the presence and absence of CS in fear conditioning. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology, 66*, 1–5.
- Rescorla, R. A., & Wagner, A. R. (1972). A theory of Pavlovian conditioning: Variations in the effectiveness of reinforcement and nonreinforcement. In A. H. Black & W. F. Prokasy (Eds.), *Classical conditioning*, Vol. II: *Current theory and research* (pp. 64–99). New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
- Restak, R. (1988). *Mind*. New York: Bantam Dell Publishing Group.
- Reyna, V. F. (2008). A theory of medical decision making and health: Fuzzy trace theory. *Medical Decision Making, 28*(6), 850–865. doi:10.1177/0272989x08327066
- Reyna, V. F., & Farley, F. (2006). Risk and rationality in adolescent decision making: Implications for theory, practice, and public policy. *Psychological Science in the Public Interest, 7*(1), 1–44. doi:10.1111/j.1529-1006.2006.00026.x
- Reyna, V. F., Estrada, S. M., DeMarinis, J. A., Myers, R. M., Stanisiz, J. M., & Mills, B. A. (2011). Neurobiological and memory models of risky decision making in adolescents versus young adults. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition, 37*(5), 1125–1142. doi:10.1037/a0023943
- Reznick, J. S. (1999). Can prenatal caffeine exposure affect behavioral inhibition? *Review of General Psychology, 3*(2), 118–132.
- Rhodes, N., & Wood, W. (1992). Self-esteem and intelligence affect influenceability: The mediating role of message reception. *Psychological Bulletin, 111*, 156–171.
- Rhodewalt, F., Sandonmatsu, D. M., Tschanz, B., Feick, D. L., & Waller, A. (1995). Self-handicapping and interpersonal trade-offs: The effects of claimed self-handicaps on observers' performance evaluations and feedback. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 21*, 1042–1050.
- Riby, D., & Hancock, P. J. B. (2009). Looking at movies and cartoons: Eye-tracking evidence from Williams syndrome and autism. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research, 53*(2), 169–181. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2788.2008.01142.x
- Rice, C. (2009). Prevalence of autism spectrum disorders—Autism and Development Disabilities Monitoring Network, United States, 2006. *MMWR Surveillance Summaries, 58*(SS10), 1–20.
- Ridley, M. (2003). *Nature via nurture*. New York: HarperCollins.
- Rijnbeek, B., de Visser, S. J., Franson, K. L., Cohen, A. F., & van Gerven, J. M. A. (2003). REM sleep effects as a biomarker for the effects of antidepressants in healthy volunteers. *Journal of Psychopharmacology, 17*(2), 196–203. doi:10.1177/0269881103017002008
- Rips, L. (1975). Inductive judgments about natural categories. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior, 14*, 665–681.

- Rips, L., & Collins, A. (1993). Categories and resemblance. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 122, 468–489.
- Riskind, J. H., Moore, R., & Bowley, L. (1995). The looming of spiders: The fearful perceptual distortion of movement and menace. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 33(2), 171–178. doi:10.1016/0005-7967(94)e0023-c
- Rivers, W. H. R. (1905). Observations on the senses of the Todas. *British Journal of Psychology*, 1, 321–396.
- Rivkin, M. J., Davis, P. E., Lemaster, J. L., Cabral, H. J., Warfield, S. K., Mulkern, R. V., et al. (2008). Volumetric MRI study of brain in children with intrauterine exposure to cocaine, alcohol, tobacco, and marijuana. *Pediatrics*, 121(4), 741–750.
- Rivkin, M. J., Flax, J., Mozell, R., Osathanondh, R., Volpe, J. J., & Villa-Komaroff, L. (1995). Oligodendroglial development in human fetal cerebrum. *Annals of Neurology*, 38(1), 92–101.
- Rizzolatti, G., Fadiga, L., Gallese, V., & Fogassi, L. (1996). Premotor cortex and the recognition of motor actions. *Cognitive Brain Research*, 3(2), 131–141.
- Robberson, M. R., & Rogers, R. W. (1988). Beyond fear appeals: Negative and positive persuasive appeals to health and self-esteem. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 18, 277–287.
- Roberts, M., & Scanlan, L. (1999). *The man who listens to horses*. New York, NY: Ballantine Books.
- Robins, L. N., & Regier, D. A. (Eds.). (1991). *Psychiatric disorders in America: The Epidemiologic Catchment Area Study*. New York, NY: Free Press.
- Robins, L. N., Helzer, J. E., & Davis, D. H. (1975). Narcotic use in Southeast Asia and afterward. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 41, 955–961.
- Robinson, B. L., & Shergill, S. S. (2011). Imaging in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 24(1), 29–33. doi:10.1097/YCO.1090b1013e3283413519.
- Robinson, J. A., & Swanson, K. L. (1990). Autobiographical memory: The next phase. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 4, 321–335.
- Robinson, J. A., & Swanson, K. L. (1993). Field and observer modes of remembering. *Memory*, 1(3), 169–184. doi:10.1080/09658219308258230
- Rodin, J. (1986). Aging and health: Effects of the sense of control. *Science*, 233, 1271–1276.
- Roediger, H. L., III, & Butler, A. C. (2011). The critical role of retrieval practice in long-term retention. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 15(1), 20–27. doi:10.1016/j.tics.2010.09.003
- Roenneberg, T., Kuehnle, T., Pramstaller, P. P., Ricken, J., Havel, M., Guth, A., et al. (2005). A marker for the end of adolescence. *Current Biology*, 14, R1038–R1039.
- Roesch, S. C., & Amirkhan, J. H. (1997). Boundary conditions for self-serving attributions: Another look at the sports pages. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 27, 245–261.
- Rose, N. J., & Summerville, A. (2005). What we regret most . . . and why. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 31(9), 1273–1285. doi:10.1177/0146167205274693
- Roffwarg, H. P., Muzic, J. N., & Dement, W. C. (1966). Ontogenetic development of the human sleep-dream cycle. *Science*, 152, 604–619.
- Rogers, C. R. (1942). *Counseling and psychotherapy: New concepts in practice*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Rogers, C. R. (1951). *Client-centered therapy: Its current practice, implications and theory*. London, England: Constable.
- Rogers, C. R. (1980). *A way of being*. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin.
- Rogers, L. J. (2000). Evolution of hemispheric specialization: Advantages and disadvantages. *Brain and Language*, 73, 236–253.
- Rogers, T. B., Kuiper, N. A., & Kirker, W. S. (1977). Self-reference and the encoding of personal information. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 35(9), 677–688. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.35.9.677
- Rohman, L. (2009). The relationship between anabolic steroids and muscle dysmorphia: A review. *Eating Disorders*, 17(3), 187–199.
- Rojas, Y., & Stenberg, S.-A. (2010). Early life circumstances and male suicide—A 30-year follow-up of a Stockholm cohort born in 1953. *Social Science and Medicine*, 70(3), 420–427. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2009.10.026
- Rokeach, M. (1968–1969). The role of values in public opinion research. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 32, 547–559.
- Rolls, E. T. (2000). The orbitofrontal cortex and reward. *Cerebral Cortex*, 10, 284–294.
- Roney, J. R., Hanson, K. N., Durante, K. M., & Maestripieri, D. (2006). Reading men's faces: Women's mate attractiveness judgments track men's testosterone and interest in infants. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London, Series B: Biological Sciences*, 273, 2169–2175.
- Rorschach, H. (1921). *Psychodiagnostik: Methodik und Ergebnisse eines wahrnehmungsdiagnostischen Experiments; (Deutenlassen von Zufallsformen)*. *Arbeiten zur angewandten Psychiatrie* (Vol. 2). Bern: Bircher.
- Rosales, F., Reznick, J. S., & Zeisel, S. (2009). Understanding the role of nutrition in the brain and behavioral development of toddlers and preschool children: Identifying and addressing methodological barriers. *Nutritional Neuroscience*, 12(5), 190–202. doi:10.1179/147683009x423454

- Rosch, E. (1973). Natural categories. *Cognitive Psychology*, 4, 328–350.
- Rosch, E. (1983). Prototype classification and logical classification: The two systems. In E. Scholnick (Ed.), *New trends in cognitive representation: Challenges to Piaget's theory* (pp. 73–86). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Rose, D., Fleischmann, P., Wykes, T., Leese, M., & Bindman, J. (2003). Patients' perspectives on electroconvulsive therapy: Systematic review. *British Medical Journal*, 326(7403), 1363. doi:10.1136/bmj.326.7403.1363
- Rose, J. E., Behm, F. M., Murugesan, T., & McClernon, F. J. (2010). Silver acetate interactions with nicotine and non-nicotine smoke components. *Experimental and Clinical Psychopharmacology*, 18(6), 462–469. doi:10.1037/a0021966
- Roselli, C. E., Larkin, K., Resko, J. A., Stellflug, J. N., & Stormshak, F. (2004). The volume of a sexually dimorphic nucleus in the ovine medial preoptic area/anterior hypothalamus varies with sexual partner preference. *Endocrinology*, 145, 478–483.
- Rosenberg, J., & Tunney, R. J. (2008). Human vocabulary use as display. *Evolutionary Psychology*, 6, 538–549.
- Rosenberg, M., Schooler, C., & Schoenbach, C. (1989). Self-esteem and adolescent problems: Modeling reciprocal effects. *American Sociological Review*, 54, 1004–1018.
- Rosenberg, R., Mandell, D., Farmer, J., Law, J., Marvin, A., & Law, P. (2010). Psychotropic medication use among children with autism spectrum disorders enrolled in a national registry, 2007–2008. *Journal of Autism and Developmental Disorders*, 40(3), 342–351. doi:10.1007/s10803-009-0878-1
- Rosenberg, S. D., Rosenberg, H. J., & Farrell, M. P. (1999). The midlife crisis revisited. In S. L. Willis & J. D. Reid (Eds.), *Life in the middle* (pp. 47–73). San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Rosenstein, D., & Oster, H. (1988). Differential facial responses to four basic tastes in newborns. *Child Development*, 59, 1555–1568.
- Ross, D. C., Fischhoff, J., & Davenport, B. (2002). Treatment of ADHD when tolerance to methylphenidate develops. *Psychiatric Services*, 53(1), 102–102.
- Ross, G. W., & Petrovitch, H. (2001). Current evidence for neuroprotective effects of nicotine and caffeine against Parkinson's disease. *Drugs and Aging*, 18(11), 797–806.
- Ross, L. (1977). The intuitive psychologist and his shortcomings: Distortions in the attribution process. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.), *Advances in experimental social psychology* (Vol. 10, pp. 174–221). New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Rossignol, D. A. (2007). Hyperbaric oxygen therapy might improve certain pathophysiological findings in autism. *Medical Hypotheses*, 68(6), 1208–1227.
- Rotge, J.-Y., Langbour, N., Jaafari, N., Guehl, D., Bioulac, B., Aouizerate, B., et al. (2010). Anatomical alterations and symptom-related functional activity in obsessive-compulsive disorder are correlated in the lateral orbito-frontal cortex. *Biological Psychiatry*, 67(7), e37–e38. doi:10.1016/j.biopsych.2009.10.007
- Roth, A., & Fonagy, P. (1996). *What works for whom? A critical review of psychotherapy research*. London, England: Guilford Press.
- Roth, G., & Dicke, U. (2005). Evolution of the brain and intelligence. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 9(5), 250–257.
- Rothbart, M. K. (2007). Temperament, development, and personality. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 16(4), 207–212. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8721.2007.00505.x
- Rothbart, M. K. (2011). *Becoming who we are: Temperament and personality in development*. New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Rothbart, M. K., & Derryberry, D. (1981). Development of individual differences in temperament. In M. E. Lamb & A. L. Brown (Eds.), *Advances in developmental psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 37–86). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Rothbart, M. K., Ahadi, S. A., & Evans, D. E. (2000). Temperament and personality: Origins and outcomes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 78(1), 122–135.
- Rothbart, M. K., Sheese, B. E., Rueda, M. R., & Posner, M. I. (2011). Developing mechanisms of self-regulation in early life. *Emotion Review*, 3(2), 207–213. doi:10.1177/1754073910387943
- Rothbaum, B. O., Rizzo, A. S., & Difede, J. (2010). Virtual reality exposure therapy for combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1208(1), 126–132. doi:10.1111/j.1749-6632.2010.05691.x
- Rotter, J. B. (1966). Generalized expectancies for internal versus external control of reinforcement. *Psychological Monographs*, 80, 1–27.
- Rovee-Collier, C. (1997). Dissociations in infant memory: Rethinking the development of implicit and explicit memory. *Psychological Review*, 104, 467–498.
- Rowland, L. W. (1939). Will hypnotized persons try to harm themselves or others? *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 34, 114–117.
- Ruby, P., & Decety, J. (2001). Effect of subjective perspective taking during simulation of action: A PET investigation of agency. *Nature Neuroscience*, 4, 546–550.
- Rucker, D., Padwal, R., Li, S. K., Curioni, C., & Lau, D. C. (2007). Long-term pharmacotherapy for

- obesity and overweight: Updated meta-analysis. *British Medical Journal*, 335(7631), 1194–1199.
- Rule, N. O., Ambady, N., Adams, R. B., Jr., Ozono, H., Nakashima, S., Yoshikawa, S., et al. (2010). Polling the face: Prediction and consensus across cultures. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 98(1), 1–15. doi:10.1037/a0017673
- Rule, N. O., Rosen, K. S., Slepian, M. L., & Ambady, N. (2011). Mating interest improves women's accuracy in judging male sexual orientation. *Psychological Science*. doi:10.1177/0956797611412394
- Rusbult, C. E., Martz, J. M., & Agnew, C. R. (1998). The Investment Model Scale: Measuring commitment level, satisfaction level, quality of alternatives, and investment size. *Personal Relationships*, 5(4), 357–391. doi:10.1111/j.1475–6811.1998.tb00177.x
- Rushton, D. H., Dover, R., Sainsbury, A. W., Norris, M. J., Gilkes, J. J., & Ramsey, I. D. (2001). Why should women have lower reference limits for haemoglobin and ferritin concentrations than men? *British Medical Journal*, 322, 1355–1357.
- Rushton, J. P., Fulker, D. W., Neale, M. C., Nias, D. K. B., & Eysenck, H. J. (1986). Altruism and aggression: The heritability of individual differences. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 50, 1192–1198.
- Russell, D., & Cutrona, C. (2010). Stressful effects of where you live: Studying the influence of neighborhood context over time. Paper presented at the World Conference on Stress and Anxiety Research, Galway, Ireland.
- Russell, D., Peplau, L. A., & Cutrona, C. E. (1980). The revised UCLA Loneliness Scale: Concurrent and discriminant validity evidence. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 39(3), 472–480. doi:10.1037/0022–3514.39.3.472
- Russo, R., & Mammarella, N. (2002). Spacing effects in recognition memory: When meaning matters. *European Journal of Cognitive Psychology*, 14, 49–59.
- Rust, J. (1999). Discriminant validity of the “Big Five” personality traits in employment settings. *Social Behavior and Personality: An international Journal*, 27(1), 99–108.
- Ruwaard, J., Lange, A., Schrieken, B., & Emmelkamp, P. M. G. (2011). Efficacy and effectiveness of online cognitive behavioral treatment: A decade of Interapy research. *Studies in Health Technology and Informatics*, 167, 9–14.
- Ryu, Y. H., Lee, J. D., Yoon, P. H., Kim, D. I., Lee, H. B., & Shin, Y. J. (1999). Perfusion impairments in infantile autism on technetium-99 methyl cysteinyl dimer brain single-photon emission tomography: Comparison with findings on magnetic resonance imaging. *European Journal of Nuclear Medicine*, 26(3), 253–259.
- Sabatini, R. M. E. (1997). The history of lobotomy. Retrieved July 29, 2007, from <http://www.cerebromente.org.br/n02/historia/lobotomy.htm>
- Sacco, K. A., Termine, A., & Seyal, A. (2005). Effects of cigarette smoking on spatial working memory and attentional deficits in schizophrenia: Involvement of nicotinic receptor mechanisms. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 62(6), 649–659.
- Sackett, G. P. (1966). Monkeys reared in isolation with pictures as visual input: Evidence for an innate releasing mechanism. *Science*, 154, 1468–1473.
- Sackheim, H. A., Prudic, J., Fuller, R., Keilp, J., Lavori, P. W., & Olfson, M. (2007). The cognitive effects of electroconvulsive therapy in community settings. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 32, 244–254.
- Sacks, O. (1985). *The man who mistook his wife for a hat, and other clinical tales*. New York, NY: Summit Books.
- Sajatovic, M., Valenstein, M., Blow, F., Ganoczy, D., & Ignacio, R. (2007). Treatment adherence with lithium and anticonvulsant medications among patients with bipolar disorder. *Psychiatric Services*, 58(6), 855–863. doi:10.1176/appi.ps.58.6.855
- Sakai, Y., Shaw, C. A., Dawson, B. C., Dugas, D. V., Al-Mohtaseb, Z., Hill, D. E., et al. (2011). Protein interactome reveals converging molecular pathways among autism disorders. *Science Translational Medicine*, 3(86), 86ra49. doi:10.1126/scitranslmed.3002166
- Sakurai, T., Amemiya, A., Ishii, M., Matsuzaki, I., Chemelli, R. M., Tanaka, H., et al. (1998). Orexins and orexin receptors: A family of hypothalamic neuropeptides and G protein-coupled receptors that regulate feeding behavior. *Cell*, 92(5), 573–585, 1 page following 696.
- Salazar, M., & Frincke, J. (2005). Yesterday, today, and tomorrow careers in psychology: 2005 what students need to know. Retrieved on December 10, 2011, from <http://www.apa.org/workforce/presentations/2005-wpa.pdf>
- Salmon, S. (2004). The PEACE curriculum: Expanded aggression replacement training. In A. P. Goldstein, R. Nensen, B. Daleflod, & M. Kalt (Eds.), *New perspectives on aggression replacement training* (pp. 171–188). Chichester, England: Wiley.
- SAMHSA (2006). Alcohol dependence or abuse in substate areas. Retrieved from <http://www.oas.samhsa.gov/2k6/subStateAlc/subStateAlc.htm>
- Sanfey, A. G., Rilling, J. K., Aronson, J. A., Nystrom, L. E., & Cohen, J. D. (2003). The neural basis of economic decision-making in the Ultimatum Game. *Science*, 300, 1755–1758.

- Santosa, C. M., Strong, C. M., Nowakowska, C., Wang, P. W., Rennie, C. M., & Ketter, T. A. (2007). Enhanced creativity in bipolar disorder patients: A controlled study. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 100*(1–3), 31–39.
- Sapolsky, R. (2001). *A primate's memoir*. New York, NY: Scribner.
- Sapolsky, R. M., Krey, L. C., & McEwen, B. S. (1985). Prolonged glucocorticoid exposure reduces hippocampal neuron number: Implications for aging. *Journal of Neuroscience, 5*, 1222–1227.
- Sarnoff, I., & Zimbardo, P. (1961). Anxiety, fear, and social affiliation. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology, 62*, 356–363.
- Saskatchewan Learning. (2006). Juvenile crime—Time of day. Retrieved July 27, 2007, from http://www.sasked.gov.sk.ca/docs/social/psych30/support_materials/time_of_day.htm
- Savage-Rumbaugh, S., Shanker, S. G., & Taylor, T. J. (1998). *Apes, language, and the human mind*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Savine, R., & Sonksen, P. (2000). Growth hormone—Hormone replacement for the somatopause? *Hormone Research, 53*(Suppl. 3), 37–41. doi:10.1159/000023531
- Savin-Williams, R. C. (2006). Who's gay? Does it matter? *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 15*(1), 40–44.
- Saxena, S. (2003). Neuroimaging and the pathophysiology of obsessive compulsive disorder (OCD). In C. H. Y. Fu, C. Senior, T. Russell, D. Weinberger, & R. Murray (Eds.), *Neuroimaging in psychiatry* (pp. 191–224). London, England: Martin Dunitz.
- Saxena, S., Brody, A. L., Maidment, K. M., Smith, E. C., Zohrabi, N., Katz, E., et al. (2004). Cerebral glucose metabolism in obsessive-compulsive hoarding. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 161*, 1038–1048.
- Schachter, S. (1951). Deviation, rejection, and communication. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 46*, 190–207.
- Schachter, S. (1959). *The psychology of affiliation: Experimental studies of the sources of gregariousness*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Schachter, S., & Singer, J. (1962). Cognitive, social and physiological determinants of emotional state. *Psychological Review, 69*, 379–399.
- Schaffer, C. E., Davidson, R. J., & Saron, C. (1983). Frontal and parietal electroencephalogram asymmetry in depressed and nondepressed subjects. *Biological Psychiatry, 18*, 753–762.
- Schaie, K. W. (1996). *Intellectual development in adulthood: The Seattle Longitudinal Study*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- Schechter, R., & Grether, J. K. (2008). Continuing increases in autism reported to California's developmental services system: Mercury in retrograde. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 65*(1), 19–24.
- Schenck, C. H., Bundlie, S. R., Ettinger, M. G., & Mahowald, M. W. (1986). Chronic behavioral disorders of human REM sleep: A new category of parasomnia. *Sleep, 9*, 293–308.
- Schernhammer, E. S., & Schulmeister, K. (2004). Melatonin and cancer risk: Does light at night compromise physiologic cancer protection by lowering serum melatonin levels? *British Journal of Cancer, 90*(5), 941–943.
- Schernhammer, E. S., Kroenke, C. H., Dowsett, M., Folkard, E., & Hankinson, S. E. (2006). Urinary 6-sulfatoxymelatonin levels and their correlations with lifestyle factors and steroid hormone levels. *Journal of Pineal Research, 40*(2), 116–124.
- Schimmelmann, B. G., Friedel, S., Nguyen, T. T., Sauer, S., Vogel, C. I. G., Konrad, K., et al. (2009). Exploring the genetic link between RLS and ADHD. *Journal of Psychiatric Research, 43*(10), 941–945. doi:10.1016/j.jpsychires.2009.01.003
- Schjelderup-Ebbe, T. (1922). Beiträge zur Sozialpsychologie des Haushuhns [Contributions to the social psychology of the house chicken]. *Zeitschrift für Psychologie, 88*, 225–252.
- Schlaug, G., Forgeard, M., Zhu, L., Norton, A., Norton, A., & Winner, E. (2009). Training-induced neuroplasticity in young children. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 1169*, 205–208.
- Schlaug, G., Jancke, L., Huang, Y., & Steinmetz, H. (1995). In vivo evidence of structural brain asymmetry in musicians. *Science, 267*, 699–701.
- Schmidt, R. J., Hansen, R. L., Hartiala, J., Allayee, H., Schmidt, L. C., Tancredi, D. J., et al. (2011). Prenatal vitamins, one-carbon metabolism gene variants, and risk for autism. *Epidemiology, 22*(4), 476–485. doi:10.1097/EDE.1090b1013e31821d31820e31830
- Schnakers, C., Vanhauzenhuyse, A., Giacino, J., Ventura, M., Boly, M., Majerus, S., et al. (2009). Diagnostic accuracy of the vegetative and minimally conscious state: Clinical consensus versus standardized neurobehavioral assessment. *BMC Neurology, 9*(1), 35.
- Schneider, F., Gur, R. C., Koch, K., Backes, V., Amunts, K., Shah, N. J., et al. (2006). Impairment in the specificity of emotion processing in schizophrenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 163*, 442–447.
- Schober, M. F., & Carstensen, L. L. (2010). Does being together for years help comprehension? In E. Morsella (Ed.), *Expressing oneself/expressing one's self: Communication, cognition, language,*

- and identity (pp. 107–124). Hove, England: Psychology Press/Taylor & Francis.
- Schon, D., Gordon, R., Campagne, A., Magne, C., Astesano, C., Anton, J.-L., et al. (2010). Similar cerebral networks in language, music and song perception. *NeuroImage*. doi:10.1016/j.neuroimage.2010.02.023
- Schouwenburg, H. C. (1995). Academic procrastination: Theoretical notions, measurement, and research. In J. R. Ferrari, J. L. Johnson, & W. G. McCown (Eds.), *Procrastination and task avoidance: Theory, research, and treatment* (pp. 71–96). New York, NY: Plenum Press.
- Schraw, G., Wadkins, T., & Olafson, L. (2007). Doing the things we do: A grounded theory of academic procrastination. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 99, 12–25.
- Schroeder, S. (2008). Stranded in the periphery — The increasing marginalization of smokers. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 358(21), 2284–2286. doi:10.1056/NEJMe0802708
- Schroeder, V., & Kelley, M. (2009). Associations between family environment, parenting practices, and executive functioning of children with and without ADHD. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 18(2), 227–235. doi:10.1007/s10826-008-9223-0
- Schumann, C. M., Bauman, M. D., Machado, C. J., & Amaral, D. G. (2006). The social brain, amygdala, and autism. In S. O. Moldin & J. L. R. Rubenstein (Eds.), *Understanding autism: From basic neuroscience to treatment* (pp. 227–253). Boca Raton, FL: Taylor and Francis Group.
- Schurz, G. (1985). Experimentelle Überprüfung des Zusammenhangs zwischen Persönlichkeitsmerkmalen und der Bereitschaft zum destruktiven Gehorsam gegenüber Autoritäten [Experimental examination of the relationship between personality characteristics and the readiness to destructive obedience to authorities]. *Zeitschrift für experimentelle und angewandte Psychologie*, 32, 160–177.
- Schuster, M. A., Stein, L. H., Jaycox, R. L., Marshall, G. N., Elliott, M. N., Zhou, J., et al. (2002). After 9/11: Stress and coping across America. Retrieved August 22, 2006, from <http://www.rand.org/pubs/testimonies/2005/CT198.pdf>
- Schwartz, B. (1984). *Psychology of learning and behavior* (2nd ed.). New York: Norton.
- Schwartz, B., Ward, A., Monterosso, J., Lyubomirsky, S., White, K., & Lehman, D. R. (2002). Maximizing versus satisficing: Happiness is a matter of choice. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 83(5), 1178–1197. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.83.5.1178
- Schwartz, C. E., Snidman, N., & Kagan, J. (1999). Adolescent social anxiety as an outcome of inhibited temperament in childhood. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38(8), 1008–1015.
- Schwarz, M., & Susswein, A. J. (1992). Presence of conspecifics facilitates learning that food is inedible in *Aplysia fasciata*. *Behavioral Neuroscience*, 106(2), 250–261.
- Schwarz, M., Blumberg, S., & Susswein, A. J. (1998). Social isolation blocks the expression of memory after training that a food is inedible in *Aplysia fasciata*. *Behavioral Neuroscience*, 112(4), 942–951.
- Scott, V., & Gijsbers, K. (1981). Pain perception in competitive swimmers. *British Medical Journal*, 283, 91–93.
- Scully, J.A., Tosi, H., & Banning, K. (2000). Life event checklists: Revisiting the Social Readjustment Rating Scale after 30 years. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 60, 864–876.
- Segall, H. H., Campbell, D. T., & Herskovits, M. J. (1966). *The influence of culture on visual perception*. Indianapolis, IN: Bobbs-Merrill.
- Segerstrom, S. C., & Miller, G. E. (2004). Psychological stress and the human immune system: A meta-analytic study of 30 years of inquiry. *Psychological Bulletin*, 130, 601–630.
- Sekiguchi, A., & Kawashima, R. (2007). Cognitive rehabilitation—The learning therapy for the senile dementia. *Brain Nerve*, 59(4), 357–365.
- Seksel, K., & Lindeman, M. J. (2001). Use of clomipramine in treatment of obsessive-compulsive disorder, separation anxiety and noise phobia in dogs: A preliminary, clinical study. *Australian Veterinary Journal*, 79, 252–256.
- Seligman, M. E. P. (1971). Phobias and preparedness. *Behavior Therapy*, 2(3), 307–320. doi:10.1016/s0005-7894(71)80064-3
- Seligman, M. E. P. (1987, February). Predicting depression, poor health, and presidential elections. Paper presented at the Science and Public Policy Seminar sponsored by the Federation of Behavioral, Psychological and Cognitive Sciences, Washington, DC.
- Seligman, M. E. P. (1990). *Learned optimism*. New York, NY: Simon and Schuster.
- Seligman, M. E. P. (2002). *Authentic happiness: Using the new positive psychology to realize your potential for lasting fulfillment*. New York, NY: Simon and Schuster.
- Seligman, M. E. P., & Csikszentmihalyi, M. (2000). Positive psychology: An introduction. *American Psychologist*, 55(1), 5–14. doi:10.1037/0003-066x.55.1.5
- Seligman, M. E., Abramson, L.Y., & Semmel, A. (1979). Depressive attributional style. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 88, 242–247.
- Selye, H. (1946). The general adaptation syndrome and the diseases of adaptation. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology*, 6, 177–231.

- Selye, H. (1975). *Confusion and controversy in the stress field*. *Journal of Human Stress*, 1(2), 37–44.
- Senju, A., Maeda, M., Kikuchi, Y., Hasegawa, T., Tojo, Y., & Osanai, H. (2007). Absence of contagious yawning in children with autism spectrum disorder. *Biology Letters*, 3(6), 706–708. doi:10.1098/rsbl.2007.0337
- Senju, A., Southgate, V., White, S., & Frith, U. (2009). Mindblind eyes: An absence of spontaneous theory of mind in Asperger syndrome. *Science*, 325(5942), 883–885. doi:10.1126/science.1176170
- Sereno, M. I., & Tootell, R. B. H. (2005). From monkeys to humans: What do we now know about brain homologies? *Current Opinion in Neurobiology*, 15, 135–144.
- Setchell, J. M., & Wickings, E. J. (2005). Dominance, status signals and coloration in male mandrills (*Mandrillus sphinx*). *Ethology*, 111, 25–50.
- Settle, J. E., Dawes, C. T., Christakis, N. A., & Fowler, J. H. (2010). Friendships moderate an association between a dopamine gene variant and political ideology. *Journal of Politics*, 72(4), 1189–1198. doi:10.1017/s0022381610000617
- Shallice, T., & Warrington, E. K. (1970). Independent functioning of verbal memory stores: A neuropsychological study. *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 22, 261–273.
- Shapira, M., Thompson, C. K., Soreq, H., & Robinson, G. E. (2001). Changes in neuronal acetylcholinesterase gene expression and division of labor in honey bee colonies. *Journal of Molecular Neuroscience*, 17, 1–12.
- Shaw, P. J., Cirelli, C., Greenspan, R. J., & Giulio Tononi, G. (2000). Correlates of sleep and waking in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Science*, 287, 1834–1837.
- Shaw, P., Eckstrand, K., Sharp, W., Blumenthal, J., Lerch, J. P., Greenstein, D., et al. (2007). Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder is characterized by a delay in cortical maturation. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 104(49), 19649–19654.
- Shaw, P., Greenstein, D., Lerch, J., Clasen, L., Lenroot, R., Gogtay, N., et al. (2006). Intellectual ability and cortical development in children and adolescents. *Nature*, 440(7084), 676–679. doi:10.1038/nature04513
- Shaywitz, S. (1996). Dyslexia. *Scientific American*, 275, 98–105.
- Shaywitz, S. E., Morris, R., & Shaywitz, B. A. (2008). The education of dyslexic children from childhood to young adulthood. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 59, 451–475.
- Shaywitz, S., Shaywitz, B. A., Pugh, K. R., Fulbright, R. K., Constable, R. T., Mencl, W. E., et al. (1998). Functional disruption in the organization of the brain for reading in dyslexia. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 95, 2636–2641.
- Shedler, J. (2010). The efficacy of psychodynamic psychotherapy. *American Psychologist*, 65(2), 98–109. doi:10.1037/a0018378
- Shepard, R. N. (1990). *Mind sights: Original visual illusions, ambiguities, and other anomalies with a commentary on the play of mind in perception and art*. New York, NY: W. H. Freeman.
- Sher, L. (2006). Alcohol consumption and suicide. *QJM: Monthly Journal of the Association of Physicians*, 99(1), 57–61. doi:10.1093/qjmed/hci146
- Sheridan, S. M., & Burt, J. D. (2009). Family-centered positive psychology. In S. J. Lopez & C. R. Snyder (Eds.), *Oxford handbook of positive psychology* (2nd ed., pp. 551–559). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Sherif, M., Harvey, L. J., White, B. J., Hood, W. R., & Sherif, C. (1961). *The Robbers Cave experiment: Intergroup conflict and cooperation*. Norman, OK: University of Oklahoma Institute of Intergroup Relations.
- Sherman, D. K., & Kim, H. S. (2005). Is there an “I” in “team”? The role of the self in group-serving judgments. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 88(1), 108–120.
- Shields, M. (2004). Stress, health, and the benefit of social support. *Health Reports* (Statistics Canada, Catalogue 82–003), 15, 9–38.
- Shifren, J. L., Braunstein, G. D., Simon, J. A., Casson, P. R., Buster, J. E., Redmond, G. P., et al. (2000). Transdermal testosterone treatment in women with impaired sexual function after oophorectomy. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 343, 682–688.
- Shih, M., & Sanchez, D. T. (2009). When race becomes even more complex: Toward understanding the landscape of multiracial identity and experiences. *Journal of Social Issues*, 65(1), 1–11. doi:10.1111/j.1540-4560.2008.01584.x
- Shin, S. H., Edwards, E. M., & Heeren, T. (2009). Child abuse and neglect: Relations to adolescent binge drinking in the National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health (AddHealth) Study. *Addiction and Behavior*, 34(3), 277280. doi:10.1016/j.addbeh.2008.10.023
- Shin, S. H., Edwards, E., Heeren, T., & Amodeo, M. (2009). Relationship between multiple forms of maltreatment by a parent or guardian and adolescent alcohol use. *American Journal on Addictions*, 18(3), 226–234.
- Shiota, M. N., & Levenson, R. W. (2007). Birds of a feather don’t always fly farthest: Similarity in Big Five personality predicts more negative marital satisfaction trajectories in longterm marriages. *Psychology and Aging*, 22(4), 666–675. doi:10.1037/0882-7974.22.4.666

- Ship, J. A., & Weiffenbach, J. M. (1993). Age, gender, medical treatment, and medication effects on smell identification. *Journal of Gerontology: Medical Sciences*, 48, M26-M32.
- Shrivastava, A., Johnston, M., Shah, N., & Bureau, Y. (2010). Redefining outcome measures in schizophrenia: Integrating social and clinical parameters. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 23(2), 120–126. doi:110.1097/YCO.1090b1013e328336662e
- Shu, L. L., Gino, F., & Bazerman, M. H. (2011). Dishonest deed, clear conscience: When cheating leads to moral disengagement and motivated forgetting. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 37(3), 330–349. doi:10.1177/0146167211398138
- Shute, N. (2000, June 5). A maddening disconnect: Unraveling the mysteries of autism. Retrieved December 16, 2000, from <http://www.usnews.com:80/usnews/issue/000605/autism.htm>
- Sia, C.-L., Tan, B. C. Y., & Wei, K.-K. (2002). Group polarization and computer-mediated communication: Effects of communication cues, social presence, and anonymity. *Information Systems Research*, 13(1), 70–90. doi:10.1287/isre.13.1.70.92
- Siegel, J. M. (2001). The REM sleep-memory consolidation hypothesis. *Science*, 294, 1058–1063.
- Siegfried, J. (2010). Airlines may charge fat people higher fares. Retrieved on December 4, 2011, from <http://www.examiner.com/airlines-airport-in-national/airlines-may-charge-fat-people-higher-fares>
- Siegle, G., Sagratti, S., & Crawford, C. (1999). Effects of rumination and initial severity on response to cognitive therapy for depression. Paper presented at the Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Toronto, ON.
- Siever, L. J. (2008). Neurobiology of aggression and violence. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 165(4), 429–442.
- Silvia, P. J. (2005). Deflecting reactance: The role of similarity in increasing compliance and reducing resistance. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, 27, 277–284.
- Simon, H. A. (1957). *Models of man, social and rational: Mathematical essays on rational human behavior*. New York: Wiley.
- Simons, D. J., & Chabris, C. F. (1999). Gorillas in our midst: Sustained inattention blindness for dynamic events. *Perception and Psychophysics*, 28, 1059–1074.
- Simons, L. G., & Conger, R. D. (2007). Linking mother-father differences in parenting to a typology of family parenting styles and adolescent outcomes. *Journal of Family Issues*, 28(2), 212–241.
- Simpson, D. (2005). Phrenology and the neurosciences: Contributions of F. J. Gall and J. G. Spurzheim. *ANZ Journal of Surgery*, 75(6), 475.
- Singer, M. I., Miller, D. B., Guo, S., Slovak, K., & Frierson, T. (1998). *The mental health consequences of children's exposure to violence*. Cleveland, OH: Cuyahoga County Community Mental Health Research Institute, Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences, Case Western Reserve University.
- Singer, T., Kiebel, S. J., Winston, J. S., Dolan, R. J., & Frith, C. D. (2004). Brain responses to the acquired moral status of faces. *Neuron*, 41, 653–662.
- Singh, D. (1993). Adaptive significance of female physical attractiveness: Role of waist-to-hip ratio. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 65, 293–307.
- Singh, D., Dixon, B. J., Jessop, T. S., Morgan, B., & Dixon, A. F. (2010). Cross-cultural consensus for waist-hip ratio and women's attractiveness. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, 31(3), 176–181. doi:10.1016/j.evolhumbehav.2009.09.001
- Sinha, Y., Silove, N., & Williams, K. (2006). Chelation therapy and autism. *British Medical Journal*, 333(7571), 756.
- Skene, D. J., Lockley, S. W., & Arendt, J. (1999). Use of melatonin in the treatment of phase shift and sleep disorders. *Advances in Experimental Medicine and Biology*, 467, 79–84.
- Skinner, B. F. (1953). Some contributions of an experimental analysis of behavior to psychology as a whole. *American Psychologist*, 8, 69–78.
- Skinner, B. F. (1960). Pigeons in a pelican. *American Psychologist*, 15, 28–37.
- Skinner, B. F. (1970). *Verbal behavior*. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
- Skinner, B. F. (1971). *Beyond freedom and dignity*. New York: Knopf.
- Skodol, A. E., & Bender, D. S. (2003). Why are women diagnosed borderline more than men? *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 74(4), 349–360.
- Slob, A. K., Bax, C. M., Hop, W. C., Rowland, D. L., & van der Werff ten Bosch, J. J. (1996). Sexual arousability and the menstrual cycle. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 21, 545–558.
- Slobodchikoff, C. N., Perla, B. S., & Verdoli, J. L. (2009). *Communication and community in an animal society*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Slotema, C. W., Blom, J. D., Hoek, H. W., & Sommer, I. E. (2010). Should we expand the toolbox of psychiatric treatment methods to include Repetitive Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (rTMS)? A meta-analysis of the efficacy of rTMS in psychiatric disorders. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 71(7), 873884. doi:10.4088/JCP.08m04872gre

- Slovic, P., Finucane, M., Peters, E., & MacGregor, D.G. (2002). The affect heuristic. In T. Gilovich, D. Griffin, & D. Kahneman (Eds.), *Heuristics and biases* (pp. 397–420). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Smith, C. T., & Fazekas, A. (1997). Amounts of REM sleep and stage 2 required for efficient learning. *Sleep*, 26, 690.
- Smith, E. E., & Grossman, M. (2008). Multiple systems of category learning. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews*, 32(2), 249–264. doi:10.1016/j.neubiorev.2007.07.009
- Smith, E. E., Shoben, E. J., & Rips, L. J. (1974). Structure and process in semantic memory: A feature model for semantic decisions. *Psychological Review*, 81, 214–241.
- Smith, T., & Lovaas, I. (1998). Intensive early behavioral intervention with autism: The UCLA Young Autism Project. *Infants and Young Children*, 10, 67–78.
- Sneed, D. (2006). Teen murder suspect's judgment could be impaired, says doctor. *The Tribune*, San Luis Obispo, CA, p. B1.
- Sneed, J. R., Whitbourne, S. K., & Culang, M. E. (2006). Trust, identity, and ego integrity: Modeling Erikson's core stages over 34 years. *Journal of Adult Development*, 13(3–4), 148157. doi:10.1007/s10804-007-9026-3
- Snyder, C. R. (1994). *The psychology of hope: You can get there from here*. New York, NY: Free Press.
- Snyder, C. R., Berg, C., Woodward, J. T., Gum, A., Rand, K. L., Wroblewski, K. K., et al. (2005). Hope against the cold: Individual differences in trait hope and acute pain tolerance on the cold pressor task. *Journal of Personality*, 73(2), 287–312. doi:10.1111/j.1467-6494.2005.00318.x
- Snyder, C. R., Harris, C., Anderson, J. R., Holeran, S. A., Irving, L. M., Sigmon, S. T., et al. (1991). The will and the ways: Development and validation of an individual-differences measure of hope. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 60, 570–585.
- Snyder, C. R., Rand, K. L., & Sigmon, D. R. (2002). Hope theory: A member of the positive psychology family. In C. R. Snyder & S. J. Lopez (Eds.), *Handbook of positive psychology* (pp. 257–276). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Society for Neuroscience. (2011). About membership. Retrieved from http://www.sfn.org/index.aspx?pagename=membership_About-Membership
- Soldan, A., Mangels, J. A., & Cooper, L. A. (2008). Effects of dividing attention during encoding on perceptual priming of unfamiliar visual objects. *Memory*, 16(8), 873–895. doi:10.1080/09658210802360595
- Soon, C. S., Brass, M., Heinze, H.-J., & Haynes, J.-D. (2008). Unconscious determinants of free decisions in the human brain. *Nature Neuroscience*, 11(5), 543–545.
- Soons, J. P. M., Liefbroer, A. C., & Kalmijn, M. (2009). The long-term consequences of relationship formation for subjective wellbeing. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 71(5), 1254–1270. doi:10.1111/j.1741-3737.2009.00667.x
- Soria, V., Martinez-Amoros, E., Escaramis, G., Valero, J., Perez-Egea, R., Garcia, C., et al. (2010). Differential association of circadian genes with mood disorders: CRY1 and NPAS2 are associated with unipolar major depression and CLOCK and VIP with bipolar disorder. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 35(6), 1279–1289. doi:http://www.nature.com/npp/journal/v35/n6/supinfo/npp2009230s1.html
- Sorkhabi, N. (2005). Applicability of Baumrind's parent typology to collective cultures: Analysis of cultural explanations of parent socialization effects. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 29(6), 552–563. doi:10.1177/01650250500172640
- Soto-Faraco, S., Kingstone, A., & Spence, C. (2006). Integrating motion information across sensory modalities: The role of top-down factors. In S. Martinez-Conde, S. L. Macknik, L. M. Martinez, J. M. Alonso, & P. U. Tse (Eds.), *Progress in brain research* (Vol. 155, Part 2, pp. 273–286). New York, NY: Elsevier.
- Sotres-Bayon, F., Cain, C. K., & LeDoux, J. E. (2006). Brain mechanisms of fear extinction: Historical perspectives on the contribution of prefrontal cortex. *Biological Psychiatry*, 60(4), 329–336. doi:10.1016/j.biopsych.2005.10.012
- Sowell, E. R., Mattson, S. N., Kan, E., Thompson, P. M., Riley, E. P., & Toga, A. W. (2008). Abnormal cortical thickness and brain-behavior correlation patterns in individuals with heavy prenatal alcohol exposure. *Cerebral Cortex*, 18(1), 136–144. doi:10.1093/cercor/bhm039
- Spearman, C. E. (1904). "General intelligence" objectively determined and measured. *American Journal of Psychology*, 5, 201–293.
- Spence, S. A., Brooks, D. J., Hirsch, S. R., Liddle, P. F., Meehan, J., & Grasby, P. M. (1997). A PET study of voluntary movement in schizophrenic patients experiencing passivity phenomena (delusions of alien control). *Brain*, 120, 1997–2011.
- Sperling, G. (1960). The information available in brief visual presentations. *Psychological Monographs*, 74 (whole no. 11).
- Sperry, R. W. (1982). Some effects of disconnecting the cerebral hemispheres. *Science*, 217, 1223–1226.
- Spiegel, K., Tasali, E., Penev, P., & Van Cauter, E. (2004). Brief communication: Sleep curtailment in healthy young men is associated with decreased leptin levels, elevated ghrelin levels,

- and increased hunger and appetite. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 141(11), 846–850.
- Spieker, L. E., Hurlimann, D., Ruschitzka, F., Corti, R., Enseleit, F., Shaw, S., et al. (2002). Mental stress induces prolonged endothelial dysfunction via endothelin-A receptors. *Circulation*, 105(24), 2817–2820. doi:10.1161/01.cir.0000021598.15895.34
- Spira, J. L., Pyne, J. M., Wiederhold, B., Wiederhold, M., Graap, K., & Rizzo, A. (2006). Virtual reality and other experiential therapies for combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Primary Psychiatry*, 13(3), 58–64.
- Sprengnether, M. (1990). *The spectral mother: Freud, feminism and psychoanalysis*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Springer, S. P., & Deutsch, G. (1998). *Left brain, right brain* (5th ed.). New York: Freeman.
- Squire, L. R. (1987). *Memory and the brain*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Sroufe, L. A., Carlson, E. A., & Levy, A. K. (2003). Implications of attachment theory for developmental psychopathology. In M. E. Hertzog & E. A. Farber (Eds.), *Annual progress in child psychiatry and child development: 2000–2001* (pp. 43–61). New York, NY: Brunner-Routledge.
- Stacher, G. (1986). Effects of cholecystokinin and caerulein on human eating behavior and pain sensation: A review. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 11, 39–48.
- Stader, S. R., & Hokanson, J. E. (1998). Psychosocial antecedents of depressive symptoms: An evaluation using daily experiences methodology. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 107(1), 17–26. doi:10.1037/0021-843x.107.1.17
- Stagnitti, M. N. (2008). Antidepressants prescribed by medical doctors in office based and outpatient settings by specialty for the U.S. civilian noninstitutionalized population, 2002 and 2005. Retrieved November 24, 2010, from http://www.meps.ahrq.gov/mepsweb/data_files/publications/st206/stat206.pdf
- Stahl, L. A., Begg, D. P., Weisinger, R. S., & Sinclair, A. J. (2008). The role of omega-3 fatty acids in mood disorders. *Current Opinion in Investigational Drugs*, 9(1), 57–64.
- Stanley, S. A., Connan, F., Small, C. J., Murphy, K. G., Todd, J. F., Ghatei, M., et al. (2003). Elevated circulating levels of cocaine- and amphetamine-regulated transcript (CART) in anorexia nervosa. *Endocrine Abstracts*, 5, OC30.
- Stebly, N. M., Dysart, J., Fulero, S., & Lindsay, R. C. L. (2001). Eyewitness accuracy rates in sequential and simultaneous lineup presentations: A meta-analytic comparison. *Law and Human Behavior*, 25, 459–474.
- Steele, C. M. (1997). A threat in the air: How stereotypes shape intellectual identity and performance. *American Psychologist*, 52, 613–629.
- Steele, C. M., & Aronson, J. (1995). Stereotype threat and the intellectual test performance of African Americans. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 69, 797–811.
- Steele, C. M., & Josephs, R. A. (1990). Alcohol myopia: Its prized and dangerous effects. *American Psychologist*, 45, 921–934.
- Stefanucci, J. K., & Proffitt, D. R. (2009). The roles of altitude and fear in the perception of height. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance*, 35(2), 424–438. doi:10.1037/a0013894
- Steiger, B. (2000). *American Indian medicine dream book*. Atglen, PA: Whitford Press.
- Stein-Behrens, B., Mattson, M. P., Chang, I., Yeh, M., & Sapolsky, R. (1994). Stress exacerbates neuron loss and cytoskeletal pathology in the hippocampus. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 14, 5373–5380.
- Steinberg, L., & Levine, A. (1997). *You and your adolescent: A parent's guide for ages 10 to 20*. New York, NY: Harper Perennial.
- Steinhausen, H.-C., Willms, J., & Spohr, H.-L. (1993). Long-term psychopathological and cognitive outcome of children with fetal alcohol syndrome. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 32, 990–994.
- Stern, M. B. (1971). *Heads & headlines: The phenomenological Fowlers*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Sternberg, R. J. (1985). *Beyond IQ: A triarchic theory of human intelligence*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Sternberg, R. J. (1986). *Intelligence applied: Understanding and increasing your intellectual skills*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Sternberg, R. J. (2004). A triangular theory of love. In H. T. Reis & C. D. Rusbult (Eds.), *Close relationships: Key readings* (pp. 213–227). Philadelphia, PA: Taylor & Francis.
- Sternberg, R. J., & Salter, W. (1982). Conceptions of intelligence. In R. J. Sternberg (Ed.), *Handbook of human intelligence* (pp. 3–28). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Sternberg, S. (1966). High speed scanning in human memory. *Science*, 153, 652–654.
- Sternberg, S. (1967). Retrieval of contextual information from memory. *Psychonomic Science*, 8, 55–56.
- Sternberg, S. (1969). Memory scanning: Mental processes revealed by reaction-time experiments. *American Scientist*, 57, 421–457.
- Stevens, D., Charman, T., & Blair, R. J. (2001). Recognition of emotion in facial expressions and vocal tones in children with psychopathic

- tendencies. *Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 162, 201–211.
- Stevens, S. S. (1960). Psychophysics of sensory function. *American Scientist*, 48, 226–252.
- Stewart, S. T., Cutler, D. M., & Rosen, A. B. (2009). Forecasting the effects of obesity and smoking on U.S. life expectancy. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 361(23), 2252–2260. doi:10.1056/NEJMsa0900459
- Stewart, W. K., & Fleming, L. W. (1973). Features of a successful therapeutic fast of 382 days' duration. *Postgraduate Medical Journal*, 49, 203–209.
- Steyn, P., Wallstrom, A., & Pitt, L. (2010). Consumer-generated content and source effects in financial services advertising: An experimental study. *Journal of Financial Services Marketing*, 15(1), 49–61.
- Stickgold, R., & Walker, M. P. (2007). Sleep-dependent memory consolidation and reconsolidation. *Sleep Medicine*, 8(4), 331–343.
- Stickgold, R., James, L., & Hobson, J. A. (2000). Visual discrimination learning requires sleep after training. *Nature Neuroscience*, 3, 1237–1238.
- Stokes, P. E. (1995). The potential role of excessive cortisol induced by HPA hyperfunction in the pathogenesis of depression. *European Neuropsychopharmacology*, 5(Suppl. 1), 77–82. doi:10.1016/0924-977x(95)00039-r
- Stoller, R. J., & Herdt, G. H. (1985). Theories of origins of male homosexuality: A cross-cultural look. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 42, 399–404.
- Stone, J., Perry, Z. W., & Darley, J. M. (1997). "White men can't jump": Evidence for the perceptual confirmation of racial stereotypes following a basketball game. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, 19(3), 291–306. doi:10.1207/15324839751036977
- Strait, D. L., Kraus, N., Parbery-Clark, A., & Ashley, R. (2010). Musical experience shapes top-down auditory mechanisms: Evidence from masking and auditory attention performance. *Hearing Research*. doi:10.1016/j.heares.2009.12.021
- Strasburger, V. C. (2007). First do no harm: Why have parents and pediatricians missed the boat on children and media? *Journal of Pediatrics*, 151(4), 334–336.
- Straus, S., Richardson, W. S., Glasziou, P., & Haynes, R. B. (2011). *Evidence-based medicine: How to practice and teach E.B.M.* (4th ed.). Edinburgh, Scotland: Churchill Livingstone.
- Strauss, G. P., Harrow, M., Grossman, L. S., & Rosen, C. (2010). Periods of recovery in deficit syndrome schizophrenia: A 20-year multi-follow-up longitudinal study. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 36(4), 788–799. doi:10.1093/schbul/sbn167
- Streissguth, A. P., Aase, J. M., Clarren, S. K., Randels, S. P., LaDue, R. A., & Smith, D. F. (1991). Fetal alcohol syndrome in adolescents and adults. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 264, 1961–1967.
- Strickland, B. R. (1992). Women and depression. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 1, 132–135.
- Stroebe, W. (2010). The graying of academia: Will it reduce scientific productivity? *American Psychologist*, 65(7), 660–673. doi:10.1037/a0021086
- Strohle, A. (2009). Physical activity, exercise, depression and anxiety disorders. *Journal of Neural Transmission*, 116(6), 777–784. doi:10.1007/s00702-008-0092-x
- Stroop, J. R. (1935). Studies of interference in serial verbal reactions. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 18, 643–662.
- Sugden, K., Arseneault, L., Harrington, H., Moffitt, T. E., Williams, B., & Caspi, A. (2010). Serotonin transporter gene moderates the development of emotional problems among children following bullying victimization. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 49(8), 830–840. doi:10.1016/j.jaac.2010.01.024
- Sung, H.-Y., Prochaska, J. J., Ong, M. K., Shi, Y., & Max, W. (2011). Cigarette smoking and serious psychological distress: A population-based study of California adults. *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*. doi:10.1093/ntr/ntr148
- Suomi, S. J. (2006). Risk, resilience, and gene X environment interactions in rhesus monkeys. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1094(1), 52–62. doi:10.1196/annals.1376.006
- Super, C. M. (1976). Environmental effects on motor development: The case of "African infant precocity." *Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology*, 18, 561–567.
- Susswein, A. J., Schwarz, M., & Feldman, E. (1986). Learned changes of feeding behavior in Aplysia in response to edible and inedible foods. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 6, 1513–1527.
- Sutton, R. M., & Douglas, K. M. (2005). Justice for all, or just me? More evidence of the importance of the self-other distinction in just world beliefs. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 39, 637–645.
- Svoboda, E., McKinnon, M. C., & Levine, B. (2006). The functional neuroanatomy of autobiographical memory: A meta-analysis. *Neuropsychologia*, 44(12), 2189–2208.
- Swaminathan, R., Burrows, G., & McMurray, J. (1982). Energy cost of sodium pump activity in man: An in vivo study of metabolic rate in human subjects given digoxin. *IRCS Medical Science*, 10, 949.

- Swap, W. C. (1977). Interpersonal attraction and repeated exposure to rewarders and punishers. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 3, 248–251.
- Swedo, S. E., Leonard, H. L., Mittleman, B. B., Allen, A. J., Rapoport, J. L., Dow, S. P., et al. (1997). Identification of children with pediatric autoimmune neuropsychiatric disorders associated with streptococcal infections by a marker associated with rheumatic fever. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 154, 110–112.
- Syvalahti, E. K. G. (1994). I. The theory of schizophrenia: Biological factors in schizophrenia. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 164, 9–14.
- Szeszko, P. R., MacMillan, S., McMeniman, M., Chen, S., Baribault, K., Lim, K. O., et al. (2004). Brain structural abnormalities in psychotropic drug-naïve pediatric patients with obsessive-compulsive disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 161(6), 1049–1056.
- Szymanski, L., & King, B. H. (1999). Practice parameters for the assessment and treatment of children, adolescents, and adults with mental retardation and comorbid mental disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 38(12, Suppl.), 5S-31S.
- Tallal, P., Ross, R., & Curtiss, S. (1989). Familial aggregation in specific language impairment. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Disorders*, 54, 167–171.
- Tarumi, S., Ichimiya, A., Yamada, S., Umesue, M., & Kuroki, T. (2004). Taijin Kyofusho in university students: Patterns of fear and predispositions to the offensive variant. *Transcultural Psychiatry*, 41(4), 533–546. doi:10.1177/1363461504047933
- Taylor, D. A., & Altman, I. (1987). Communication in interpersonal relationships: Social penetration processes. In M. E. Roloff & G. R. Miller (Eds.), *Interpersonal processes: New directions in communication research* (pp. 257–277). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Taylor, L., Faraone, S. V., & Tsuang, M. T. (2002). Family, twin, and adoption studies of bipolar disease. *Current Psychiatry Reports*, 4, 130–133.
- Taylor, P. (2008). Republicans: Still happy campers. Retrieved August 9, 2010, from <http://pewsocialtrends.org/assets/pdf/Republicans-Happiness.pdf>
- Taylor, S. E. (2002). *The tending instinct: How nurturing is essential to who we are and how we live*. New York, NY: Henry Holt.
- Taylor, S. E. (2006). Tend and befriend: Biobehavioral bases of affiliation under stress. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 15(6), 273–277. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8721.2006.00451.x
- Taylor, S. E., & Brown, J. D. (1988). Illusion and well-being: A social psychological perspective on mental health. *Psychological Bulletin*, 103, 193–210.
- Taylor, S. E., & Masten, S. L. (2010). Social response to stress: The tend-and-befriend model. In R. J. Contrada & A. Baum (Eds.), *The handbook of stress science: Biology, psychology, and health* (pp. 101–109). New York, NY: Springer.
- Terman, L. (1916). *The measurement of intelligence*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Terman, L. (1925). *Genetic studies of genius: Vol. 1. Mental and physical traits of a thousand gifted children*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Terman, L. M., & Oden, M. H. (1959). *Genetic studies of genius: Vol. 5. The gifted group at mid-life*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Terrace, H. S. (1979, November). How Nim Chimpsky changed my mind. *Psychology Today*, 65–76.
- Terry, D. J. (1994). Determinants of coping: The role of stable and situational factors. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 66(5), 895–910. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.66.5.895
- Testa, M., Quigley, B. M., & Eiden, R. D. (2003). The effects of prenatal alcohol exposure on infant mental development: A meta-analytical review. *Alcohol and Alcoholism*, 38(4), 295–304. doi:10.1093/alcalc/agg087
- Tetlock, P. E., Self, W. T., & Singh, R. (2010). The punitiveness paradox: When is external pressure exculpatory—and when a signal just to spread blame? *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 46(2), 388–395. doi:10.1016/j.jesp.2009.11.013
- Thacher, P. V. (2008). University students and “the all nighter”: Correlates and patterns of students’ engagement in a single night of total sleep deprivation. *Behavioral Sleep Medicine*, 6(1), 16031.
- Thannickal, T. C., Moore, R. Y., Nienhuis, R., Ramanathan, L., Gulyani, S., Aldrich, M., et al. (2000). Reduced number of hypocretin neurons in human narcolepsy. *Neuron*, 27, 469–474.
- TheraScribe [Computer software]. New York, NY: Wiley. Retrieved July 28, 2007, from <http://www.wiley.com/legacy/therascribe/default.htm>
- Thierry, B. (1994). Emergence of social organizations in non-human primates. *Revue Internationale de Systemique*, 8, 65–77.
- Thomas, A., & Chess, S. (1977). *Temperament and development*. New York, NY: Brunner/Mazel.
- Thomas, A., & Chess, S. (1989). Temperament and personality. In G. A. Kohnstamm, J. E. Bates, & M. K. Rothbart (Eds.), *Temperament in childhood* (pp. 249–261). New York, NY: Wiley.
- Thomas, J. L., Wilk, J. E., Riviere, L. A., McGurk, D., Castro, C. A., & Hoge, C. W. (2010). Prevalence of mental health problems and functional impairment among active component

- and National Guard soldiers 3 and 12 months following combat in Iraq. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 67(6), 614–623. doi:10.1001/archgenpsychiatry.2010.54
- Thomas, L. A., De Bellis, M. D., Graham, R., & LaBar, K. S. (2007). Development of emotional facial recognition in late childhood and adolescence. *Developmental Science*, 10(5), 547–558.
- Thompson, M. A., Callaghan, P. D., Hunt, G. E., Cornish, J. L., & McGregor, I. S. (2007). A role for oxytocin and 5-HT(1A) receptors in the prosocial effects of 3,4 methylenedioxy-methamphetamine (“Ecstasy”). *Neuroscience*, 146(2), 509–514.
- Thompson, P. M., Giedd, J. N., Woods, R. P., MacDonald, D., Evans, A. C., & Toga, A. W. (2000). Growth patterns in the developing brain detected by using continuum mechanical tensor maps. *Nature*, 404, 190–193.
- Thompson, P. M., Vidal, C., Giedd, J. N., Gochman, P., Blumenthal, J., Nicolson, R., et al. (2001). Mapping adolescent brain change reveals dynamic wave of accelerated gray matter loss in very early-onset schizophrenia. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 98, 11650–11655.
- Thornhill, R., & Gangestad, S. W. (1994). Fluctuating asymmetry correlates with lifetime sex partner numbers and age at first sex in Homo sapiens. *Psychological Science*, 5, 297–303.
- Thornton, L. M., Andersen, B. L., Crespino, T. R., & Carson, W. E. (2007). Individual trajectories in stress covary with immunity during recovery from cancer diagnosis and treatments. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*, 21(2), 185–194.
- Thorpe, W. H. (1963). *Learning and instinct in animals* (2nd ed.). Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Thyer, B.A. (2004). What is evidence-based practice? *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 4(2), 167–176. doi:10.1093/brief-treatment/mhh013
- Tien, A. Y. (1991). Distribution of hallucinations in the population. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 26(6), 287–292. doi:10.1007/bf00789221
- Tinbergen, N. (1951). *The study of instinct*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Titone, D., Levy, D. L., & Holzman, P. S. (2000). Contextual insensitivity in schizophrenic language processing: Evidence from lexical ambiguity. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 109, 761–767.
- Tolman, E. C. (1948). Cognitive maps in rats and men. *Psychological Review*, 55, 189–208.
- Tolman, E. C. (1959). Principles of purposive behavior. In S. Koch (Ed.), *Psychology: A study of a science* (Vol. 2, pp. 92–157). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Tolman, E. C., Richie, B. F., & Kalish, D. (1946). Studies in spatial learning: II. Place learning vs. response learning. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 36, 221–229.
- Tovee, M. J., Reinhardt, S., Emery, J. L., & Cornelissen, P. L. (1998). Optimum body-mass index and maximum sexual attractiveness. *Lancet*, 352, 548.
- Travis, F. T. (1993). Respiratory, autonomic, and EEG correlates of transcendental consciousness experiences during transcendental meditation practice. *Society for Neuroscience Abstracts*, 18(1), 574, 515.
- Treffert, D. A., & Wallace, G. L. (2002). Islands of genius. *Scientific American*, 286, 76–85.
- Triplett, N. (1898). The dynamogenic factors in pacemaking and competition. *American Journal of Psychology*, 9, 507–533.
- Trivers, R. L. (1971). The evolution of reciprocal altruism. *Quarterly Review of Biology*, 46(1), 35–57.
- Trivers, R., & Burt, A. (1999). Kinship and genomic imprinting. *Results and Problems in Cell Differentiation*, 25, 1–21.
- Trockel, M. T., Barnes, M. D., & Egget, D. L. (2000). Health-related variables and academic performance among first-year college students: Implications for sleep and other behaviors. *Journal of American College Health*, 49(3), 125–131. doi:10.1080/07448480009596294
- Troll, L., Neugarten, B. L., & Kraines, R. J. (1969). Similarities in values and other personality characteristics in college students and their parents. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly*, 15, 323–336.
- Trope, Y., & Liberman, N. (2010). Construal-level theory of psychological distance. *Psychological Review*, 117(2), 440–463. doi:10.1037/a0018963
- Trout, D. L. (1980). The role of social isolation in suicide. *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior*, 10, 10–23.
- Trzesniewski, K. H., Donnellan, M. B., & Robins, R. W. (2003). Stability of self-esteem across the life span. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 84, 205–220.
- Tulving, E. (1972). Episodic and semantic memory. In E. Tulving & W. Donaldson (Eds.), *Organization and memory* (pp. 381–403). New York, NY: Academic Press.
- Tulving, E. (1983). *Elements of episodic memory*. Oxford, England: Clarendon Press/Oxford University Press.
- Tulving, E. (1985). How many memory systems are there? *American Psychologist*, 40, 385–398.
- Tulving, E. (1989). Memory: Performance, knowledge, and experience. *European Journal of Cognitive Psychology*, 1, 3–26.
- Tulving, E. (1995). Organization of memory. In M. S. Gazzaniga (Ed.), *The cognitive neurosciences* (pp. 839–853). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

- Tulving, E., & Psotka, J. (1971). Retroactive inhibition in free recall: Inaccessibility of information available in the memory store. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 87, 1–8.
- Tulving, E., & Thomson, D. M. (1973). Encoding specificity and retrieval processes in episodic memory. *Psychological Review*, 80, 352–373.
- Turati, C., Simion, F., Milani, I., & Ulmita, C. (2002). Newborns' preference for faces: What is crucial? *Developmental Psychology*, 38(6), 875–882. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.38.6.875
- Turkheimer, E., Haley, A., Waldron, M., D'Onofrio, B., & Gottesman, I. I. (2003). Socioeconomic status modified heritability of IQ in young children. *Psychological Science*, 14(6), 623–628.
- Tversky, A., & Kahneman, D. (1973). Availability: A heuristic for judging frequency and probability. *Cognitive Psychology*, 5, 207–232.
- Tversky, A., & Kahneman, D. (1974). Judgment under uncertainty: *Heuristics and biases*. *Science*, 185, 1124–1131.
- Tversky, A., & Kahneman, D. (1987). Rational choice and the framing of decisions. In R. M. Hogarth & M. W. Reder (Eds.), *Rational choice: The contrast between economics and psychology* (pp. 67–94). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Twenge, J. M., & Crocker, J. (2002). Race and self-esteem: Meta-analyses comparing Whites, Blacks, Hispanics, Asians, and American Indians. *Psychological Bulletin*, 128, 371–408.
- Twenge, J. M., Baumeister, R. F., Tice, D. M., & Stucke, T. S. (2001). If you can't join them, beat them: Effects of social exclusion on aggressive behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81, 1058–1069.
- Tygart, C. E. (2000). Genetic causation attribution and public support of gay rights. *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*, 12(3), 259–275. doi:10.1093/ijpor/12.3.259
- U.S. Census Bureau. (2011). About the American Community Survey. Retrieved April 19, 2011, from http://www.census.gov/acs/www/about_the_survey/american_community_survey/
- U.S. Department of Education Office of Educational Research and Improvement. (1993). *National excellence: A case for developing America's talent*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- U.S. Department of Justice. (2002). *Drinking in America: Myths, realities, and prevention policy*. Retrieved October 28, 2009, from http://www.udetc.org/documents/drinking_in_america.pdf U.S.
- Department of Justice. (2006). *Crime in the United States*. Retrieved October 7, 2007, from <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2006/index.html>
- U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA). (2010). FDA approves new formulation for OxyContin. Retrieved June 11, 2011, from <http://www.fda.gov/NewsEvents/Newsroom/PressAnnouncements/ucm207480.htm>
- Umbel, V. M., Pearson, B. Z., Fernandez, S. C., & Oller, D. K. (1992). Measuring bilingual children's receptive vocabularies. *Child Development*, 63, 1012–1020.
- UNdata. (2008). *Total fertility rate*. Retrieved April 9, 2010, from <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=PopDiv&f=variableID%3A54>
- Underwood, B. J. (1957). Interference and forgetting. *Psychological Review*, 64, 49–60.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. (2001). *The seventh United Nations survey on crime trends and the operations of criminal justice systems (1998–2000)*. Retrieved October 7, 2007, from http://www.unodc.org/unodc/crime_cicp_survey_seventh.html
- United Nations. (2007). *World population prospects: The 2006 revision*. Retrieved September 10, 2011, from http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wpp2006/WPP2006_Highlights_rev.pdf
- United Nations. (2009, June). *World population prospects: The 2008 revision*. Retrieved April 16, 2011, from <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=PopDiv&f=variableID%3A54>
- University of Michigan Transportation Research Institute. (2004). *Roadway deaths up after 9/11*. Retrieved July 7, 2011, from http://www.umtri.umich.edu/content/rr35_4.pdf
- Ustun, T. B., Ayuso-Mateos, J. L., Chatterji, S., Mathers, C., & Murray, C. J. L. (2004). Global burden of depressive disorders in the year 2000. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 184(5), 386–392. doi:10.1192/bjp.184.5.386
- Vaillant, G. E. (2003). A 60-year follow-up of alcoholic men. *Addiction*, 98(8), 1043–1051. doi:10.1046/j.1360-0443.2003.00422.x
- Vaillant, G. E., & Koury, S. H. (1993). Late midlife development. In G. H. Pollock & S. I. Greenspan (Eds.), *The course of life: Vol. 6. Late adulthood* (Rev. and exp. ed., pp. 1–22). Madison, CT: International Universities Press.
- Vaitl, D., Gruzelier, J., Jamieson, G. A., Lehmann, D., Ott, U., Sammer, G., et al. (2005). Psychobiology of altered states of consciousness. *Psychological Bulletin*, 131, 98–127.
- Valenstein, E. S. (1986). *Great and desperate cures*. New York, NY: Basic Books.
- van Anders, S. M., & Watson, N. V. (2006). Relationship status and testosterone in North American heterosexual and non-heterosexual men and women: Cross-sectional and

- longitudinal data. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 31(6), 715–723.
- van Anders, S. M., Hamilton, L. D., & Watson, N. V. (2007). Multiple partners are associated with higher testosterone in North American men and women. *Hormones and Behavior*, 51(3), 454–459.
- Van Cauter, E., Leproult, R., & Plat, L. (2000). Age-related changes in slow wave sleep and REM sleep and relationship with growth hormone and cortisol levels in healthy men. *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association*, 284(7), 861–868. doi:10.1001/jama.284.7.861
- van Hell, J. G., & Tokowicz, N. (2010). Event-related brain potentials and second language learning: Syntactic processing in late L2 learners at different L2 proficiency levels. *Second Language Research*, 26(1), 43–74. doi:10.1177/0267658309337637
- Van Knippenberg, D., & Wilke, H. (1992). Prototypicality of arguments and conformity to ingroup norms. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 22, 141–155.
- vanLonden, L., Goekoop, J. G., vanKempen, G. M. J., Frankhuijzen-Sierevogel, A. C., Wiegant, V. M., van der Velde, E. A., et al. (1997). Plasma levels of arginine vasopressin elevated in patients with major depression. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 17, 284–292.
- van Veen, V., Krug, M. K., Schooler, J. W., & Carter, C. S. (2009). Neural activity predicts attitude change in cognitive dissonance. *Nature Neuroscience*, 12(11), 1469–1474. doi:10.1038/nn.2413
- Vaughn, B. E., & Bost, K. K. (1999). Attachment and temperament: Redundant, independent, or interacting influences on interpersonal adaptation and personality development? In J. Cassidy & P. R. Shaver (Eds.), *Handbook of attachment: Theory, research, and clinical applications* (pp. 198–225). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Vermetten, E., Schmahl, C., Southwick, S. M., & Bremner, J. D. (2007). Positron tomographic emission study of olfactory induced emotional recall in veterans with and without combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Psychopharmacology Bulletin*, 40(1), 8–30.
- Vescio, T. K., Judd, C. M., & Kwan, V. S. Y. (2004). The crossed-categorization hypothesis: Evidence of reductions in the strength of categorization, but not intergroup bias. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 40(4), 478–496. doi:10.1016/j.jesp.2003.09.005
- Vestergaard-Poulsen, P., van Beek, M., Skewes, J., Bjarkam, C. R., Stubberup, M., Bertelsen, J., et al. (2009). Long-term meditation is associated with increased gray matter density in the brain stem. *NeuroReport*, 20(2), 170–174.
- Vinokur, R. (2004). Acoustic noise as a non-lethal weapon. *Sound and Vibration*, 38, 19–23.
- Virues-Ortega, J. (2010). Applied behavior analytic intervention for autism in early childhood: Meta-analysis, meta-regression and dose-response meta-analysis of multiple outcomes. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 30, 387–399.
- Visser, B. A., Ashton, M. C., & Vernon, P. A. (2006). Beyond g: Putting multiple intelligences theory to the test. *Intelligence*, 34(5), 487–502. doi:10.1016/j.intell.2006.02.004
- Vohs, K. D., & Heatherton, T. F. (2000). Self-regulatory failure: A resource-depletion approach. *Psychological Science*, 11(3), 249–254.
- Voineagu, I., Wang, X., Johnston, P., Lowe, J. K., Tian, Y., Horvath, S., et al. (2011). Transcriptomic analysis of autistic brain reveals convergent molecular pathology. *Nature*, 474(7351), 380–384. doi:10.1038/nature10110.
- Vokey, J. R. (2002). Subliminal messages. In J. R. Vokey & S. W. Allen (Eds.), *Psychological sketches* (6th ed., pp. 223–246). Lethbridge, Alberta: Psyence Ink.
- Volkow, N. D., Wang, G.-J., Kollins, S. H., Wigal, T. L., Newcorn, J. H., Telang, F., et al. (2009). Evaluating dopamine reward pathway in ADHD: Clinical implications. *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association*, 302(10), 1084–1091. doi:10.1001/jama.2009.1308
- Volkow, N. D., Wang, G.-J., Fowler, J. S., & Ding, Y.-S. (2005). Imaging the effects of methylphenidate on brain dopamine: New model on its therapeutic actions for attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 57(11), 1410–1415.
- Vollenweider, F. X., Vollenweider-Sherpenhuyzen, M. F., Babler, A., Vogel, H., & Hell, D. (1998). Psilocybin induces schizophrenialike psychosis in humans via a serotonin-2 agonist action. *NeuroReport*, 9, 3897–3902.
- von Brucke, E. W. (1881). *Vorlesungen uber Physiologie*. (3rd ed.). Vienna: W. Braumuller.
- Vuilleumier, P., Armony, J. L., Driver, J., & Dolan, R. J. (2001). Effects of attention and emotion on face processing in the human brain: An event-related fMRI study. *Neuron*, 30(3), 829–841.
- Vygotsky, L. S. (1934/1962). *Thought and language*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Wadee, A. A., Kuschke, R. H., Kometz, S., & Berk, M. (2001). Personality factors, stress and immunity. *Stress and Health: Journal of the International Society for the Investigation of Stress*, 17(1), 25–40.
- Wagner, D. R. (1996). Disorders of the circadian sleep-wake cycle. *Neurological Clinics*, 14, 651–670.

- Wagner, U., Fischer, S., & Born, J. (2002). Changes in emotional responses to aversive pictures across periods rich in slow-wave sleep versus rapid eye movement sleep. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 64(4), 627–634.
- Wagner, U., Gais, S., & Born, J. (2001). Emotional memory formation is enhanced across sleep intervals with high amounts of rapid eye movement sleep. *Learning and Memory*, 8(2), 112–119.
- Wahlstrom, K. L. (2003). Changing times: Findings from the first longitudinal study of later high school start times. *Bulletin of the National Association of Secondary School Principals (NASSP)*, 86, 3–21.
- Wainer, H., & Steinberg, L. S. (1992). Sex differences in performance on the mathematics section of the Scholastic Aptitude Test: A bidirectional validity study. *Harvard Educational Review*, 62(3), 323–336.
- Wainright, J. L., & Patterson, C. J. (2008). Peer relations among adolescents with female same-sex parents. *Developmental Psychology*, 44(1), 117–126. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.44.1.117
- Waite, L. J., & Gallagher, M. (2001). *The case for marriage: Why married people are happier, healthier, and better off financially*. New York, NY: Random House.
- Waite, L. J., Luo, Y., & Lewin, A. C. (2009). Marital happiness and marital stability: Consequences for psychological well-being. *Social Science Research*, 38(1), 201–212. doi:10.1016/j.ssresearch.2008.07.001
- Waldinger, R. J., & Schulz, M. S. (2010). What's love got to do with it? Social functioning, perceived health, and daily happiness in married octogenarians. *Psychology and Aging*, 25(2), 422–431. doi:10.1037/a0019087
- Walker, A., & Shipman, P. (1996). *The wisdom of the bones: In search of human origins*. New York, NY: Knopf.
- Walker, J. (2010). Using QEEG-guided neurofeedback for epilepsy versus standardized protocols: Enhanced effectiveness? *Applied Psychophysiology and Biofeedback*, 35(1), 29–30. doi:10.1007/s10484-009-9123-0
- Wallston, K. (2005). Reviews: Control and the psychology of health: Theory, measurement and applications. *Journal of Health Psychology*, 10(2), 301–302.
- Walster, E., Aronson, V., & Abrahams, D. (1966). Importance of physical attractiveness in dating behavior. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 4, 508–516.
- Walters, S. (1994). Algorithms and archetypes: Evolutionary psychology and Carl Jung's theory of the collective unconscious. *Journal of Social and Evolutionary Systems*, 17(3), 287–306. doi:10.1016/1061-7361(94)90013-2
- Walton, G. M., & Cohen, G. L. (2011). A brief social-belonging intervention improves academic and health outcomes of minority students. *Science*, 331(6023), 1447–1451. doi:10.1126/science.1198364
- Wan, C.-S., & Chiou, W.-B. (2010). Inducing attitude change toward online gaming among adolescent players based on dissonance theory: The role of threats and justification of effort. *Computers and Education*, 54(1), 162–168. doi:10.1016/j.compedu.2009.07.016
- Wang, J., Horlick, M., Thornton, J. C., Levine, L. S., Heymsfield, S. B., & Pearson, R. S., Jr. (1999). Correlations between skeletal muscle mass and bone mass in children 6–18 years: Influences of sex, ethnicity, and pubertal status. *Growth, Development, and Aging*, 63, 99–109.
- Wang, Q. (2008). Emotion knowledge and autobiographical memory across the preschool years: A cross-cultural longitudinal investigation. *Cognition*, 108(1), 117–135. doi:10.1016/j.cognition.2008.02.002
- Wang, X. T., Kruger, D. J., & Wilke, A. (2009). Life history variables and risk-taking propensity. *Evolution and Human Behavior*, 30, 77–84.
- Wansink, B. (2006). *Mindless eating: Why we eat more than we think*. New York, NY: Bantam.
- Wansink, B., & Sobal, J. (2007). Mindless eating. The 200 daily food decisions we overlook. *Environment and Behaviour*, 39, 106–123.
- Ward, D. (2006). *Stuttering and cluttering: Frameworks for understanding treatment*. New York, NY: Psychology Press.
- Wasserman, R. C., Kelleher, K. J., Bocian, A., Baker, A., Childs, G. E., Indacochea, F., et al. (1999). Identification of attentional and hyperactivity problems in primary care: A report from pediatric research in office settings and the ambulatory sentinel practice network. *Pediatrics*, 103, E 38.
- Wasson, R. (1968). *Soma, divine mushroom of immortality*. New York, NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Watkins, C. E., Campbell, V. L., & Nieberding, R. (1995). Contemporary practice of psychological assessment by clinical psychologists. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 26, 54–60.
- Watkins, E., & Brown, R. G. (2002). Rumination and executive function in depression: An experimental study. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery, and Psychiatry*, 72, 400–402.
- Watson, J. B. (1925). *Behaviorism*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Weaver, I. C. G., La Plante, P., Weaver, S., Parent, A., Sharma, S., Diorio, J., et al. (2001). Early environmental regulation of hippocampal glucocorticoid receptor gene expression: Characterization of intracellular mediators

- and potential genomic target sites. *Molecular and Cellular Endocrinology*, 185(1–2), 205218. doi:10.1016/s0303-7207(01)00635-9
- Weber, W., & Newmark, S. (2007). Complementary and alternative medical therapies for attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder and autism. *Pediatric Clinics of North America*, 54(6), 983–1006.
- Wedekind, C., & Furi, S. (1997). Body odour preferences in men and women: Do they aim for specific MHC combinations or simply heterozygosity? *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London, Series B: Biological Sciences*, 264(1387), 1471–1479. doi:10.1098/rspb.1997.0204
- Wegner, D. M. (1986). Transactive memory: A contemporary analysis of the group mind. In B. Mullen & G. R. Goethals (Eds.), *Theories of group behavior* (pp. 185–208). New York, NY: Springer-Verlag.
- Wegner, D. M. (1994). Ironic processes of mental control. *Psychological Review*, 101, 34–52.
- Wegner, D. M., Erber, R., & Raymond, P. (1991). Transactive memory in close relationships. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 61(6), 923–929.
- Wegner, D. M., Giuliano, T., & Hertel, P. (1985). Cognitive interdependence in close relationships. In W. J. Ickes (Ed.), *Compatible and incompatible relationships* (pp. 253–276). New York, NY: Springer-Verlag.
- Weinberger, N. M. (2006). Food for thought: Honeybee foraging, memory, and acetylcholine. *Science Signaling: The Signal Transduction Knowledge Environment*, 336, pe23. doi:10.1126/stke.3362006pe23
- Weingartner, H., Miller, H., & Murphy, D. L. (1977). Mood-state-dependent retrieval of verbal associations. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 86, 276–284.
- Weinstock, M. (2005). The potential influence of maternal stress hormones on development and mental health of the offspring. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*, 19(4), 296–308.
- Weisberg, P., & Waldrop, P. B. (1972). Fixed-interval work habits of Congress. *Journal of Applied Behavior Analysis*, 5, 93–97.
- Weiskrantz, L., Barbur, J. L., & Sahraie, A. (1995). Parameters affecting conscious versus unconscious visual discrimination with damage to the visual cortex (V1). *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 92, 6122–6126.
- Weissman, M. M., Warner, V., Wickramaratne, P., Moreau, D., & Olfson, M. (1997). Offspring of depressed parents: 10 years later. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 15, 269–277.
- Wells, A. (2006). Metacognitive therapy for worry and generalised anxiety disorder. In G. C. L. Davey & A. Wells (Eds.), *Worry and its psychological disorders: Theory, assessment and treatment* (pp. 259–272). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Wells, G. L., & Bradfield, A. L. (1998). “Good, you identified the suspect”: Feedback to eyewitnesses distorts their reports of the witnessing experience. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 83, 360–376.
- Wells, G. L., Memon, A., & Penrod, S. D. (2006). Eyewitness evidence: Improving its probative value. *Psychological Science in the Public Interest*, 7(2), 45–75.
- Wernicke, C. (1874). *Der aphasische symptom-komplex*. Breslau, Poland: Cohn & Weigart.
- Wertheimer, M. (1912). Experimentelle Studien über das Sehen von Bewegung. *Zeitschrift für Psychologie*, 61, 161–265.
- Wessely, S., & Kerwin, R. (2004). Suicide risk and the SSRIs. *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association*, 292, 379–381.
- Westbrook, D., & Kirk, J. (2005). The clinical effectiveness of cognitive behaviour therapy: Outcome for a large sample of adults treated in routine practice. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 43, 1243–1261.
- Whisman, M. A., Dixon, A. E., & Johnson, B. (1997). Therapists’ perspectives of couples’ problems and treatment issues in the practice of couples therapy. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 11, 361–366.
- White, G. L. (1980). Physical attractiveness and courtship progress. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 39, 660–668.
- Whitehouse, W. G., Dinges, D. F., Orne, E. C., & Orne, M. T. (1988). Hypnotic hypermnesia: Enhanced memory accessibility or report bias? *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 97, 289–295.
- Whorf, B. L. (1956). Science and linguistics. In J. B. Carroll (Ed.), *Language, thought, and reality: Selected writings of Benjamin Lee Whorf* (pp. 207–219). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Widmeyer, W. N., & Loy, J. W. (1988). When you’re hot, you’re hot: Warm-cold effects in first impressions of persons and teaching effectiveness. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 80(1), 118–121. doi:10.1037/0022-0663.80.1.118
- Widom, C. (1978). A methodology for studying non-institutionalized psychopaths. In R. D. Hare & D. Schalling (Eds.), *Psychopathic behaviour: Approaches to research* (pp. 71–84). Chichester, England: Wiley.
- Wiersma, D., Nienhuis, F. J., Slooff, C. J., & Giel, R. (1998). Natural course of schizophrenic disorders: A 15-year follow-up of a Dutch incidence cohort. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 24, 75–85.
- Wilcox, H. C., Arria, A. M., Caldeira, K. M., Vincent, K. B., Pinchevsky, G. M., & O’Grady, K. E. (2010). Prevalence and predictors of persistent suicide ideation, plans, and attempts during

- college. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 127(1–3), 287–294. doi:10.1016/j.jad.2010.04.017
- Wilensky, A. E., Schafe, G. E., Kristensen, M. P., & LeDoux, J. E. (2006). Rethinking the fear circuit: The central nucleus of the amygdala is required for the acquisition, consolidation, and expression of Pavlovian fear conditioning. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 26(48), 12387–12396.
- Wilke, A., Hutchinson, J. M. C., Todd, P. M., & Kruger, D. J. (2006). Is risk taking used as a cue in mate choice? *Evolutionary Psychology*, 4, 367–393.
- Wilkinson, G. S. (1984). Reciprocal food sharing in the vampire bat. *Nature*, 308, 181–184.
- Wilkinson, G. S. (1990). Food sharing in vampire bats. *Scientific American*, 62, 76–82.
- Williams, H., Conway, M. A., & Cohen, G. (2008). Autobiographical memory. In G. Cohen & M. A. Conway (Eds.), *Memory in the real world* (pp. 21–90). New York, NY: Psychology Press.
- Williams, J. H. G. (2008). Self-other relations in social development and autism: Multiple roles for mirror neurons and other brain bases. *Autism Research*, 1(2), 73–90.
- Williams, K. D. (2007). Ostracism. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 58, 425–452.
- Williams, L. M., Liddell, B. J., Kemp, A. H., Bryant, R. A., Meares, R. A., Peduto, A. S., et al. (2006). Amygdala-prefrontal dissociation of subliminal and supraliminal fear. *Human Brain Mapping*, 27(8), 652–661.
- Williamson, A. M., & Feyer, A.-M., (2000). Moderate sleep deprivation produces impairments in cognitive and motor performance equivalent to legally prescribed levels of alcohol intoxication. *Occupational and Environmental Medicine*, 57, 649–655.
- Williamson, R. A., Jaswal, V. K., & Meltzoff, A. N. (2010). Learning the rules: Observation and imitation of a sorting strategy by 36-month-old children. *Developmental Psychology*, 46(1), 57–65. doi:10.1037/a0017473
- Wilson, A. E., & Ross, M. (2000). The frequency of temporal and social comparisons in people's personal appraisals. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 78, 928–942.
- Wilson, E. O. (1975). *Sociobiology: The new synthesis*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press.
- Wilson, G. D., Cousins, J. M., & Fink, B. (2006). The CQ as a predictor of speed-date outcomes. *Sexual and Relationship Therapy*, 21, 163–169.
- Wilson, J. L., Peebles, R., Hardy, K. K., & Litt, I. F. (2006). Surfing for thinness: A pilot study of pro-eating disorder web site usage in adolescents with eating disorders. *Pediatrics*, 118(6), e1635–e1643. doi:10.1542/peds.2006–1133
- Wilton, P. (2002). A rule of thumb. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 167, 1367.
- Wimmer, H., & Perner, J. (1983). Beliefs about beliefs: Representation and constraining function of wrong beliefs in young children's understanding of deception. *Cognition*, 13, 103–128.
- Winson, J. (1985). *Brain and psyche*. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday.
- Winter, D. G. (2010). Why achievement motivation predicts success in business but failure in politics: The importance of personal control. *Journal of Personality*, 78(6), 1637–1667. doi:10.1111/j.1467–6494.2010.00665.x
- Witt, D. M., Carter, C. S., Lederhendler, I. I., & Kirkpatrick, B. (1997). *Regulatory mechanisms of oxytocin-mediated sociosexual behavior: The integrative neurobiology of affiliation* (pp. 287–301). New York, NY: New York Academy of Sciences.
- Wittchen, H.-U., & Hoyer, J. (2001). Generalized anxiety disorder: Nature and course. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 62(Suppl. 11), 15–19.
- Wittgenstein, L. (1953). *Philosophical investigations* (G. E. M. Anscombe, Trans.). Oxford, England: Blackwell.
- Witvliet, C. v. O., Ludwig, T. E., & Laan, K. L. V. (2001). Granting forgiveness or harboring grudges: Implications for emotion, physiology, and health. *Psychological Science*, 12(2), 117–123. doi:10.1111/1467–9280.00320
- Wobber, V., Wrangham, R., & Hare, B. (2010). Bonobos exhibit delayed development of social behavior and cognition relative to chimpanzees. *Current Biology*, 20(3), 226–230.
- Woike, B. A., Lavezzary, E., & Barsky, J. (2001). The influence of implicit motives on memory processes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81, 935–945.
- Wolfers, J. (2010). How marriage survives. Retrieved April 19, 2011, from http://www.brookings.edu/opinions/2010/1013_recession_marriage_wolfers.aspx
- Wolpe, J. (1958). *Psychotherapy by reciprocal inhibition*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Wolraich, M. L., Wilson, D. B., & White, J. W. (1996). The effect of sugar on behavior or cognition in children: A meta-analysis. *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association*, 274, 1617–1621.
- Wood, J. M., Bootzin, R. R., Rosenhan, D., Nolen-Hoeksema, S., & Jourden, F. (1992). Effects of the 1989 San Francisco earthquake on frequency and content of nightmares. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 101(2), 219–224.
- Wood, J. M., Nezworski, M. T., & Lilienfeld, S. O. (2003). *What's wrong with the Rorschach? Science confronts the controversial inkblot test*. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.
- Woodworth, M., & Porter, S. (2002). In cold blood: Characteristics of criminal homicides as a

- function of psychopathy. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 111(3), 436–445.
- Woolley, A. W., Chabris, C. F., Pentland, A., Hashmi, N., & Malone, T. W. (2010). Evidence for a collective intelligence factor in the performance of human groups. *Science*, 330, 686–688.
- World Health Organization (WHO). (2003). WHO definition of health. Retrieved October 16, 2010, from <http://www.who.int/about/definition/en/print.html>
- World Health Organization (WHO). (2006). Obesity and overweight. Retrieved October 10, 2010, from <http://www.who.int/media-centre/factsheets/fs311/en/index.html>
- World Health Organization (WHO). (2008). WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2008: The MPOWER package. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization (WHO). (2011). The International Classification of Diseases 11th Revision is due by 2015. Retrieved August 16, 2011, from <http://www.who.int/classifications/icd/revision/en/index.html>
- World Health Organization (WHO). (2011, February). Alcohol (Fact Sheet). Retrieved from <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs349/en/index.html>
- Worthington, E. L., Jr., & Scherer, M. (2004). Forgiveness is an emotion-focused coping strategy that can reduce health risks and promote health resilience: Theory, review, and hypotheses. *Psychology and Health*, 19(3), 385–405.
- Wrzesniewski, A., McCauley, C., Rozin, P., & Schwartz, B. (1997). Jobs, careers, and callings: People's relations to their work. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 31(1), 21–33. doi:10.1006/jrpe.1997.2162
- Wu, P.-L., & Chiou, W.-B. (2008). Postformal thinking and creativity among late adolescents: A post-Piagetian approach. *Adolescence*, 43(170), 237–251.
- Wurtman, R. J. (2005). Genes, stress, and depression. *Metabolism*, 54(5, Suppl. 1), 16–19.
- Yalom, I. D. (1995). *The theory and practice of group psychotherapy* (4th ed.). New York, NY: Basic Books.
- Yang, M. S., & Gill, M. (2007). A review of gene linkage, association and expression studies in autism and an assessment of convergent evidence. *International Journal of Developmental Neuroscience*, 25(2), 69–85.
- Yee, J. R., Frijling, J., Saber, M., Sterlinski, A., Tovar, S., Barlas, L., et al. (2010). Oxytocin alters the behavioral, cardiovascular, and hormonal responses to a mild daily stressor. Paper presented at the Society for Neuroscience.
- Yee, N. (2006). The demographics, motivations and derived experiences of users of massively-multiuser online graphical environments. *PRESENCE: Teleoperators and Virtual Environments*, 15, 309–329.
- Yehuda, R., Engel, S. M., Brand, S. R., Seckl, J., Marcus, S. M., & Berkowitz, G. S. (2005). Transgenerational effects of posttraumatic stress disorder in babies of mothers exposed to the World Trade Center attacks during pregnancy. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism*, 90, 4115–4118.
- Yerkes, R. M., & Dodson, J. D. (1908). The relation of strength of stimulus to rapidity of habit-formation. *Journal of Comparative and Physiological Psychology*, 18, 459–482.
- Yotsutsuji, T., Saitoh, O., Suzuki, M., Hagino, H., Mori, K., Takahashi, T., et al. (2003). Quantification of lateral ventricular subdivisions in schizophrenia by high-resolution three-dimensional magnetic resonance imaging. *Psychiatry Research*, 122, 1–12.
- Young, F. (2011). The Pearson correlation coefficient. Retrieved on December 12, 2011, from <http://forrest.psych.unc.edu/research/vista-frames/help/lecturenotes/lecture11/pearson.html>
- Young, P. C. (1952). Antisocial uses of hypnosis. In L. M. LeCron (Ed.), *Experimental hypnosis* (pp. 376–409). New York, NY: Macmillan.
- Young, S. G., & Claypool, H. M. (2010). Mere exposure has differential effects on attention allocation to threatening and neutral stimuli. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 46(2), 424–427. doi:10.1016/j.jesp.2009.10.015
- Yu, Y. W., Chen, T. J., Wang, Y. C., Liou, Y. J., Hong, C. J., & Tsai, S. J. (2003). Association analysis for neuronal nitric oxide synthase gene polymorphism with major depression and fluoxetine response. *Neuropsychobiology*, 47, 137–140.
- Yurgelun-Todd, D. (2007). Emotional and cognitive changes during adolescence. *Current Opinion in Neurobiology*, 17(2), 251–257.
- Zadra, A. L., & Pihl, R. O. (1997). Lucid dreaming as a treatment for recurrent nightmares. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, 66, 50–55.
- Zager, A., Andersen, M. L., Ruiz, F. S., Antunes, I. B., & Tufik, S. (2007). Effects of acute and chronic sleep loss on immune modulation of rats. *American Journal of Physiology. Regulatory, integrative and Comparative Physiology*, 293(1), R504–R509.
- Zajonc, R. B. (1965). Social facilitation. *Science*, 149(3681), 269–274.
- Zajonc, R. B. (1968). Attitudinal effects of mere exposure. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology Monograph Supplement*, 9, 1–27.

- Zajonc, R. B., & Sales, S. M. (1966). Social facilitation of dominant and subordinate responses. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 2(2), 160–168.
- Zajonc, R. B., Heingartner, A., & Herman, E. (1969). Social enhancement and impairment of performance in the cockroach. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 13, 83–92.
- Zelazo, P. R. (1998). McGraw and the development of unaided walking. *Developmental Review*, 18(4), 449–471. doi:10.1006/drev.1997.0460.
- Zerjal, T., Xue, Y., Bertorelle, G., Wells, S., Bao, W., Suling, Z., et al. (2003). The genetic legacy of the Mongols. *American Journal of Human Genetics*, 72, 717–721.
- Zhang, T. Y., Chretien, P., Meaney, M. J., & Gratton, A. (2005). Influence of naturally occurring variations in maternal care on prepulse inhibition of acoustic startle and the medial prefrontal cortical dopamine response to stress in adult rats. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 25, 1493–1502.
- Zhang, Y., Proenca, R., Maffei, M., Barone, M., Leopold, L., & Friedman, J. M. (1994). Positional cloning of the mouse obese gene and its human homologue. *Nature*, 372, 425–432.
- Zigler, E. (1967). Familial mental retardation: A continuing dilemma. *Science*, 155, 292–298.
- Zigler, E., & Hodapp, R. (1986). *Understanding mental retardation*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Zimbardo, P. G. (1969). The human choice: Individuation, reason, and order vs. deindividuation, impulse and chaos. In W. J. Arnold & D. Levine (Eds.), *Nebraska symposium on motivation* (pp. 237–307). Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press.
- Zimmer, C. (2009). On the origin of tomorrow. *Science*, 326, 1334–1336.
- Zimmerman, F. J., Gilkerson, J., Richards, J. A., Christakis, D. A., Xu, D., Gray, S., et al. (2009). Teaching by listening: The importance of adult-child conversations to language development. *Pediatrics*, 124(1), 342–349. doi:10.1542/peds.2008–2267
- Zito, K. A., Vickers, G., & Robert, D. C. (1985). Disruption of cocaine and heroin self-administration following kainic acid lesions of the nucleus accumbens. *Pharmacology, Biochemistry, and Behavior*, 23, 1029–1036.
- Zubin, J., & Spring, B. (1977). Vulnerability: A new view of schizophrenia. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 86, 103–126.
- Zuscho, H. (1983). Posttraumatic anosmia. *Archives of Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery*, 4, 252–256.
- Zyzak, D. R., Otto, T., Eichenbaum, H., & Gallagher, M. (1995). Cognitive decline associated with normal aging in rats: A neuropsychological approach. *Learning and Memory*, 2, 1–16.